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The Challenges in Development of Automatic CAD
for Government and Aerospace Construction
Cost Estimating Systems

OR

Challenges Developing CAD/ACE

OR

Challenges Developing Mini-Computer
CAD/Estimating for Government Aerospace
Construction

By

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Presentation to the Eleventh International Cost
Engineering Congress and the 6th Annual meeting of
the Association Francaise Des Ingenieurs Et Techniciens
D'Estimation et de Planification (AFITEP)
Paris, France
April 22-25, 1990

JAN 29, 1991

(NASA-TM-109270) THE CHALLENGES IN
DEVELOPMENT OF AUTOMATIC CAD FOR
GOVERNMENT AND AEROSPACE
CONSTRUCTION COST ESTIMATING
SYSTEMS. CHALLENGES DEVELOPING
CAD/ACE. CHALLENGES DEVELOPING
MINI-COMPUTER CAD/ESTIMATING FOR
GOVERNMENT AEROSPACE CONSTRUCTION
(NASA) 75 p

N94-70034

Unclassified

Z9/81 0186848

**Challenges in Computer Aided
Design/Automatic Cost Estimating for
Government and Aerospace Construction**

by

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INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this presentation is to summarize the many years of effort in development of Computer Aided Design/Automatic Cost Estimating using a VAX mini computer (CAD/ACE) by explaining the reasons, the purpose, goals, possible productivity improvements, problems, challenges and some solutions; thereby helping those computer professionals in industry and government to learn from our accomplishments and difficulties. This will help the construction industry to understand why and how to use this futuristic cost estimating system. By listing the 24 problems, difficulties and challenges, the next generation of CAD/estimating will be better, faster and cheaper. Computerization of ACE will benefit the Government, aerospace and construction industries, and our society. Our main purpose is to improve estimating accuracy, save time in estimating by making it faster and more automatic, thereby saving money. It will also provide time for more cost engineering and ultimately more cost effective and efficient construction.

The present manual and computer estimating methods require time consuming quantity take-offs, looking up, pricing out and marking up of cost estimates. A CAD/computer system can do this faster and be more accurate, using the CAD drawing file for quantities extraction. Three of our goals; to keep it simple, easy to use, and do as much as possible automatically; are probably our biggest challenges. An operational analysis and efficiency analysis of manual versus computer estimating will be shown with projection for CAD/ACE, with the impact of customization of CAD estimating software for Government and aerospace. Flow charts, graphics and estimating steps necessary for the CAD Estimating System being tested will be shown along with a sample computer estimate, bids, CAD estimate and menu. By explaining some of these problems and solu-

tions, it is hoped that with many other engineering computer professionals involved in the development of different concepts, productivity improvements may move successfully to overcome problems faster and more effectively.

HISTORY - BACKGROUND
COMPUTERS, CONSTRUCTION COMPUTER ESTIMATION

In the mid-sixties (1963-1967), computers were successfully used in design, planning, scheduling and construction of the Vertical Assembly Building (VAB), the world's largest building at the time of construction. The 57,000 tons of structural steel were computer coded. This 120 million dollar building was successfully completed and was an important milestone for the successful Apollo Lunar Program, with man's first moon landing in July 1969.

Computer Symposium

On November 7-8, 1969, the Florida Section of the American Association of Cost Engineers (AACE) held its first symposium, "Computers Are Working In Construction," at Cape Canaveral, Florida, featuring some creators, developers and pioneers of Computer Estimating, Cost Control, Accounting, and Planning Systems.

Symposium Program

COST ACCOUNTING - Carl Brown of Wellam Lord

(Computerized) PIPING EFFICIENCY PROGRAM - T. G. Papavero of Catalytic Construction Company

COMPUTER PLANNING AND SCHEDULING - Jessie Taylor of Wellam Lord

IBM PRESENTATION - Computer Control of Apollo Using 360 Model 40

TELEPROCESSING - Paul Spindel of McKee, Berger and Mansuetto

COMPUTERIZED ESTIMATING - Bill Orr of Cost Systems Engineers, Inc.

PROVES/COST OF MAJOR EQUIPMENT SCOPE/PDQS - AACE President, Gus Enedy of Diamond Shamrock Corp.

On February 29, 1972, J. A. Brown sent a 5-page memo to KSC management on the potential benefits, etc., of Computer Estimating to KSC aerospace construction. In 1974 a new design engineering support contract was let to PRC, who operated a new Computer Aided Drafting (CAD) System, Applicon, which provided a limited bill of materials and proved that the real value of CAD was in revision; new and

similar projects could be used over again, saving the initial data entry, which took nearly the same time as manual drafting. In 1978-79 Mr. Ed Rich, Navy Cost Engineering, reported on development on computer aided cost engineering with computer cost database. On June 4-8, 1979, Cost System Engineering, Inc., (CSEI) had a training seminar at KSC on Automated Construction Estimating Using the Orr System of Construction Management which resulted in the following:

TRIAL USE OF COMPUTER ESTIMATING SYSTEMS

Problems Encountered June 1979 - August 1980

The following are typical problems an estimating section had with the computer estimating system using a main frame on a time-sharing basis:

1. Frustration with equipment, telephone instruments, interface, terminals, service bureau, computers, etc.
2. Resistance to new ways of doing things.
3. Inability to fully comprehend complex computer system with all it's flexibility.
4. Lack of desire to devote adequate effort to develop and use system.
5. Inadequate manpower capability in Estimating/Cost Engineering.
6. Expected computer system to automatically estimate accurately with little or no extra input or adjustments. Did not use labor and material difficulty factors to adjust estimate to job conditions.
7. Fear of loss of job.
8. Stress - eyes (bifocal glasses), fatigue.

Comments and Recommendations of Cost Engineer Observer, August 1980 - December 1981

1. Computer system must be made simpler and easier to use.
2. If possible, eliminate need to look up cost codes and have data more easily entered in computer.
3. In CAD have quantity survey done by computer eliminating need for costly time-consuming task and cost codes and ready to input into computer estimating system.
4. Develop program for standard format to simplify computer use initially. Later as experience develops, this flexibility can be explored.
5. Get another company (estimating section) that is more receptive to modern technology.

6. When owner/A&E/contractor goes to extensive computer estimating, a computer terminal operator and computer program (software/hardware/data base) manager may be needed for six months to three years to keep system working properly and to develop additional capabilities until owner personnel are ready to take over total system responsibility. (Confirmed by other cost engineers during specialized/R&D work.)

7. An extensive training/incentive program will be required to insure a successful cost-effective computer estimating system.

8. Provisions need to be made for eyeglass users reading CRT's to prevent frustrations; i.e., bifocals, etc. Better CRT's - resolution, adjustability, becoming more available in 1983.

AN IDEAL COMPUTERIZED COST ESTIMATING SYSTEM

Based on comments of Cost Engineer Observer and ideal computer Estimating System with 16 Features/Requirements/Capabilities were developed, some of which included:

Simplicity - The system should be simple, easy to use, understand, learn and maintain.

Interactivity - Allow quantity inputs, cost codes from computer design drafting system to provide Automatic Computer Cost Estimates thru CAD/ACCE/CADD. This would have five-way interactivity through CAD, design, cost, construction, plan and schedule, and management. Note: July 1989, ACCE changed to ACE by author.

Judgment Factor - Allow for estimator/cost engineer (E/CE) judgment factors.

Maintenance - Ensure the labor and materials prices, data base, etc., are properly maintained to give complete, current, accurate cost information. Have a large, accurate up-to-date and complete data base.

Review and Updating Capability - Have quantities, labor and materials, unit prices, and totals in all detail printouts for easier review and updating.

Have mechanical and electrical labor costs in manhours for easier review and updating.

Detail Breakdown - Provide labor and materials breakdown with total manhours, per task and craft, and crew days for planning and scheduling; for CPM and construction duration; and for procurement and subcontractor information.

Provide Metric-American conversions.

Automatic Adjustment - Have prices automatically adjusted to the local construction environment with minor input.

Computer Quantities - Have the ability to compute quantities. For example: for concrete LxWxHx No. of rows to give cubic yards (CY) of concrete and square foot contact area (SFCA) of form work. Not as necessary if it had CAD capability.

Summaries and Organized Systems - Have the ability to summarize in many different ways -- bid, trades, labor and materials, 16 CSI divisions, buildings, parameters, budget, systems, etc.

Organized for cost engineers, estimators, accounting, cost control, plan, schedule, etc.

All Types of Estimates - Have capability to do budget/conceptual, preliminary, detail labor and materials, bid, etc.

Other Capabilities - These features, with emphasis on CAD/Estimating for Quantities, were the basis for the author advocating the CAD/ACCE simple concept since 1980 and projecting a state of the art Project Integrated Computerization (PIC) concept to integrate design, specifications, cost, construction, plan and schedule, management and occupancy - interactive integrated systems. See Chart (1983-1989), Figure 3. This simple concept was to get the quantities from computer aided design system and use a linkage program to hook it to an CSEI Orr type system which was the most complete and flexible computer estimating system to make cost estimates automatically, especially since the Orr system had been set up with cost codes for budget, preliminary and detail estimating.

Impact of CAD, June 29, 1982 "The Impact of Computer Aided Design on Cost Engineering," by Ed Zamoski and B. E. Seals, at the AACE 1982 Annual Meeting in Houston, TX, reinforces the author's commitment to CAD estimating with excellent technical and slide presentation.

Goddard CAD System Study Frank O. Grady of Goddard Space Flight Center presentation, "Computer Use in Facilities", December 8-10, 1982, Cocoa Beach, FL. Serves as an excellent overview in selection of CAD systems, capabilities and costs and limited CAD/Estimating.

First CAD Estimates - 1983 - 1986

CAD Estimating by Owens Corning Fiberglass, Administrative Engineering Service. Using Computervision and Orr by Robert Shaffer, 1981-1986; had mechanical electrical up and running in 1983. Had total CAD/Estimating, using Computervision/Orr Estimating/Apollo/AutoTrol/Focus on IBM mainframe as of August 1986, with over 800 projects on file. System makes ROM's with plus or minus 25% in \$10 to \$20 million projects in 80% less time than manual estimating. Master code of accounts for all cost codes cost \$2.5 million for development. Estimates by: Standard Process Function, Unit Costs, and Standard Sets.

Other Comments - Using Orr city to city is good. Needs graphics to give engineers better overview and also serves as a good check sheet.

August 29, 1985 - NASA KSC signs contract for \$1,350,059 for eight Intergraph work stations, VAX processing and integrating 39 design packages and estimating software (\$31,500), etc. Estimate package proposed was using a Means Cost Data Base. Orr system was not proposed as he was not low sub bidder (wanted more because of extensive development time (15 years) and costs and royalty on future licenses.) Also, Orr data base not updated for two years (October 7, 1985, CAD Estimating Memo). Also did not have a deliverable product for VAX/VMS.

Early 1986 - Intergraph selects IBIS-CALC European Estimating Software Package in Lieu of Means. IBIS-CALC had no cost data base but had ability thru correlation table to get more usable construction estimating quantities, such as cubic yards of concrete, form work, rebar, etc.

March 11, 1986 - Manual vs. Computer Estimating vs. CAD/ACCE. The following is an operational and efficiency analysis for manual estimating and computer assisted estimating as shown in "Cost Engineering," Volume 25/A3, June 1983, in an article by Lawrence C. Bacher of Gilbane Building Company, 7 Jackson Walkway, Providence, RI 02940. The original charts have been extended by J. A. Brown, 3/11/86 (indicated by *), to include Projected Computer Aided Drafting and Design/Automatic Computer Cost Estimating CAD/ACCE* and revised 7/20/89, based on experience from developing CAD/ACE prototype project Propellant System Component Lab) PSCL.

Figure 1 Operation Analysis

Activity	Manual	Computer	CADD/ACCE*
Administrative Work	7%	-	-
Quantity Survey Doc. Review	8%	-	20% Improvement
Quantity Survey Measurement	24%	10% Improvement	90% Improvement
Quantity Survey Mathematics	20%	100% Improvement	100% Improvement
Pricing Man-Hour Study	8%	10% Improvement	10% Improvement
Pricing Market Survey	17%	5% Improvement	5% Improvement
Pricing Mathematics	5%	100% Improvement	100% Improvement
Checking Mathematics	7%	100% Improvement	100% Improvement
Summarization Presentation	4%	80% Improvement	80% Improvement
<hr/>			100%

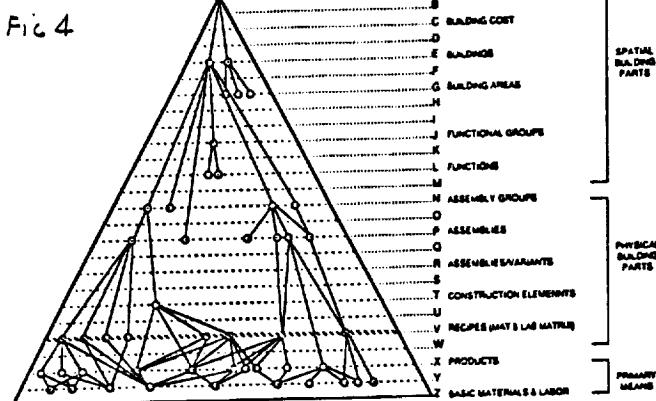
Figure 2 Efficiency Analysis
Assuming 500 Man-Hour Estimating Efficiency

Activity	Normal MH Expended	Computer Aided MH	Ext. Imp.	CADD/ACCE*	Improvement	7/24/89 CADD/ACCE MH
CADD Intelligence						25**
Administrative Work	35	35	0	35	0%	35
Quan. Surv. Doc. Rev.	40	40	0	32	20%	32
Quan. Surv. Measurement	100	100	10%	12	90%	12
Quan. Surv. Mathematics	100	0	100%	0	100%	25**
Pricing Man-Hour Study	40	36	10%	36	10%	36
Pricing Market Survey	85	81	5%	81	5%	81
Pricing Mathematics	25	0	100%	0	100%	0
Checking Mathematics	35	0	100%	0	100%	0
Summary Presentation	20	4	80%	4	80%	4
<hr/>			500	304	39%	250
Cost at \$30 per MH	\$15,000	\$9,120	\$5,880	\$6,000	\$9,000	\$7500

** A new item has been added for CAD/ACE which may require 10-20% more time for customizing for CAD projects and for special intelligence input to CAD design to develop correlation tables, etc.

August 15, 1986 - Hank Perkins and J. A. Brown go to Huntsville, AL, for IBIS-CALC demonstration, Pyramid Assembly Program (See Chart, Figure 4), with 26 levels of detail budget to detail labor and material unit prices. IBIS-CALC developed by Integrated Building Information System, developed by Tricht and Brink and European Co. Headquarters in Leidschendam, Holland, making this an International Computer Estimating System.

CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS PHASE COST ESTIMATE

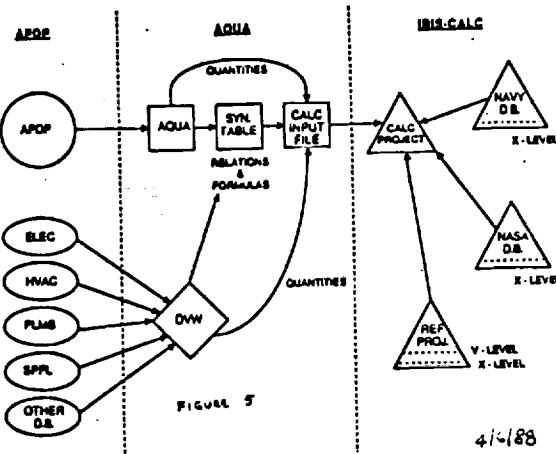


January 12, 1987 - DL-NED/DF-FED LCE contacted Navy Facilities Engineering Command, A. Sadler, II, Head of Cost Engineering Branch, concerning our use of Navy computerized cost data base with IBIS-CALC System Estimating Package because of their current and most complete data base with Alpha numeric Cost Code System linked to SPECSINTACT system with good work description. Formal request by J. Phillips, DE, Director of Engineering Development, March 2, 1987. Formal approval given on April 17, 1987, by Harry M. Zimmerman, Navy Engineering and Design.

January 21, 1988 - EG&G establishes IBIS-CALC Project Preliminary Requirement, by Carlos Ablanedo.

March 2, 1988 - DE support contractor hires an engineer, Pat Tannner, to aid in development of CAD/Estimating.

March 22, 1988 - Memo. April 5-8, 1988, Brinks - Intergraph install Architectural Quantity and demo IBIS-CALC introduction and training given to KSC/DF-FED/EG&G, C. A. Swinkel, D. Mueller. Flow chart with Architectural Production Design Product (APDP) and Data View Development. (See Figure 5)



4/6/88

April 1988 - Management presentation to Jim Towles, Director, Facilities Engineering, by DF Lead Cost Engineer, on CAD Estimating goals, purpose, need for training and projects designed on CAD to make estimating for electrical design projects. T3-T4 power feeder CAD design - go ahead given. Other projects:

Pre-Engineered Metal Building (PEMB) and concrete masonry building (PSCL).

KSC CAD/ESTIMATING MILESTONES

EG&G delivered a draft Intergraph/IBIS-CALC/Navy Data Base Cost Estimate for the pilot project to KSC Lead Cost Engineer on July 7, 1988. After fine tuning the IBIS-CALC/Navy Estimating, the next step is to put the pilot project in Intergraph/CAD-APDP to get class codes for preliminary quantities.

October 11, 12, 1988 - Summary Briefing to Computer Engineering Software Developer (Brinks Group representative)

Goals - To make CAD/Estimates automatically; to save time and money; to improve accuracy of quantity take-off, prices out and mark-up; to allow more time for value engineering, cost engineering, etc.; and to reduce turn-around time on critical projects from weeks to days.

Possible Solutions to Estimating Problems

A. When Design on CAD - Bill of Materials from CAD to AQUA (architectural quantities) to IBIS-CALC (European estimating software package) - pull from Navy cost database to price out and mark-up to reduce estimating time 40-70%.

Allow estimator/cost engineer to:

1. Add line items missing from estimate, such as testing, equipment, cranes, etc.
2. Adjust prices for a particular project by experience, vendor quotes and major cost items, cost analysis of items such as steel, fill barrow, form work, duct work, etc.

3. Make reports and summaries for different situations - cost engineering, cost reduction, plan and schedule, etc.

4. Have minimum cost engineering computer data entry input - 10 line items of commands to get estimate.

See Flow charts - Computer flow chart of software programs/interface: CAD/APDP - Architectural Production Data Package; AQUA - Architectural Quantities; IBIS-CALC; Project File;

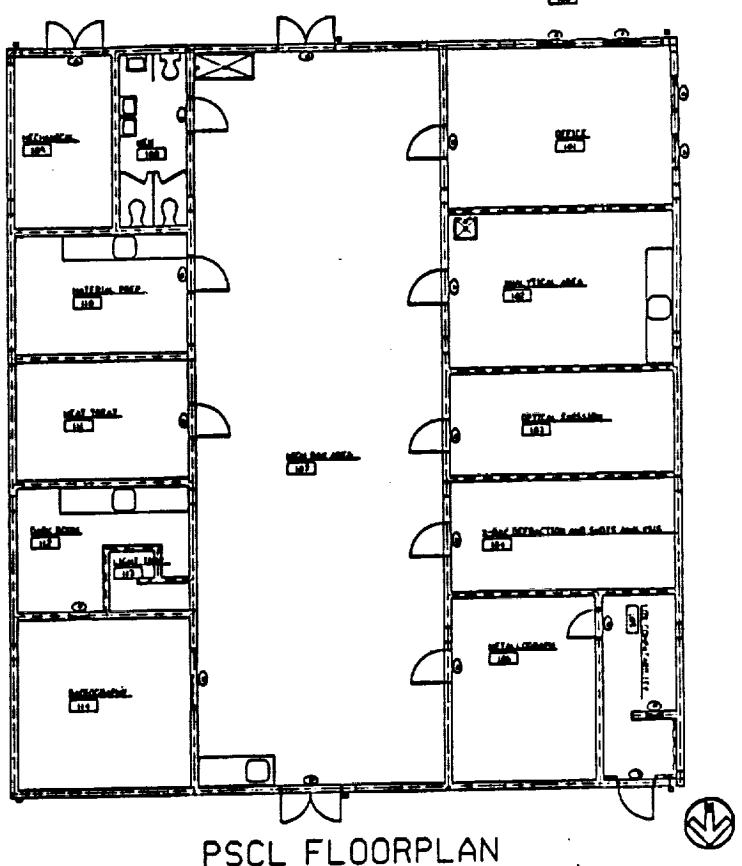
Databases - Navy, NASA KSC, CACES, Reference Project.

B. When the Design is Not on CAD - The Navy is developing a sonic digitizer system to speed up estimating take-off and make computer aided estimating faster and easier, but not as fast or as accurate as CAD/ACCE.

C. Prototype -

1. Electrical Design Project - T3-T4, Figure 6.
 2. Concrete, masonry, office, lab, 4100 SF CMU - PSCL, Figure 7
 3. Pre-engineered metal building (PEMB)

D. Work to be Done - Correlation Table of Relations and Formulas (link class code to cost code) by Pat Tanner/Joe Brown/System Engineer.



OCT 1988

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FIGURE 7.

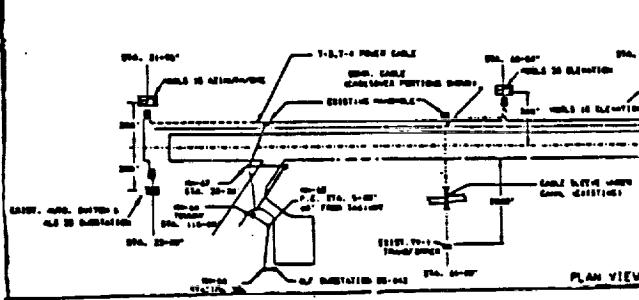


FIG. 6

E. CAD/ACCE Problems, Difficulties and Challenges

1. APDP drawing not complete for PSCL: graphics, concrete and block; dimension; descriptions, finish schedule.
2. IBIS-CALC Format - Summary of labor and material, units quantities and unit prices; separate labor and material mark-ups are not available in Version 2.37 (IBIS-CALC Version 3.0 to solve these problems, Kees said)
3. Present Intergraph CAD, IBIS-CALC Navy System, relationship not complete - civil, mechanical and electrical not integrated. (Some mechanical and electrical fixtures can be incorporated by noting them as components in APDP.)
4. Many quantities missing from APDP/AQUA - foundations, structural, etc.
5. Excessive training time required to understand and use the system. (May require six to eight weeks of training time and hands-on to become proficient; after system up and running - I think 10-24 weeks, for formal classes, supplemental training and practice.)
6. Keeping computerized cost data up to date for local areas.
7. Limited budget to ideally customize CAD/ACCE System.
8. Limited priority, resources.
9. Difficulty making CAD/ACCE faster, simple and easy to use.
10. Difficulty in getting A&E's to use Intergraph CAD, APDP (Auto CAD - Cheaper and easier to learn and use).
11. Intergraph efforts are being concentrated on microstration for auto CAD competition.
12. Low priority allocated to processing causes the slow VAX computer software/cost database loading time of 27 hours. (Kees said individual stand alone work station coming in two years will solve some of this.)
13. Lack of user (cost engineering) input in software program development. (Intergraph may be hiring a cost engineering consultant by early 1989.)
14. Difficulty in putting together off-the-shelf programs (APDP, AQUA, IBIS-CALC) for customized Government application.
15. Negative finishes problem due to corrupt drawing file - October 1988/memo, 3/2/89
16. IBIS-CALC Computer Aided Design/Automatic Cost Estimating using a VAX mini computer Estimating Program cut itself off (built-in timer) 7/1/89

Note: New compact disk CD-ROM disk with October 1988 cost database due January 1, 1989 (which includes Navy CES, NASA, Army and Navy specification system).

Comments, Discussion and Summary

More experienced personnel dedicated to Architectural/Structural APDP are required.

Additional Intergraph APDP projects are needed.

Doing the review of the AQUA report file, it is most important that the designer, computer technician, estimator and LCE, especially, evaluate error messages for intentional errors or mistakes, and check quantities for correctness or reasonableness. (1) Close open spaces to get better quantities, (2) Floor area = finish floor quantities, (3) Wall area = 2 x finish areas; single walls have two sides.

Doing the review of the IBIS-CALC report, which is used to generate the correlation table, the designer, estimator, computer technician and LCE work together to standardize the correlation table for future projects. (It took Brinks 15-20 projects to get most of their (90%) class codes/correlation tables. They are also using their CAD estimates to generate their specification sections.)

After we get the APDP drawing corrected and completed, it may take 1-7 days (?) for a correlation table to get a more complete estimate.

COMPUTER ESTIMATING

The computer 90% design estimate for Orbiter Landing Facility (OLF) 60 Hertz (cycles) Power T-3 and T-4 feeder was delivered to J. King, DF-FED-21, by J. Brown on November 3, 1988. This project was designed on Intergraph 2D Generic CAD by Tay Fitzgerald and R. Cason. This is an important milestone in our goal toward CAD/Automatic Computer Cost Estimating (CAD/ACCE). EGG/BOC-139 computer technician, Pat Tanner, inputted Tay's estimate into IBIS-CALC stand-alone estimating program on VAX. The Navy database was used as a reference file for cost and supplemented with vendor quote and KSC unique cost data, Figure 6.

KSC CAD ESTIMATING MILESTONE

A CAD Estimate for the PSCL Building was delivered to DF-FED Lead Cost Engineer on November 17, 1988, by Pat Tanner, based on PSCL drawing for APDP class codes for quantity. See Figure 8, A, B, & C.

February 23, 1989

The apparent low bidder for replacement of power feeders at the Shuttle Landing Facility is GF&L Construction of Columbia, SC. This project was bid February 23, 1989, as shown:

Project : PLOT4 PILOT WITH PLOT DRAWING						Printdate 03-20-84
Indate: 03-17-84						Printtime 12:49:18
Estimate : J-A1.1 .1						Page 2
Codeno	Description	Amount	Mh/cost	Man-	Amounts	Totals
Code	Quant.	Unit	per unit hours	Labour Materials Equipment Sub-centr.		
03	DIVISION III					
03 10						
03 10 0						
X-1EBBRC	FORM COL PLYWD 3-USE	1023.74 SF	2.152201.05	2201.05		
X-1EBFRA	FORM ELEVATED SLAB PLYWD	98.21 SF	1.61 158.11	158.11		
X-1EBHRA	FORM BEAMS UNSUPPORTED	1615.28 SF	3.215185.05	5185.05		
X-1EBYRA	FORM WALLS TO 16' PLYWD	1528.55 SF	2.382943.60	3743.60		
X-1ECFPH D	EDGE FORMS SLAB ON GRADE	1016.99 LF	1.091108.92	1108.92		
X-2EBBRC	FORM COL PLYWD 3-USE	1023.74 SF	0.81		829.23	
X-2EBFRA	FORM ELEVATED SLAB PLYWD	98.21 SF	1.78		194.45	
X-2EBHRA	FORM BEAMS UNSUPPORTED	1615.28 SF	2.26		3650.53	
X-2EBYRA	FORM WALLS TO 16' PLYWD	1528.55 SF	1.52		2323.36	
X-2ECFPH D	EDGE FORMS SLAB ON GRADE	1016.99 LF	0.28		284.76	
X-3EBBRC	FORM COL PLYWD 3-USE	1023.74 SF	0.09		92.14	
X-3EBFRA	FORM ELEVATED SLAB PLYWD	98.21 SF	0.03		4.71	
X-3EBHRA	FORM BEAMS UNSUPPORTED	1615.28 SF	0.09		145.38	
X-3EBYRA	FORM WALLS TO 16' PLYWD	1528.55 SF	0.06		122.20	
X-3ECFPH D	EDGE FORMS SLAB ON GRADE	1016.99 LF	0.03		50.03	
	total	*****	12396.33	7282.34	415.53	20294.22
03 10.0						
	total	*****	12396.33	8632.62	415.53	21864.91
03 10						
03 20						
03 20 0						
X-1EPAA	REBARS AVG PLACE & SIZE	3.78 TN	330.671250.03	1250.03		
X-1ECPU	PLACE WIRE MESH SLABS	45.36 SQ	10.73 486.72	486.72		
X-2EPAA	REBARS AVG PLACE & SIZE	3.78 TN	557.52		2113.87	
X-2ECPU	PLACE WIRE MESH SLABS	45.36 SQ	16.02		740.29	
	total	*****	1736.73	1736.73	2654.16	4940.91
03 20						
	total	*****	1736.73	1736.73	11706.78	13443.93
03 30						
03 30 1						
X-1EKBNQ	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	1.08 CY	13.03 14.10	14.10		
X-1EKBNH	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	13.27 CY	11.18 148.40	148.40		
X-1EKBNH	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	22.31 CY	6.71 149.71	149.71		
X-1EKBNQ	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	20.94 CY	13.03 272.62	272.62		
X-1EKSWN	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	89.87 CY	4.79 430.49	430.49		
X-1EKVNN	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	29.72 CY	9.87 293.35	293.35		
X-1EPKS	FINISHING CONC SLAB	4100.32 SF	0.17 697.05	697.05		
X-1ERIJ	CURLING CONC SLAB SPRAYED	4100.32 SF	0.02 82.01	82.01		
X-2EKBHQ	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	1.08 CY	52.73		57.05	
X-2EKBHM	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	13.27 CY	52.73		699.94	
X-2EKINH	PLACE CONC 2500 DR 30006	22.31 CY	52.73		1176.31	
	total	*****	838.80	838.80	4168.16	5006.96
16	DIVISION XVI					
16.91						
16.91 0						
X-1ZA12D	2'X4' STL SIDED SUR.	12.00 EA	13.98 167.76	167.76		
X-1ZA12E	2'X4' STL SIDED SUR.	30.00 EA	13.98 419.40	419.40		
X-1ZA40A	INCAN. STEP LIGHT W/POLY	18.00 EA	13.98 251.64	251.64		
X-2ZA12D	2'X4' STL SIDED SUR.	12.00 EA	71.21		884.52	
X-2ZA12E	2'X4' STL SIDED SUR.	30.00 EA	36.77		1703.10	
X-2ZA40A	INCAN. STEP LIGHT W/POLY	18.00 EA	82.16		1478.86	
X-2ZA91C	LAMP 40W MED. BIPIN BASE	29.00 EA	4.34		131.66	
	total	*****	838.80	838.80	4168.16	5006.96
16.91.0						
	total	*****	838.80	838.80	80080.44	80919.24
16.91						
16 DIVISION XVI						
TOTAL OF CHAPTERS		*****	34228.09	80080.44	3103.87	139412.40

Project : PLOT4 PILOT WITH PLOT DRAWING						FIGURE 8C Printdate 03-20-84
Indate: 03-17-84						Printtime 12:49:18
Estimate : J-A1.1 .1						Page 19
Codeno	Description	Amount	Mh/cost	Man-	Amounts	Totals
Code	Quant.	Unit	per unit hours	Labour Materials Equipment Sub-centr.		
16	LABOR & MATERIAL COST	6				139412.40
	TAXES & INSURANCE	20.00 %				27882.44
	SUB TOTAL LAB & COST	6				167294.84
	OVERHEAD	19.00 %				32934.23
	SUB TOTAL	6				192389.12
	PROFIT	10.00 %				19238.71
	SUB TOTAL	6				19238.71
	BOND	1.00 %				1923.87
	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. BID COST	6				21351.92
	ESCALATION & SPECIAL CONG.	10.00 %				21351.92
	SUB TOTAL	6				23490.11
	S & A	10.00 %				23490.71
	CONTINGENCY	10.00 %				23490.71
		6				261868.93
	C C E					

1. Government Estimate	\$385,282	
2. GF&L	\$396,000	+2.8%
3. East Bay Elect.	\$397,227	+3.1%
4. Military Const Inc.	\$398,770	+3.5%
13. High Bidder	\$513,220	

See Figure 6

Due to the erratic price of copper, etc., cable suppliers may be requiring contractors to buy an extra 5% of cable length. This would add \$13,000 to the Government Estimate. This project was designed on Intergraph CAD and estimating, using Intergraph/IBIS-CALC/Navy Database Computer Estimating System. The Navy Database was used as a reference file for cost and supplemented with vendor quotes and KSC unique cost data. This was the first CAD design computer estimated project for KSC. This computer estimating system also allowed worse case scenario, as well as updated government estimates, quickly, as the price of copper kept changing during design and bidding. May 23, 1989 KSC LCE gives CAD ACE briefing for Development of Microstation CAD Estimating.

June 1989 - Where are We?

PRESENT AND FUTURE TYPES OF ESTIMATES

Manual estimating has been used by Government and general contractors' estimators for over 75 years and will continue to be used by both the Government and contractors' estimators for those many applications where computer estimating is not practical or cost effective, such as unique, one-of-a-kind, and complex projects with too many variables to justify extra training and customized computerization, etc. A recent survey of manual vs. computer estimating of 113 shows 71% making manual estimates and only 29% making computer estimates. This is after 20 years of computer estimating. However, 70% of those surveyed want to make and use computer estimating successfully. The trend toward more computer estimating should continue as computer estimating becomes faster, cheaper, more accurate, and easier to use; especially with digitized estimating, voice recognition, artificial intelligence and CAD/ACCE (Automatic Computer Cost Estimating). Computer estimating can be justified on repetitive type projects or when two or more estimates are required. Therefore, the following four types/methods of estimating for the Government and contractors.

Present and Future Types of Estimates

1. Manual estimate, KSC Spec G-0002, TR 5-800
2. Computer estimates, CES/CACES/DOE
3. Digitized estimating, being developed by the Navy.
4. CAD/ACCE being developed and tested by NASA/Intergraph/IBIS-CALC

Accomplishments The PSCL estimates were delivered on 11/17/88 and 3/89 and proved that:

1. A project can be estimated from CAD quantities to get a fair and reasonable cost estimate.

2. The architectural assemblies, elements, wall, floor, ceiling (see type element chart) and components can be used instead of a detail database management system requiring cost/item for each and every item in a building, thus saving 10-50% of date line items in CAD drawings quantities.

3. This accomplishment is now forcing the developing of the next generation workstation concept with integrated civil, structural, architectural, mechanical and electrical design packages to get a totally integrated cost estimating system more automatically. There is still a need for a simpler, faster and more automatic computer estimating system that is also IBM PC compatible.

THE 39 STEPS FOR DEVELOPING CAD ESTIMATES

APDE

1. Create (or copy) project (see figure 15)
2. Create (or copy) DDL (Data Definition Language)
3. Add "AQUA" attributes
4. Add Code list #4 - finishes
5. Create (or copy) class code table
6. "Plan" which drawings are on which floors
7. Create (or copy) drawings
8. Place/manipulate graphics
9. "Trace" room perimeters
10. Compile database - can be done anytime after Step 4
11. Load design file
12. Insert floor to drawing relations. See Figure 9, Class Code Guide

AQUA

13. Manipulate finishes using the Tutorial
14. Establish relations
15. Label elements and graphic groups
16. Run AQUA report option
17. Review quantities and cross check

IBIS

18. Generate correlation table. See Figure 10, Sample Correlation Table.
19. Edit correlation table
20. Create IBIS-CALC input file
21. Edit IBIS-CALC input file
22. Create the new project
23. Process input file into project
24. Activate reference project (Navy database or KSC unique historical database)
25. From top level of project, save triangle to get prices and substructures
26. Calculate and print estimate by spec code
27. Add civil, mechanical, electrical codes and quantities

COST ENGINEERING

28. Add new prices for missing priced items, adjust prices for each unique project (quantities and height)
29. Review cost estimates for accurate quantities and prices
30. Add missing cost line items not an drawing, in specs, etc., such as testing, scaffolding, construction, cranes, hoists, trusses, etc.
31. Do cost analysis of all major cost items, vendor quotes, etc.
32. Summarize mark-up; do other summaries, etc.
33. Review overall estimate
34. Apply bid/market strategy - special conditions, joint occupancy, down time costs, etc.
35. Final mark-up (percentages)
36. Adjust for late vendor quotes, amendments
37. Final check
38. Approve bid estimate and get signatures
39. Get bid in on time

SUMMARY LIST OF PROBLEMS, DIFFICULTIES AND CHALLENGES

1. The need for industry standardization, architectural, structural, mechanical and electrical CAD input data so pricing can be more accurate. An answer may be that CAD/Industry is now moving in this direction. (ENR 8/10/89, Corps seeks unity through CADD.)
2. The need for cost engineering standards of cost codes (spec description). We used Navy cost codes database but some are changing again in 1989. (Good hope for the future with MOU; Army, Navy and Air Force, October 1988, Tri-Service Automated Cost Engineering System.)
3. The Bill of Materials from CAD programs are not necessarily the construction estimating quantities needed to make a Detail Construction cost estimate. The AQUA/IBIS-CALC Estimating Program helped solve this problem with a correlation table which also allowed adding additional estimate quantities such as, formwork, rebar, finishing, waste factor, etc.
4. The excessive training time required to understand and used the system (10-24 weeks). It is hoped that with the workstation concept and evolution of CAD estimating, this may be reduced to 1-2 weeks.
5. The CAD drawings must be complete (with intelligent information) to obtain accurate quantities. A special estimation/cost engineering review step will be required.

6. The government estimating system requires a detail description, quantity, unit labor, total labor, unit material, total material and total line item cost column for each line item, for review and evaluation. This is not yet possible with the IBIS-CALC product. This is also necessary for proper markups for labor, payroll, taxes, insurance and material and equipment taxes. This government format may be coming on the next IBIS-CALC version, via the workstation with CES.

7. It is most important that these estimating programs can update the cost database easily for local areas, etc. This is another enhancement needed. We plan on working on this with the Navy (CES).

8. The difficulties in getting A&E's and design engineers to use the CAD, with intelligent drawing concept. It is still more expensive initially; but with workstation CAD and

industry standardization; a more cost effective hardware and software; simpler systems; and education; this problem will be gradually solved as the benefits outweigh initial cost and extra learning etc.

9. The hardware/software program developer failure to have adequate end user (cost engineer) input, requirements and responsibilities in total system development is a common problem in computer program development. By emphasizing this problem here and now, it is hoped that the next generation will be wiser, resulting in a faster, cheaper, easier to use and more cost effective product.

10. The excessive amount of customization for each user is an expensive hidden cost consideration. With industry standardization, workstation CAD, linked to generic computer cost estimating systems such as CES, MC², Bautech/Access, and Timberline, this problem should be reduced to an acceptable level; keeping in mind that each user will have unique requirements, most of which should be solved with a more flexible CAD/ACE.

11. The need for a totally integrated design and estimating program is necessary so a complete cost estimate can be derived more automatically. This is now being planned for the workstation being developed for release in July 1990. The new system is planned to have integrated architectural, structural, civil, space planning, HVAC, electric wiring, plumbing and piping. The quantities captured from unintelligent (dumb) drawings (see Figure 12) will be a new feature.

12. The problem of keeping CAD/ACE simple is probably one of the most difficult and yet the most necessary for acceptance by A&E's, owners, government management, and primarily the estimators/cost engineers. If it is to be readily accepted and implemented as soon as possible for more cost effective construction,

it is hoped the simplistic workstation concept as compared to the mini computer system will be a major step to make CAD/ACE more simple. We will continue working on this with future enhancements. See Figure 11. Note 21 steps for manual estimating vs. 39 steps for CAD estimating. CAD/ACE needs to reduce this to 10 steps. This should be accomplished after the 15-20 projects are estimated and many of the user variables can be identified, evaluated and automated.

13. Making the CAD/ACE easier to use has been one of the biggest challenges since estimating/cost engineers require years of education and experience, and estimating may vary with each project, each estimator and cost engineer. Our work has been mainly centered on detail labor and material government estimates as required by TM 5-800, KSC Spec G0002, and the Navy CES. Due to limited R&D, funding our efforts have been trying to customize and integrate many different hardware and software programs which required many separate and distinct operations. This can be noted by the 39 steps shown previously to make CAD/ACE linking up (39) separate/different programs to make a complete estimate. The new workstation CAD/ACE should be easier to use since it is being designed and integrated for the workstation with 11 software packages in mind--see sketch 4/12/89, Figure 12. It is being designed for some of the more popular third party computer estimating programs so the estimator can use the program with which he is most familiar and experienced, that also fits his needs best. An example is KSC and Navy using CES which is best suited for government work. The Q-capture with unintelligent drawings also could make it easier to add the unique items not in CAD/ACE. It is hoped that in developing the stand-alone system (See Figure 13), it will be used by A&E/Estimators/Cost Engineers without access to CAD ACE to start using computer estimating tools. This way, they will be ready when their firms start using intelligent CAD and CAD/ACE.

14. Do as much as possible automatically, try to limit the CAD/ACE to little data entry since most estimators apparently dislike this requirement of present computer estimating system. This requirement will have to be developed as more projects are implemented into this system. It is hoped that many steps can be automated through advanced programing, artificial intelligence, voice recognition, etc. The basic concept is to use CAD for quantities and to use quantity extraction software and correlation tables for cost codes, specifications, description, and other tools such as a data base management system for listing and pricing out, a spread sheet type program for pricing out and marking-up the cost estimate. Also a report writing program for formatting of reports and to give it the automatic flexibility not thought possible nine years ago when the CAD/ACE concept was first advocated.

COST ESTIMATION FLOW DIAGRAM

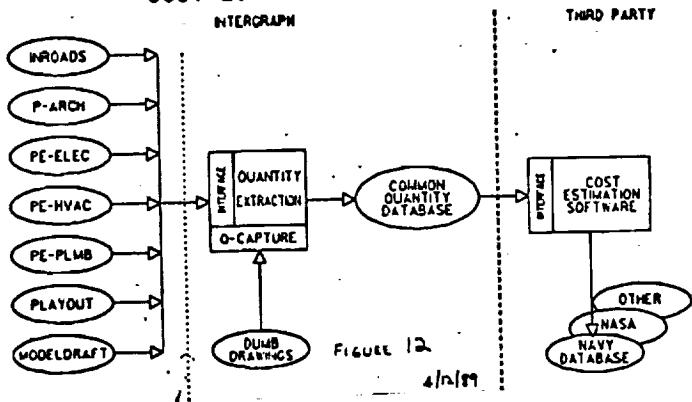
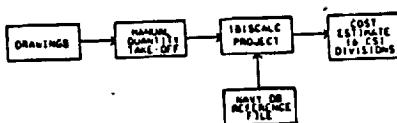


FIGURE 12

4/12/89

STANDALONE



AUTOMATED - CAD

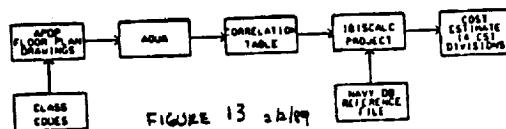


FIGURE 13

4/12/89

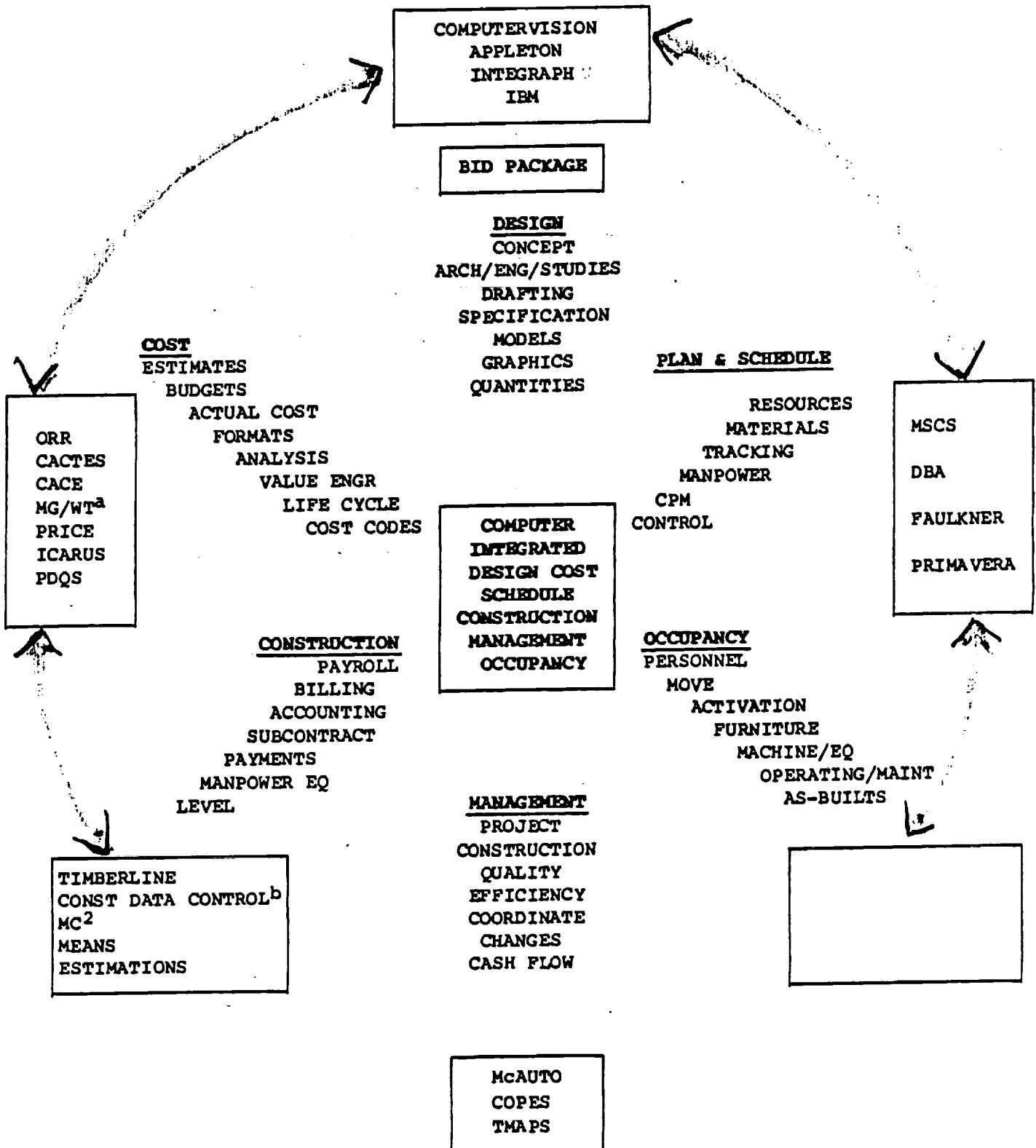
In summary, we are continuing to develop the mini-computer/CAD/estimating with the stand-alone version and requesting more CAD/APDP design projects while advocating and cooperating in the development of the next version of CAD/ACE which we hope and pray will be the futuristic cost estimating system (Figure 14) that will provide time for even more cost engineering and ultimately more cost effective and efficient construction for government and aerospace and ultimately for you, the consumer and taxpayer. Such a cost estimating package would assist in the continuation of our ambitious space program to ensure the United States of continued preeminence in space exploration of development and attaining our new goals for Space Station, to the Moon, and to Mars.

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STATE-OF-THE-ART CHART
PROJECT INTEGRATED COMPUTERIZATION (PIC)



1984

INTERACTIVE INTEGRATED SYSTEMS.

1989

^aMcGraw-Hill/Word Tower
^bConstruction Data Control

3/4/86

Figure 1 Operation Analysis

Activity	Manual	Computer	CADD/ACCE*
Administrative Work	7%	-	-
Quantity Survey Doc. Review	8%	-	20% Improvement
Quantity Survey Measurement	24%	10% Improvement	90% Improvement
Quantity Survey Mathematics	20%	100% Improvement	100% Improvement
Pricing Man-Hour Study	8%	10% Improvement	10% Improvement
Pricing Market Survey	17%	5% Improvement	5% Improvement
Pricing Mathematics	5%	100% Improvement	100% Improvement
Checking Mathematics	7%	100% Improvement	100% Improvement
Summarization Presentation	4%	80% Improvement	80% Improvement
			100%

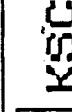
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**Figure 2 Efficiency Analysis
Assuming 500 Man-Hour Estimating Efficiency**

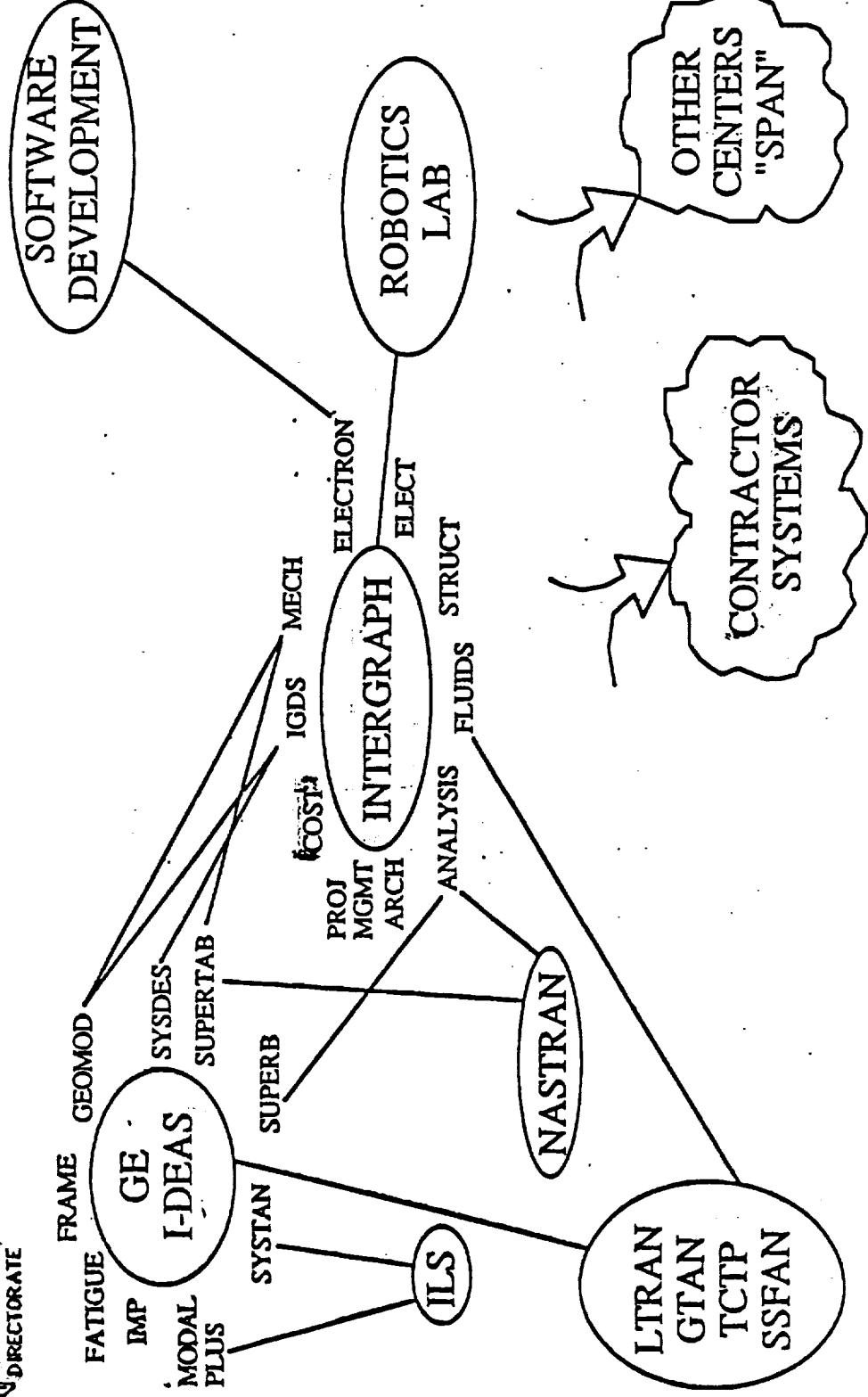
Activity	Normal MH Expended	Computer Aided MH	Est. Imp.	CADD/ACCE* MH Expend.	Improve- ment	CADD/ACE MH
CADD Intelligence						
Administrative Work	35	35	0	35	0%	35
Quan. Surv. Doc. Rev.	40	40	0	32	20%	32
Quan. Surv. Measurement	100	108	10%	12	90%	12
Quan. Surv. Mathematics	100	0	100%	0	100%	25**
Pricing Man-Hour Study	40	36	10%	36	10%	36
Pricing Market Survey	85	81	5%	81	5%	81
Pricing Mathematics	25	0	100%	0	100%	0
Checking Mathematics	35	0	100%	0	100%	0
Summary Presentation	20	4	80%	4	80%	4
	500	304	39%	200	60%	250
Cost at \$30 per MH	\$15,000	\$9,120		\$6,000	\$9,000	\$7500

14.



KSC COMPUTER SYSTEMS INTEGRATION

ENGINEERING
DEVELOPMENT,
DIRECTORATE



EXAMPLE OF SOME POSSIBLY NEEDED NETWORKING

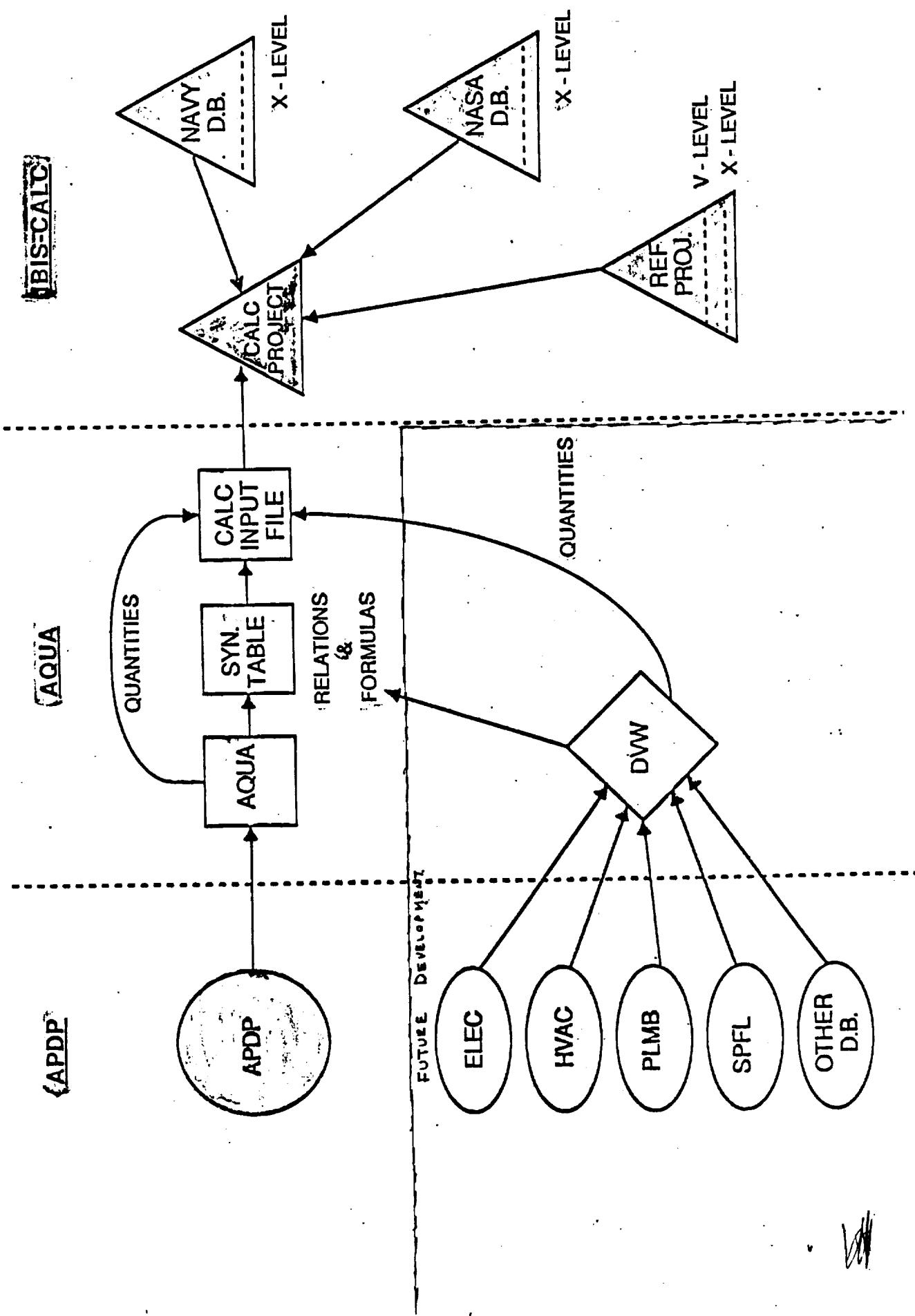
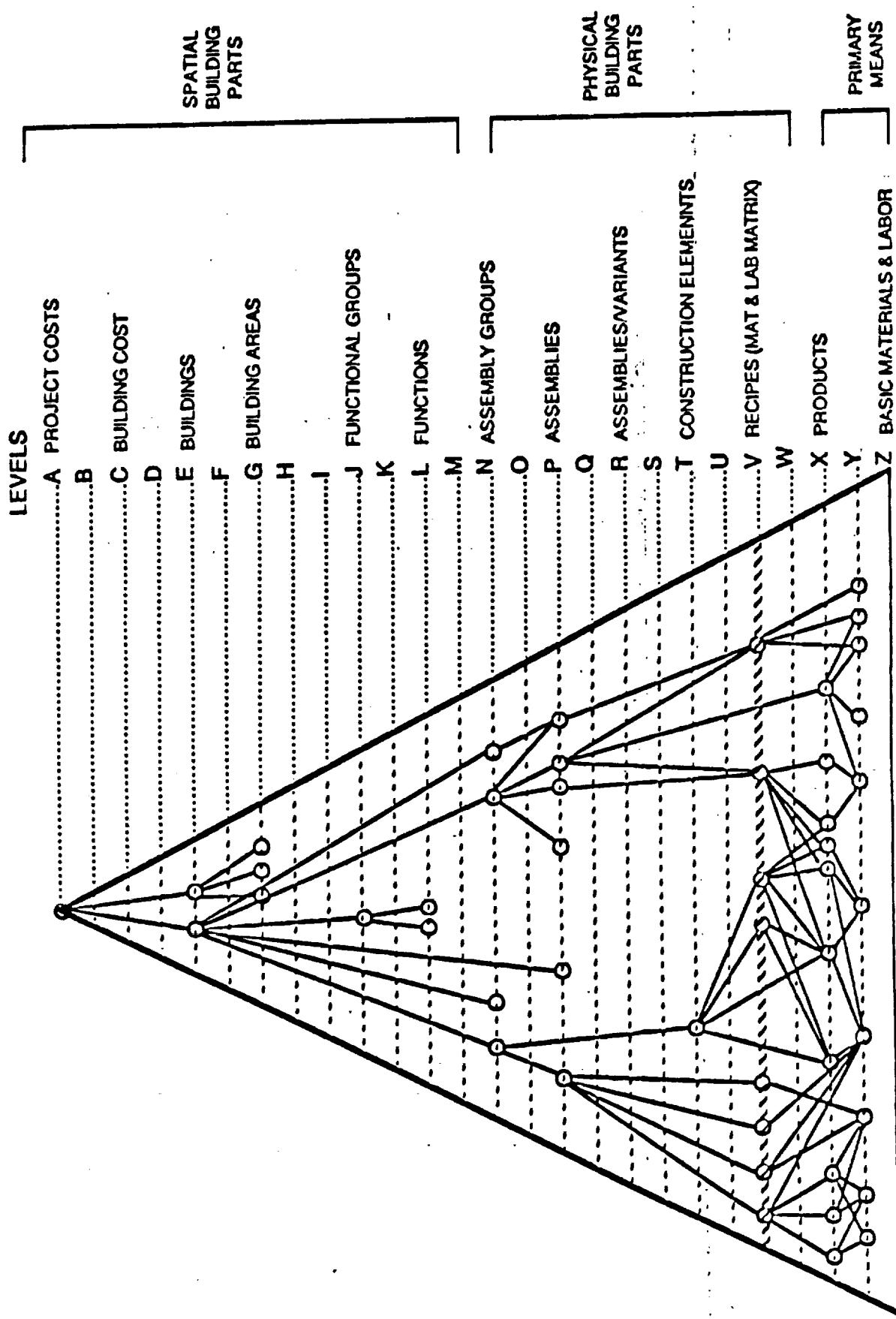


Figure 4

CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS PHASE COST ESTIMATE



materials - to give the user access to accurate cost information throughout the design phases. Accurate budgets can be set, and design and material selections can be made according to the owner's budget priorities. The interactive nature of the package enables the estimator to know the cost impact of each design decision immediately at any level of detail.

automatically to cost estimate.

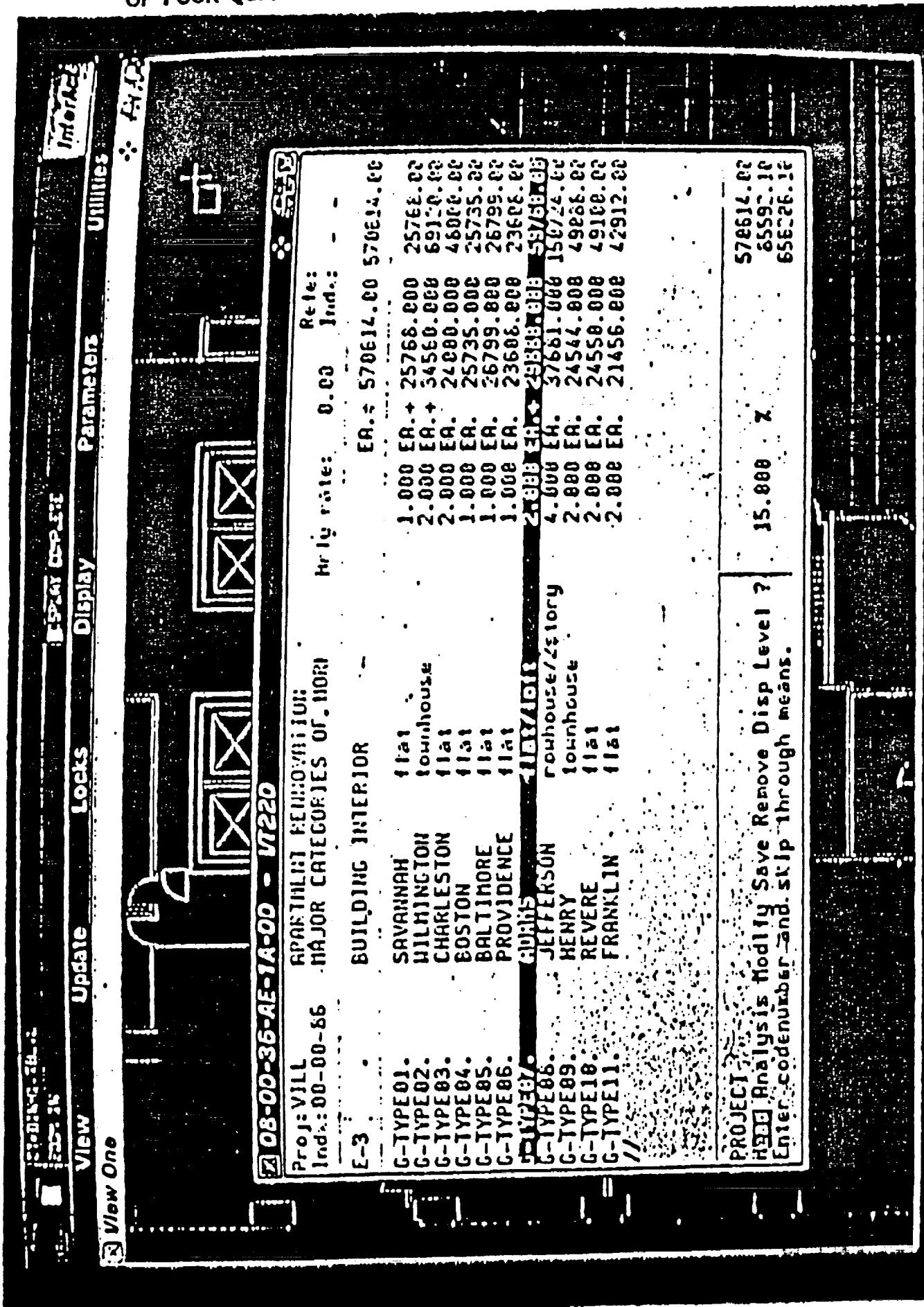
With automatic extremely accurate available to the also update the Data From Mult

IBIS-CALC features include:

- Computer-Aided Design (CAD) interface for automatic development of element quantities
- The capability to use data from multiple sources
- Simultaneous cost updating
- The display of project costs or incremental costs
- A "recipe" concept
- Reporting versatility
- The generation of specifications

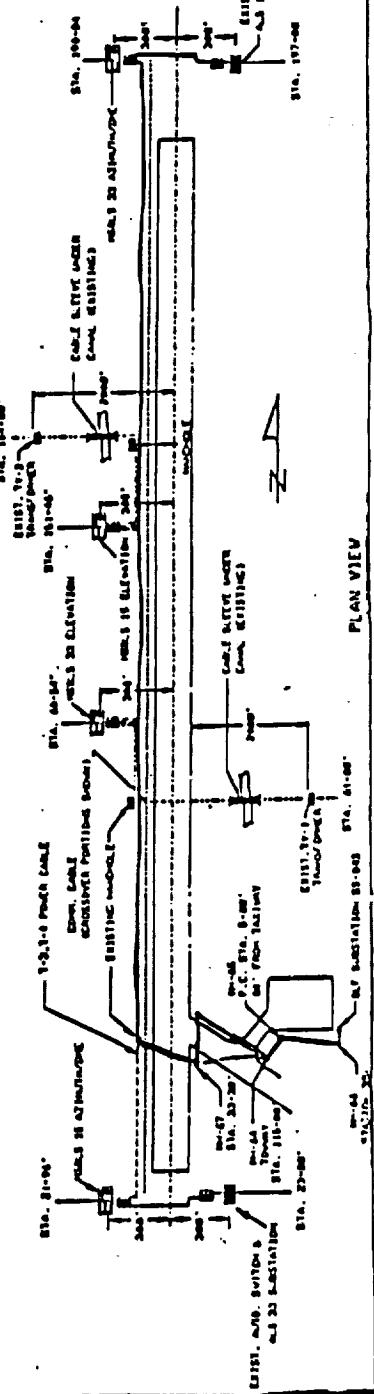
IBIS-CALC is highly sophisticated yet easily used, designed for operators with varying levels of experience and training. The menu structure lists available options at all points in the program, making it readily functional for the occasional user. An online help facility is also available from any location within the menu. The frequent user can rapidly move through the menu with single-letter commands.

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SYSTEM SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT ESTIMATE FOR SYSTEMS

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COST ESTIMATE COVER SHEET

GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES ARE ADMINISTRATIVELY CONFIDENTIAL
ACCESSIBLE TO AUTHORIZED NASA/KSC PERSONNEL OR REPRESENTATIVES ONLY

Project : REPLACE OF POWER FEEDERS AT THE SPACE SHUTTLE LANDING
FACILITY, KSC
OLF 60 HZ POWER, T3 & T4 FEEDER,
99,000 LF OF 1/0 15KV

Location :

IFB No. : IFB10-0009-9 OF 1/14/89

Bid Date : FEBRUARY 23, 1989

Amendment : 1 OF 02/08/89

Estimate Code: C100

PCN : 94051

Contract No. :

Drawing No. 79k32623

Sht 3:

Prepared by: Tay Fitzgerald/Pat
Tanner/Joe Brown
Firm/Address: DFFED-21

Location: KSC Hqbd Fla

Submittal Date: 02/17/89

Estimated By: Joe Brown/Pat Tanner

Phone No.: 867-3268/867-3447

Reviewed By:

Approved By:

Phone No.:

Cost Estimating for procurement requires special handling in
accordance with DE ID-1142.23, KSC SPEC-G-0002 and KSC SPEC-G-0003
for GSE.

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Indexdate: 03-10-89

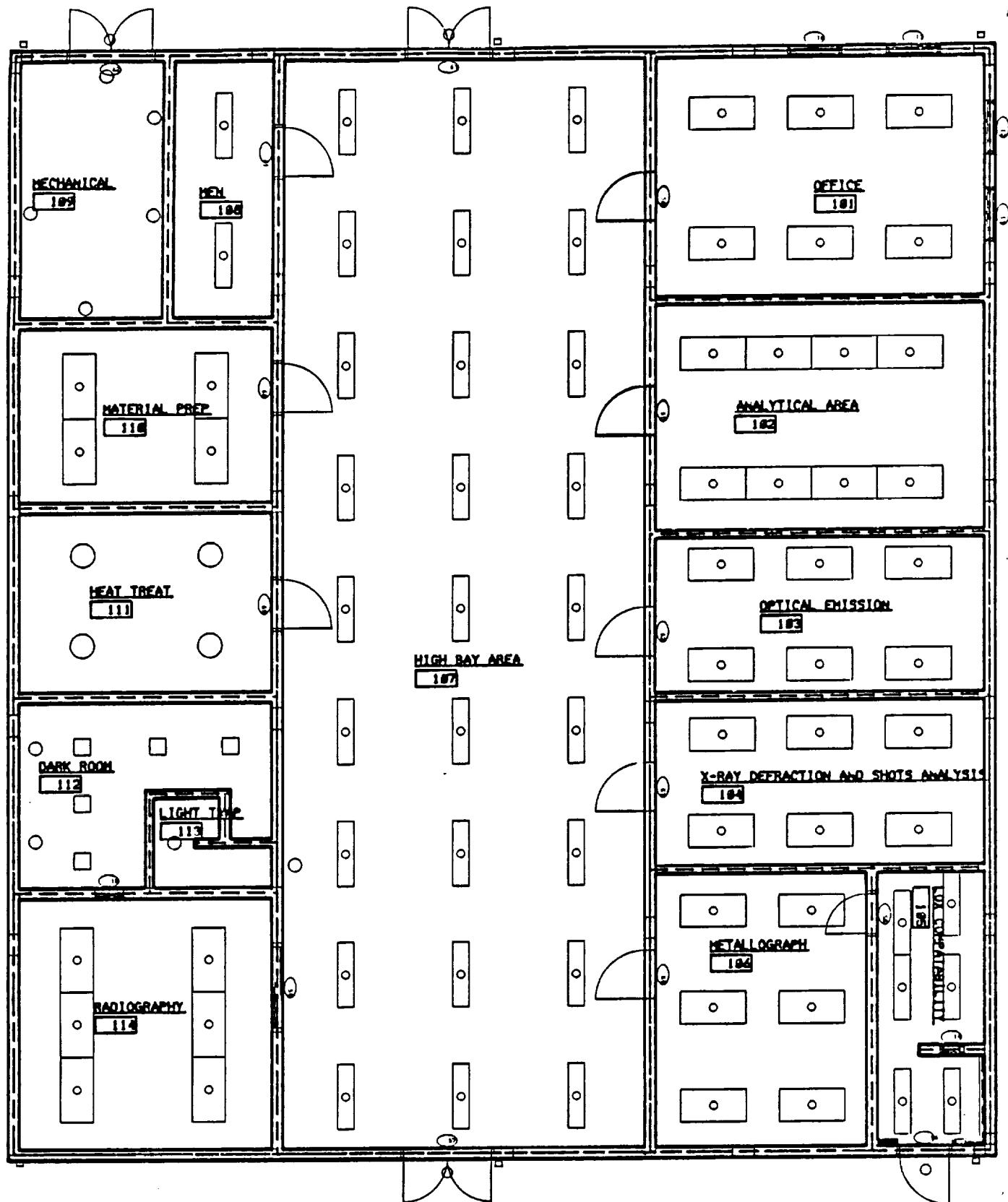
Estimate : B-1 LABOR & MATERIAL SUB TOTAL

Codenumber	Description	Quant.	Unit	Mh/cost per unit hours	Amounts				
					Labour	Materials	Equipment	Sub-contr.	Totals
E-1	LABOR & MATERIAL SUB TOTAL	1.00	EA						
P-15	XV - MECHANICAL	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-16	XVI - ELECTRICAL	1.00	EA						
X-2WKJKC	81/0 AWG CU XLP 1/C 15KV	119011.00	LF	2.11					251113.20
X-WKJKCL	81/0 AWG CU XLP 1/C 15KV	113344.00	EA	0.12					13601.28
X-1ZN82	CABLE SPLICE 0-15KV 1/C	50.00	EA	45.002250.00					2250.00
X-2ZN82	CABLE SPLICE 0-15KV 1/C	50.00	EA	35.00					1750.00
X-1ZN47C	CABLE TERM. SIZE 2 - 3/0	92.00	EA	26.262415.92					2415.92
X-2ZN47C	CABLE TERM. SIZE 2 - 3/0	92.00	EA	44.28					4073.76
X-1REMCA.B	REMOVE CABLE	92.00	EA	15.001380.00					1380.00
P-16	XVI - ELECTRICAL	1.00	EA	276584.176045.92					276584.16
P-01	I - GENERAL CONDITIONS	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-02	II - EARTHWORK	1.00	EA						
X-1BIFKE	TRENCHING & BACKFILL IN	33000.00	LF	0.67*****					22110.00
X-1BIFKE	TRENCHING & BACKFILL IN	33000.00	LF	0.33					10890.00
X-1BIGEB.KC	EXCAVATION HANDDIG	50.00	CY	12.00	600.00	600.00			
P-02	II - EARTHWORK	1.00	EA	33600.00*****					33600.00
P-03	III - CONCRETE	1.00	EA						
X-1CONCK.C	16" CONCRETE CABLE MARKS	65.00	EA	2.00	130.00	130.00			
X-2CONCK.C	16" CONCRETE CABLE MARKS	65.00	EA						
P-03	III - CONCRETE	1.00	EA	260.00	130.00	130.00			260.00
P-04	IV - MASONRY	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-05	V - STRUCTURAL STEEL	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-06	VI - CARPENTRY	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-07	VII - ROOFING	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-08	VIII - DOORS & WINDOWS	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-09	IX - FINISHES	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-10	X - SPECIALTIES	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-11	XI - EQUIPMENT	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-12	XII - FURNISHINGS	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-13	XIII - SPECIAL CONSTRUCTION	1.00	EA	0.00					
P-14	XIV - CONVEYING SYSTEMS	1.00	EA	0.00					
E-1	LABOR & MATERIAL SUB TOTAL	1.00	EA	310444.17*****					310444.16
B-1	LABOR & MATERIAL SUB TOTAL	*****		28885.92	257066.96	10890.00			310444.16
	total								

24

ALT END PAGE FOR T3T4 PROJ								
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Indexdate: 03-10-89	Printtime: 09:25:38							
Estimate : B-1	Page: 2							
LABOR & MATERIAL SUB TOTAL								
Codenumber	Description	Quant.	Unit	Amount				
				Mh/cost	Man- hours	Labour	Materials	Equipment
	LABOR & MATERIAL COST	\$						310444.16
	TAXES & INSURANCE	\$ 8.00	%	MAT. 6 %	SOLIC. TAX	LASER 25%	PTEL	24835.53
	SUB TOTAL L&M T&I COST	\$						335279.70
	OVERHEAD	\$ 10.00	%					33527.97
	SUB TOTAL	\$						368807.67
	PROFIT	\$ 7.00	%					25816.54
	SUB TOTAL	\$						3688.00
	BOND	\$ 1.00	%					398312.28
	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. BID COST	\$						

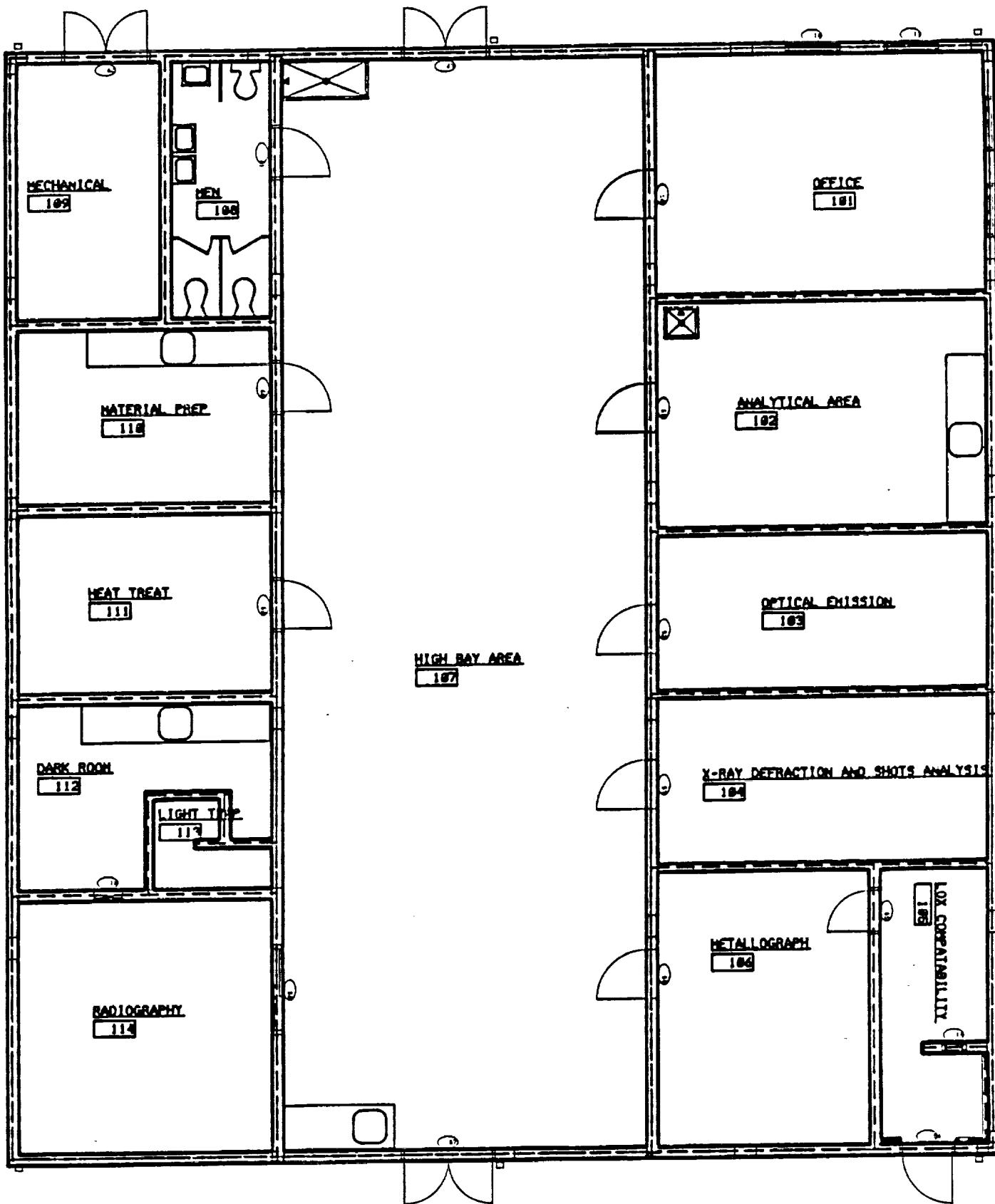
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PSCL FLOORPLAN

OCT 1988

REV. MAR 1989



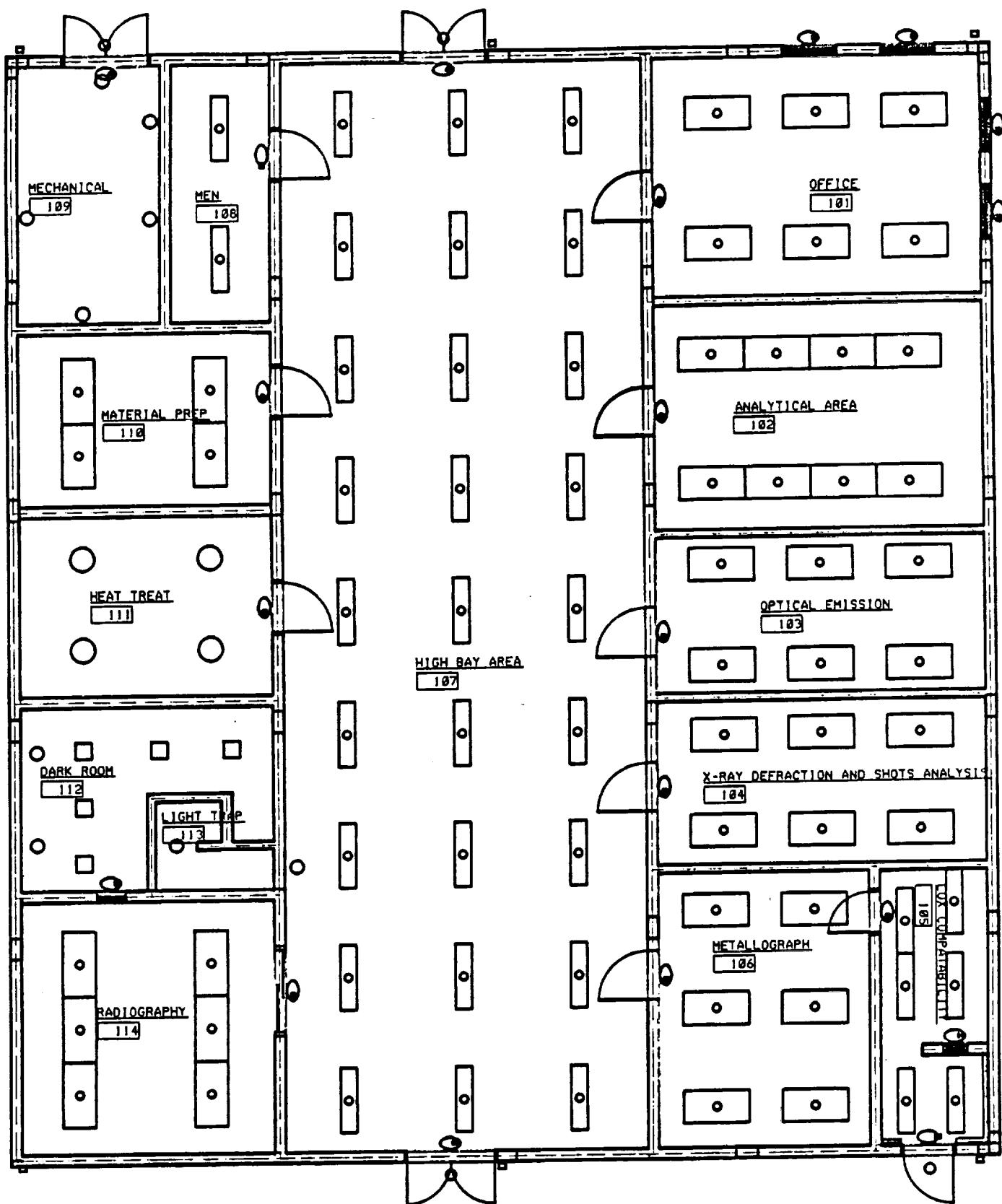
PSCL FLOORPLAN

OCT 1988

REV. MAR 1989

PLUMBING - LAYOUT





ELECTRICAL PSCL FLOORPLAN

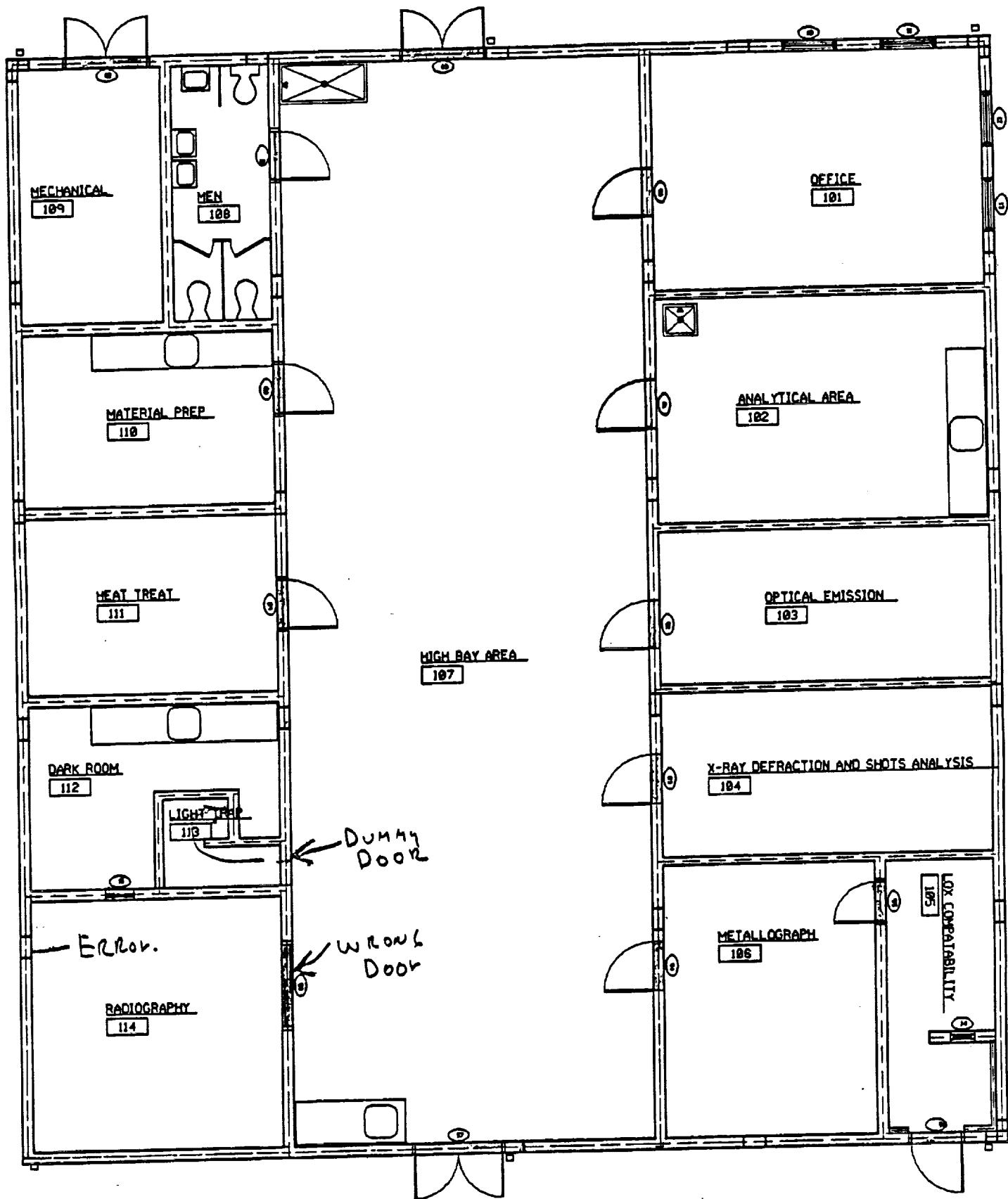
LIGHTING LAYOUT

OCT 1988

REV. MAR 1989

EXTERIOR
100

+2 28



[Concrete symbol] Concrete

[Masonry symbol] Masonry

[Door symbol] Door

PSCL FLOORPLAN

OCT 1988

REV. MAR 1989

565

40

Project : PLOT4 PILOT WITH PLOT DRAWING
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Codenumber	Description	Quant.	Unit	Mh/cost	Man-hours	Amounts			Totals
						Labour	Materials	Equipment	
DIVISION II									
02.20									
02.20.0									
X-1BIGKC.B	FINEGRADING	4100.32	SF	0.10	410.03	410.03			
X-1BIGKC.C	COMPACTION	4100.32	SF	0.10	410.03	410.03			
X-2BIGKC.B	FINEGRADING	4100.32	SF	0.05			205.02		
X-2BIGKC.C	COMPACTION	4100.32	SF	0.06			246.02		
	total			820.06					
02.20.0				820.06					
02.20				820.06					
02.21				820.06					
02.21.0				820.06					
X-1BGAEA.A	CUT, BACKFILL	64.33	CF	1.31	84.28	84.28			
X-3BGAEA.A	CUT, BACKFILL	64.33	CF	2.30			147.97		
	total			84.28			147.97		
02.21.4				84.28			147.97		
X-1BGCBBL	BORROW FILL SAND COMPACT	497.45	CF	1.01	502.42	502.42			
X-2BGCBBL	BORROW FILL SAND COMPACT	497.45	CF	2.25			1119.25		
X-3BGCBBL	BORROW FILL SAND COMPACT	497.45	CF	2.80			1392.85		
	total			502.42			3014.52		
02.21.4				502.42			3014.52		
02.21				502.42					
02.22				502.42					
02.22.2				502.42					
X-1BGEBS	STRUCTURAL EXCAVATION	80.85	CF	6.91	558.65	558.65			
	total			558.65			558.65		
02.22.2				558.65			558.65		
02.22				558.65			558.65		
02				558.65			558.65		
02	DIVISION II			1965.41	1965.41	1965.41	1570.29	1540.81	5076.51
	total			1965.41			1570.29	1540.81	5076.51

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Code number Description Amount Rh/cast Man-
Quant. Unit per unit hours Labour Materials Equipment Sub-contr. Totals
03 DIVISION III

03.10.0
03.10.0

X-1EBBRC FORM COL PLYWD 3-USE 1023.74 SF 2.152201.05 2201.05
X-1EBBRA FORM ELEVATED SLAB PLYWD 98.21 SF 1.61 150.11 150.11
X-1EBKRA FORM BEAMS UNSUPPORTED 1615.28 SF 3.215185.05 5185.05
X-1EBYRA FORM WALLS TO 16' PLYWD 1528.53 SF 2.583943.60 3943.60
X-1ECFPH.D EDGE FORMS SLAB ON GRADE 1016.99 LF 1.091108.52 1108.52
X-2EBBRC FORM COL PLYWD 3-USE 1023.74 SF 0.81 829.23
X-2EBBRA FORM ELEVATED SLAB PLYWD 98.21 SF 1.98 194.45
X-2EBKRA FORM BEAMS UNSUPPORTED 1615.28 SF 2.26 3650.51
X-2EBYRA FORM WALLS TO 16' PLYWD 1528.53 SF 1.52 2323.36
X-2ECFPH.D EDGE FORMS SLAB ON GRADE 1016.99 LF 0.28 284.76
X-3EBBRC FORM COL PLYWD 3-USE 1023.74 SF 0.09 92.14
X-3EBBRA FORM ELEVATED SLAB PLYWD 98.21 SF 0.05 4.91
X-3EBKRA FORM BEAMS UNSUPPORTED 1615.28 SF 0.09 145.38
X-3EBYRA FORM WALLS TO 16' PLYWD 1528.53 SF 0.08 122.28
X-3ECFPH.D EDGE FORMS SLAB ON GRADE 1016.99 LF 0.05 50.65
total ***** 12596.33 7262.34 415.55 20294.22

03.10.0
03.10

X-1EFAA REBARS AVG PLACE & SIZE 3.78 T# 330.671250.03 1250.03
X-1EGFU PLACE WIRE MESH SLABS 45.36 SQ 10.73 486.72 486.72
X-2EFAA REBARS AVG PLACE & SIZE 3.78 T# 559.52 2113.87
X-2EGFU PLACE WIRE MESH SLABS 45.36 SQ 16.32 740.29
total ***** 1736.75 1736.75 2854.16 4590.91
03.20.0
03.20

X-1EKMN PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 1.08 CY 13.03 14.10 14.10
X-1EKBN PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 13.27 CY 11.18 148.40 148.40
X-1EKIMN PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 22.31 CY 6.71 149.71 149.71
X-1EKKMG PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 20.94 CY 13.03 272.82 272.82
X-1EKSMN PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 89.87 CY 4.79 430.49 430.49
X-1EKYMN PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 29.72 CY 9.87 293.35 293.35
X-1EPKS FINISHING CONC SLAB 4100.32 SF 0.17 697.05 697.05
X-1ERIJ CURING CONC SLAB SPRAYED 4100.32 SF 0.02 82.01 82.01
X-2EKBMG PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 1.08 CY 52.73 57.05
X-2EKBMN PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 13.27 CY 52.73 699.94
PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# 22.31 CY 52.73 1176.51
30 *47*

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Codenumber	Description	Quant.	Unit	Mh/cost per unit hours	Man-hours	Labour	Materials	Equipment	Sub-contr.	Totals	
										Amount	Amount
X-2EKKMG	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	20.94	CY	52.73	52.73					1104.06	
X-2EKSMN	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	89.87	CY	52.73	52.73					4739.00	
X-2EKYMN	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	29.72	CY	52.73	52.73					1567.19	
X-2EPKS	FINISHING CONC SLAB	4100	SP	0.00	0.00						
X-2ERIJ	CURING CONC SLAB SPRAYED	4100	SP	0.02	0.02					82.01	
X-3EKBMG	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	1.08	CY	16.44	16.44					17.79	
X-3EKBMN	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	13.27	CY	13.34	13.34					177.08	
X-3EKIMN	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	22.31	CY	8.00	8.00					178.50	
X-3EKKMG	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	20.94	CY	16.44	16.44					344.22	
X-3EKSMN	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	89.87	CY	5.71	5.71					513.17	
X-3EKYMN	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000#	29.72	CY	11.77	11.77					349.82	
X-3EPKS	FINISHING CONC SLAB	4100	SP	0.08	0.08					326.03	
	total										
03-30-1		2087.94		9425.76		1908.60				13422.29	
03-30	total	2087.94		21132.54		1908.60				25129.07	
03	DIVISION III			16421.02	19562.26	2324.15				36307.42	

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Codenumber	Description	Amount	Mh/cost	Man-hours	Labour Materials Equipment	Sub-contr.	Totals
Quant.	Unit	per unit					
06	DIVISION VI						

06.10							
06.10.0	BLOCKING & NAILERS	495.21 BP	0.64	316.93	316.93		
	STRUCTURAL PLYWD EXT	571.30 SF	0.26	148.54	148.54		
X-1HFBGI	BLOCKING & NAILERS	495.21 BP	0.41			203.03	
X-2HABVG.Z	STRUCTURAL PLYWD EXT	571.30 SF	0.87			497.03	
X-2HFBGI	BLOCKING & NAILERS	495.21 BP	0.10			49.52	
X-3HABVG.Z	STRUCTURAL PLYWD EXT	571.30 SF	0.01			5.71	
X-3HPBGI							
	total	465.47	465.47	700.07	55.23	1220.77	
06.10.0							
06.10							
06.20							
06.20.0	EXT TRIM CLEAR CASING	119.41 LP	0.50	59.71	59.71		
X-1HPEPN	BASEBOARD FLAT 1X4	71.41 LP	0.51	36.42	36.42		
X-1HQGOW	EXT TRIM CLEAR CASING	119.41 LP	0.84			100.31	
X-2HPEPN	BASEBOARD FLAT 1X4	71.41 LP	0.84			59.99	
X-2HQGOW	EXT TRIM CLEAR CASING	119.41 LP	0.08			9.55	
X-3HPEPN	BASEBOARD FLAT 1X4	71.41 LP	0.08			5.71	
X-3HQGOW							
	total	96.13	96.13	160.29	15.27	271.69	
06.20.0							
06.20							
06	DIVISION VI						

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..... Amount Mb/cost Man-
Code/number Description Quant. Unit per unit hours Labour Materials Equipment Sub-contr. Totals
.....

DIVISION VII

07.22.0

Code/number	Description	Amount	Mb/cost	Man-hours	Labour	Materials	Equipment	Sub-contr.	Totals
07.22.0	INSULATION COMPOSITE BD	4100.32 SF	0.17	697.05	697.05				2337.18
X-1IELRD	INSULATION COMPOSITE BD	4100.32 SF	0.57						
X-2IELRD									
		total		697.05	697.05				2337.18
									3034.23
		total		697.05	697.05				3034.23
									37444.15

07.22.

07.22.	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPHALT	41.00 SQ	27.881143.16	1143.16	1143.16				
X-1IQDIE	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPHALT	41.00 SQ	40.85						1674.97
X-2IQDIE	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPHALT	41.00 SQ	6.00						246.02
X-3IQDIE	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPHALT								
		total		1143.16	1143.16				246.02
									3064.15

07.51.

07.51.1	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	17.43	714.68	714.68				
X-1IQQDUD	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	30.15						1236.24
X-2IQQDUD	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	3.75						153.76
X-3IQQDUD	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT								
		total		714.68	714.68				2104.68

07.51.2

07.51.2	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	17.43	714.68	714.68				
X-1IRWAS	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	30.15						1236.24
X-2IRWAS	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	3.75						153.76
X-3IRWAS	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT								
		total		714.68	714.68				2104.68

07.51.

07.51.	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	17.43	714.68	714.68				
X-1IRWAS	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	30.15						1236.24
X-2IRWAS	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT	41.00 SQ	3.75						153.76
X-3IRWAS	BILT-UP ROOFING ASPH FELT								
		total		714.68	714.68				2104.68

07.60.

07.60.0	GRAVEL STOP AL .032" 8 IN	256.68 LF	0.98	251.54	251.54				
X-1IRWAS.J	GUTTER BOX AL .032" 5"	118.66 LF	1.02	121.04	121.04				
X-1ISJBS.H	GUTTER BOX AL .032" 5"	256.68 LF	4.46						1144.76
X-2IRWAS.J	GRAVEL STOP AL .032" 8 IN	118.66 LF	1.25						148.33
X-2ISJBS.H	GUTTER BOX AL .032" 5"								
		total		372.58	372.58				1665.69

07.60.

07.60.	GRAVEL STOP AL .032" 8 IN	256.68 LF	0.98	251.54	251.54				
X-1IRWAS.J	GUTTER BOX AL .032" 5"	118.66 LF	1.02	121.04	121.04				
X-1ISJBS.H	GUTTER BOX AL .032" 5"	256.68 LF	4.46						1144.76
X-2IRWAS.J	GRAVEL STOP AL .032" 8 IN	118.66 LF	1.25						148.33
X-2ISJBS.H	GUTTER BOX AL .032" 5"								
		total		372.58	372.58				1665.69

07.

07.	DIVISION VII	total	2927.48	2927.48	6541.50	399.74	9868.76		

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Code number Description Amount Rh/cost per unit hours Main- Labour Materials Equipment sub-contr. Totals

08 DIVISION VIII

Code number	Description	Amount	Rh/cost	per unit hours	Main- Labour Materials Equipment sub-contr.	Totals
08.11						
08.11.0	INT HM DOOR & FRAME W/ INT HM DOOR & FRAME W/ INT HM DOOR & FRAME W/	11.00 EA	100.461105.06	1105.06	5417.39	5.83
X-1JA@CA		11.00 EA	492.49	0.53		
X-2JA@CA						
X-3JA@CA						
		total	1105.06	1105.06	5417.39	5.83
08.11.0						
		total	1105.06	1105.06	46368.81	5.83
08.11						
08.12						
08.12.0	SWING ENTRANCE 3-0/7-0 SWING ENTRANCE 6-0X7-0 SWING ENTRANCE 3-0/7-0 SWING ENTRANCE 6-0X7-0	1.00 EA	149.44	149.44	149.44	
X-1JKSBK		3.00 EA	182.88	548.64	548.64	
X-1JKSBK		1.00 EA	330.00		330.00	
X-2JKSBK		3.00 EA	574.20		1722.60	
X-2JKSBK						
		total	698.08	698.08	2052.60	
08.12.0						
		total	698.08	698.08	48421.41	
08.12						
08.52						
08.52.0	WINDOW D/H AL EXTRUDED WINDOW D/H AL EXTRUDED	4.00 EA	24.00	96.00	96.00	
X-1JLHDI-C		4.00 EA	102.00			
X-2JLHDI-C						
		total	96.00	96.00	408.00	
08.52.0						
		total	96.00	96.00	4829.41	
08.52						
08.71						
08.71.0	LOCKSET SERIES 1000 GR 2 EXIT DEVICE TYPE 1 626	11.00 EA	15.20	167.20	167.20	
X-1JPBHQ		2.00 EA	16.00	32.00	32.00	
X-1JQF-I-K		11.00 EA	95.00		1045.00	
X-2JPBHQ		2.00 EA	290.00		580.00	
X-2JQF-I-K						
		total	199.20	199.20	1625.00	
08.71.0						
		total	199.20	199.20	50454.41	
08.71						
08.71.0	DIVISION VIII	total	2098.34	2098.34	9502.99	5.83
08						
		total	2098.34	2098.34	9502.99	11607.16

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Code/number Description Amount Mh/cost Man-
Quant. Unit per unit hours Labour Materials Equipment Sub-contr. Totals

09 DIVISION IX

09.11																				
09.11.0	LATH MET DIAMOND EXPAND	138.00	SY	1.01	251.30	251.30														
	X-1KAPWH.E	138.00	SY	2.30																
	X-2KAPWH.E																			
09.11.0			total			251.30	251.30	319.43											570.81	
09.11				total																
09.11.0	LATH MET DIAMOND EXPAND	138.00	SY	1.01	251.30	251.30														
	X-1KAPWH.E	138.00	SY	2.30																
	X-2KAPWH.E																			
09.11.5																				
09.15.0	KEENES CEM PLASTER LIME	138.00	SY	5.73	795.79	795.79														
	X-1KBCFC	PLASTER SCRATCH COAT FOR	138.00	SY	2.10	291.65	291.65													
	X-1KBXE	KEENES CEM PLASTER LIME	138.00	SY	2.48														344.43	
	X-2KBCFC		138.00	SY	0.87														120.83	
	X-2KBXE	PLASTER SCRATCH COAT FOR	138.00	SY																
09.15.0				total			1087.45	1087.45	465.25											1552.70
09.15					total			1087.45	1087.45	51239.10										52326.54
09.31																				
09.31.0	CERAMIC TILE FLOOR	516.93	SF	1.40	726.50	726.50														
	X-1KEMYO	CERAMIC TILE FLOOR	516.93	SF	2.01														1043.05	
	X-2KEMYO																			
09.31.0				total				726.50	726.50	1043.05										1769.54
09.31					total			726.50	726.50	52282.14										53008.64
09.50																				
09.50.0	ACOUST PANEL FOR EXPOSED	1851.39	SF	0.21	388.79	388.79														
	X-1KIJCR.O	SUSP SYS (ACST) CONCEALED	1851.39	SF	0.25	462.85	462.85													647.99
	X-1KJEBI.P		1851.39	SF	0.35															
	X-2KIJCR.O	ACOUST PANEL FOR EXPOSED	1851.39	SF	0.37														685.01	
	X-2KJEBI.P	SUSP SYS (ACST) CONCEALED	1851.39	SF	0.04														74.06	
	X-3KIJCR.O	ACOUST PANEL FOR EXPOSED	1851.39	SF	0.04														74.06	
	X-3KJEBI.P	SUSP SYS (ACST) CONCEALED	1851.39	SF																
09.50.0				total				851.64	851.64	1333.00										146.11
09.50					total			851.64	851.64	53615.14										146.11
09.65																				54614.89
09.65.0																				

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Codenumber	Description	Quant.	Unit	Mb/cost	Man-hours	Amounts			Totals
						Materials	Equipment	Sub-contr.	
X-1KLL	CLEAN AND WAX FLOORS	1655.59	SF	0.05	92.78	92.78	185.56		
X-2KLL	CLEAN AND WAX FLOORS	1655.59	SF	0.10					
	total				92.78	92.78	185.56		278.34
09.65.0									53893.48
09.65									
09.66									
09.66.1	VINYL COMPOSITION TILE	1655.59	SF	0.27	501.01	501.01	1391.69		
X-1KLUR	VINYL COMPOSITION TILE	1655.59	SF	0.75					
X-2KLUR		total			501.01	501.01	1391.69		1492.70
09.66.1									
09.66									55693.40
09.91									
09.91.0	PAINT CEILING STUCCO SF	2041.39	SF	0.03	61.24	61.24			
X-1KU8BB.0	PAINT WALLS CMU	24355.88	SF	0.286819.65	6019.65	6019.65			
X-1KU8BB.1	PAINT DOORS METAL (1)	238.97	SF	0.26	62.13	62.13			
X-1KU8E	PAINT CEILING STUCCO SF	2041.39	SF	0.12					244.97
X-2KU8BB.0	PAINT WALLS CMU	24355.88	SF	0.20					4871.17
X-2KU8BB.1	PAINT DOORS METAL (1)	238.97	SF	0.17					40.63
X-2KU8E	PAINT WALLS CMU	24355.88	SF	0.01					243.56
X-3KU8BB.1	PAINT DOORS METAL (1)	238.97	SF	0.01					2.39
X-3KU8E	PAINT CEILING STUCCO SF	2041.39	SF						12345.74
	total	6943.02		6943.02	5156.77	245.95			
09.91.0									67538.13
09.91									
09	DIVISION IX								

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Codenumber	Description	Quant.	Unit	Mh/cost	Man-h	Amounts			Totals
						Materials	Equipment	Sub-contr.	
10	DIVISION X								

10.20									
10.20.1	X-1LCVIP.J LOUVERS ALUM. ANODIZED	4.00	SF	4.45	17.80				
	X-1LELIIJ LOUVERS DOOR FIXED 1" TK	6.00	EA	3.36	26.88				
	X-2LCVIP.J LOUVERS ALUM. ANODIZED	4.00	SF	19.43		77.72			
	X-2LELIIJ LOUVERS DOOR FIXED 1" TK	6.00	EA	39.33		314.64			
	X-3LCVIP.J LOUVERS ALUM. ANODIZED	4.00	SF	0.25			33.00		
	X-3LELIIJ LOUVERS DOOR FIXED 1" TK	6.00	EA	0.55			4.40		
	total								
		44.68		44.68	392.36		37.40		
									474.44
10.20.1									
10.20									
10.40									
10.40.0	X-1LMZOS ROOM SIGN 2" HIGH PLAST	1.00	EA	8.48	8.48	8.48	15.75		
	X-2LMZOS ROOM SIGN 2" HIGH PLAST	1.00	EA	15.75					
	X-3LMZOS ROOM SIGN 2" HIGH PLAST	1.00	EA	1.40					
	total								
		8.48		8.48	15.75		1.40		
									25.63
10.40.0									
10.40									
	total								
		8.48		8.48	60757.27		1.40		
									60767.15
	10	DIVISION X							
	total								
		53.16		53.16	408.11		38.80		
									500.07

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Amounts
Mh/cost Man-
per unit hours

Equipment Materials Labour Sub-contr. Totals

Code number Description Quant. Unit

DIVISION XII

Code number	Description	Quant.	Unit	Mh/cost per unit hours	Man- per unit hours	Equipment	Materials	Labour	Sub-contr.	Totals
12 DIVISION XII										
12.51										
12.51.0										
X-1NPY	VENETIAN BLINDS TYPE I	71.11	SF	0.27	19.20	19.20	268.80	268.80	2.84	2.84
X-2NPY	VENETIAN BLINDS TYPE I	71.11	SF	3.78						
X-3NPY	VENETIAN BLINDS TYPE I	71.11	SF	0.04						
	total			19.20	19.20	268.80	2.84	2.84		290.85
12.51.0										
	total			19.20	19.20	61026.07	2.84	2.84		61040.12
12.51										
12	DIVISION XII									
	total			19.20	19.20	268.80	2.84	2.84		290.85

5
f 6

PILOT WITH PLOT DRAWING						
Project : PL074		Printdate: 03-20-89				
Indexdate: 03-17-89		Printtime: 12:49:18				
Estimate : J-A1.1 .1		Page: 13				
<hr/>						
Code/number		Description	Amount	Mh/cost	Man-	Amounts
		Quant.	Unit	per unit hours	Labour Materials Equipment	Sub-contr. Totals
13	DIVISION XIII					
13-40						
13-40-0						
X-1LXXKC-B	LEAD WALL	691.52	SF	4.00	2766.08	2766.08
X-1LXXKC-C	LEAD DOOR	1.00	SF	6.00	6.00	6.00
X-1LXXKC-E	LEAD GLASS 12"X12"	1.00	EA	20.00	20.00	20.00
X-1LXXKC-F	LEAD LOUVER 24"X24"	1.00	EA	80.00	80.00	80.00
X-2LXXKC-B	LEAD WALL	691.52	SF	16.00		11064.32
X-2LXXKC-B	LEAD DOOR	1.00	SF	24.00		24.00
X-2LXXKC-C	LEAD GLASS 24"X24"	1.00	EA	80.00		80.00
X-2LXXKC-E	LEAD GLASS 24"X24"	1.00	EA	100.00		100.00
X-2LXXKC-F	LEAD LOUVER 24"X24"					
	total	2872.08		2872.08	11268.32	14140.40
13-40-0						
13-40						
13	DIVISION XIII					
13						

Project : PLOT4 PILOT WITH PLOT DRAWING
Indexdate: 03-17-89
Estimate : J-A1-1 .1

Printdate: 03-20-89
Printtime: 12:49:18
Page: 14

Estimate : J-A1-1 .1
Code number Description Amount Mb/coast Man-hours Amounts
15 DIVISION XV Quant. Unit per unit hours Labour Materials Equipment Sub-contr. Totals

Code number	Description	Amount	Mb/coast	Man-hours	Labour	Materials	Equipment	Sub-contr.	Totals
15.06									
15.06.0									
X-1SJAB	ROUGH-IN FOR FLOOR MTD	2.00	EA	120.86	241.72				241.72
X-1SJAC	ROUGH-IN FOR WALL MTD	1.00	EA	127.30	127.30				127.30
X-1SJADA	ROUGH-IN FOR SERVICE	3.00	EA	176.76	530.28	530.28			
X-1SJAKRA	URINAL CARRIER, SINGLE WA	1.00	EA	23.24	23.24	23.24			
X-2SJAB	ROUGH-IN FOR FLOOR MTD	2.00	EA	126.68					253.36
X-2SJAC	ROUGH-IN FOR WALL MTD	1.00	EA	174.40					174.40
X-2SJADA	ROUGH-IN FOR SERVICE	3.00	EA	151.68					455.04
X-2SJAKRA	URINAL CARRIER, SINGLE WA	1.00	EA	42.48					42.48
	total	922.54		922.54					1847.82
	total	922.54		922.54					74142.21
15.06									
15.44									
X-1SJB	LAVATORY WALL HUNG 19"	2.00	EA	28.10	56.20				56.20
X-1SJLK	URINAL, FLUSH VALVE,	1.00	EA	28.10	28.10				28.10
X-1SJQ	KITCHEN SINK DBL COMP	3.00	EA	21.28	63.84	63.84			
X-1SKWWA	DELUGE SHOWER & EYE WASH	4.00	EA	114.94	459.76	459.76			421.44
X-2SJB	LAVATORY WALL HUNG 19"	2.00	EA	210.72					
X-2SJK	URINAL, FLUSH VALVE,	1.00	EA	181.31					181.31
X-2SJQ	KITCHEN SINK DBL COMP	3.00	EA	176.62					529.86
X-2SKWWA	DELUGE SHOWER & EYE WASH	4.00	EA	390.00					1560.00
	total	607.90		607.90					3300.51
	total	607.90		607.90					76520.14
15.44.0									
	15.44	total	1530.44	1530.44					5148.33
	15	DIVISION XV							

Project : PLOT4
Indexdate : 03-17-89
Estimate : J-A1.1 .1

Printdate: 03-20-89
Printtime: 12:49:18
Page: 15

Amounts
Man-hours
Labour Materials Equipment Sub-contr. Totals

Itemnumber Description Quant. Unit Rate per unit hours

DIVISION XVI

16.51	16.51.0	2'X4' STL. SIDED SUR.	12.00 EA	13.98	167.76	167.76
C-1ZA12D		2'X4' STL. SIDED SUR.	30.00 EA	13.98	419.40	419.40
K-1ZA12E		2'X4' STL. SIDED SUR.	18.00 EA	13.98	251.64	251.64
K-1ZA40A		INCAN. STEP LIGHT W/POLY	12.00 EA	71.21		854.52
K-2ZA12D		2'X4' STL. SIDED SUR.	30.00 EA	56.77		1703.10
X-2ZA12E		2'X4' STL. SIDED SUR.	18.00 EA	82.16		1478.88
X-2ZA40A		INCAN. STEP LIGHT W/POLY	29.00 EA	4.54		131.66
X-2ZA91C		LAMP 40W MED. BIPIN BASE				
		total		838.80	838.80	4168.16
		total		838.80	838.80	80919.24
16.51						5006.96
16		DIVISION XVI				5006.96
16		TOTAL OF CHAPTERS				139412.40
		TOTAL		54228.09	400080.44	\$103.87 A

Project : PLOT4 PILOT WITH PILOT DRAWING

Indexdate: 03-17-89
Estimate : J-A1.1

Printdate: 03-20-89
Printtime: 12:49:18

Page: 16

Code number Description Amount Mh/cost Man-hours Labour Materials Equipment sub-contr. Totals

LABOR & MATERIAL COST \$ 20.00 Quant. Unit per unit hours 139412.40
TAXES & INSURANCE 20.00 % MUST be CALCULATED 31% MAT 31% LABOR PT&I 27882.48

SUB TOTAL L&M T&I COST \$ 15.00 % OVERHEAD 15.00 %

SUB TOTAL \$ 10.00 % PROFIT 10.00 %

SUB TOTAL \$ 1.00 % BOND 1.00 %

ESTIMATED CONSTRUCT. BID COST \$ 10.00 % ESCALATION & SPECIAL COND.

SUB TOTAL \$ 10.00 % S & A 10.00 %

CONTIGENCY 10.00 % C.C.E. \$ 281888.53

54

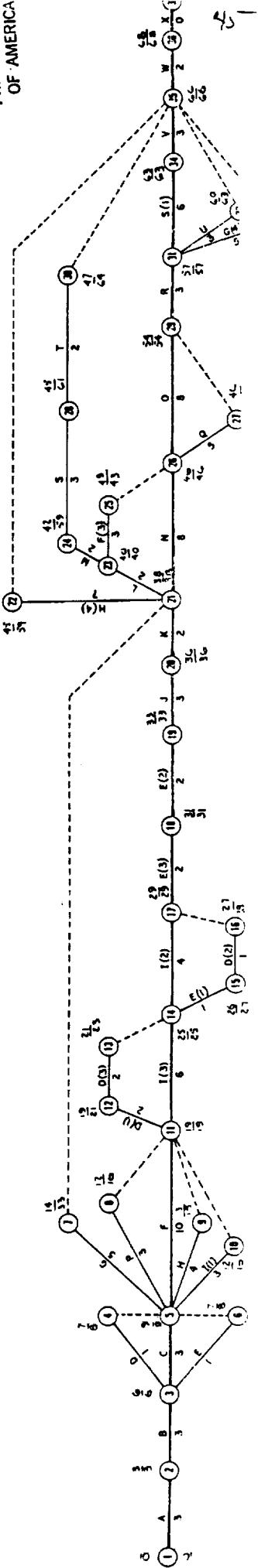
Components' Laboratory
NASA Merritt Island Launch Area
Merritt Island, Florida
Project Number 165

Project Start Date 12 Jun 1969

Description	Code	Quantity	% Complete	Actual Progress
Mobilization & Layout	A	48MMH		
Building Fill	B	50CY		
Footing, Excavation	C	90CY		
Footing, Rein. Steel	D	6 Ton		
Footings Concrete	E	20CY		
Wells, CMU-LB	F(3)	8-5500EA.		
Plumbing Rough-In	G	13 FIX		
Electrical Rough-In	H	200LF		
Forma - Columns	I-1	1100SFCA		
Reinf. Steel Columns	I-1	1.1 Ton		
Concrete Columns	I-1	1.5 CY		
Forms - Beams	I-2	1600 SFCA		
Reinf. Steel Beams	I-2	1 Ton		
Concrete Beams	I-2	2.5 CY		
Forms Wall	I-3	2500SFCA		
Reinf. Steel Wall	I-3	1.7 ton		
Concrete Wall	I-3	30 CY		
Structural Steel Bu	J	4 Ton		
Roof-Deck, Gypsum	K	4100SF		
Roofing, Built-up	L	4100SF		
Sheet Metal	M	500LF		
Concrete Flange Slab	N	70CY		
Int Partitions, CMU NLB	F(3)	6-2000EA		
Fixtures, Plumbing	G(4)	13 Fix.		
H.V.A.C. Eq. & Duct	O	20 Ton		
Elect Lt-Motor Conduct	H(4)	100FIX		
Door Frames (L.B.)	P	20EA		
Lath & Plaster	Q	1400SF		
Ceramic Tile	R	700SF		
Painting Exterior	S	5000SF		
Painting Interior	S(0)	12000SF		
Caulking	T	2000LF		
Acoustical Tile	U	1700SF		
V.A.T. (Floor Tile)	V	1800SF		
Clean up & Inspection	W	24 MMH		
Completion	X			

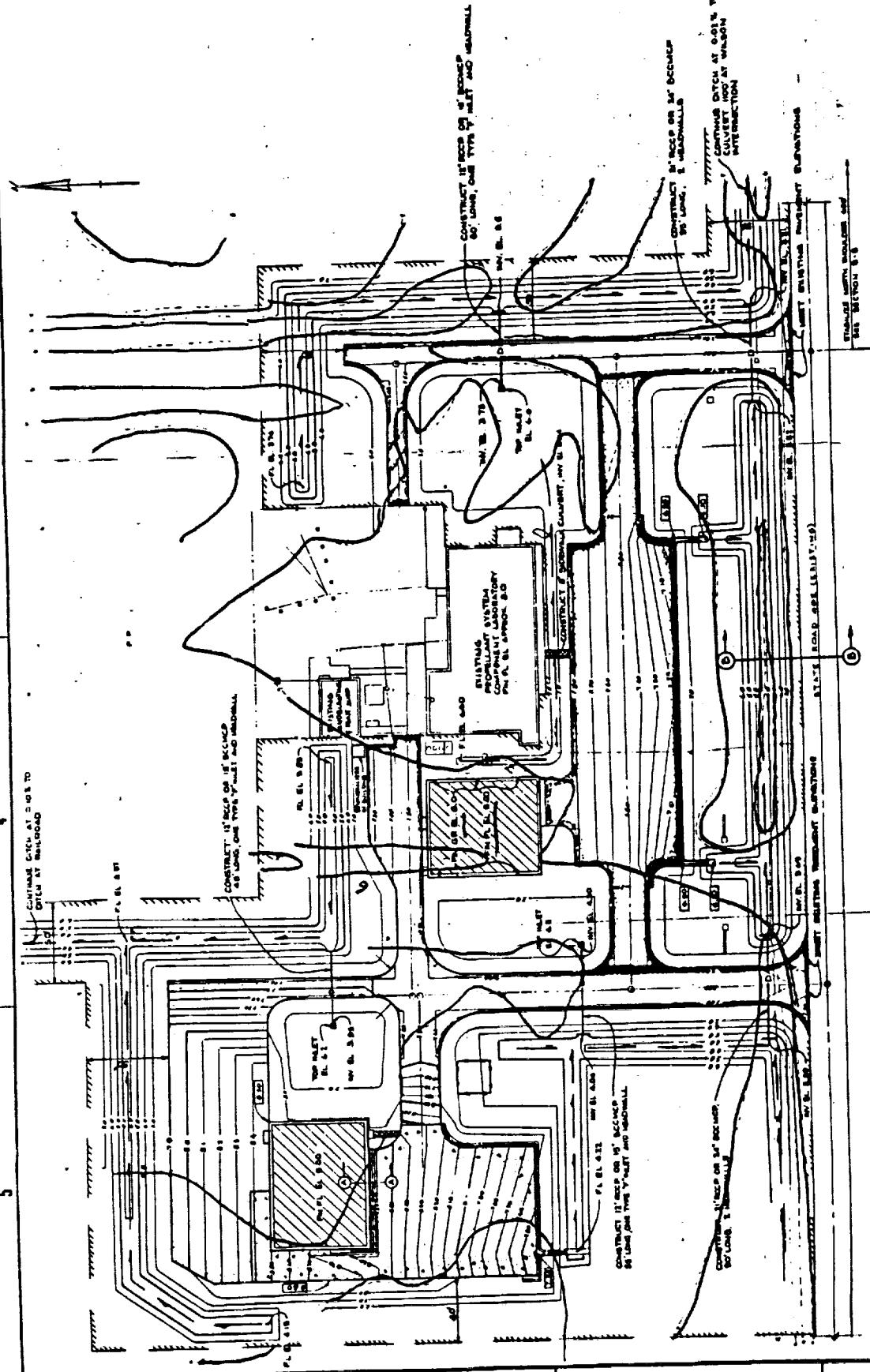
PLANNING & SCHEDULING CHART PROJECT~165

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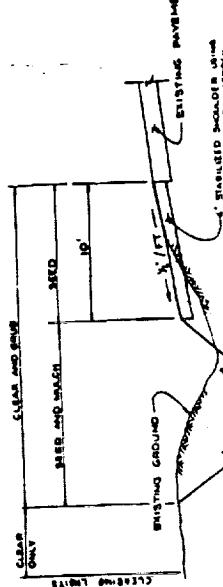


LEGEND**NEW**

	BUILDING
	CONC. PAV.
	TYPE A R.
	TYPE F R.
	STABILIZED SOIL
	CULVERT
	INLET
	FLUME
	CONTOUR
	DITCH
	COMBAY CURB AND DRAINAGE
	CLEARANCE

**PAVING & GRADING**

SCALE 1:600
40' 30' 20' 10' 0'

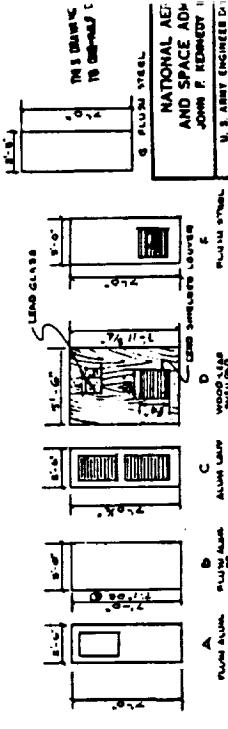


FLOOR	ROOM FINISH			WALLS			CEILINGS			REMARKS		
	Floor	Base	Ceiling	Walls	Walls	Ceilings	Walls	Walls	Ceilings	Walls	Walls	Ceilings
1	ROOM	CONCRETE/ABSESS	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	OFFICE	CONCRETE/ABSESS	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	ANALYTICAL AREA	OPTICAL EMISSION	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	X-RAY PHOTO AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	LOX COMPATIBILITY	CEMENT PLASTER	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	METALLOGRAPHY	HIGH DAY AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	RADIOGRAPHY	HIGH DAY AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	LIGHT TRAP	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	HEAT TREAT	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	MATERIAL PREP	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	ARM	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	MECHANICAL	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ROOM	VINYL ADHESIVE	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	OFFICE	VINYL ADHESIVE	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ANALYTICAL AREA	OPTICAL EMISSION	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	X-RAY PHOTO AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	LOX COMPATIBILITY	CEMENT PLASTER	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	METALLOGRAPHY	HIGH DAY AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	RADIOGRAPHY	HIGH DAY AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	LIGHT TRAP	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	HEAT TREAT	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	MATERIAL PREP	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	ARM	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	MECHANICAL	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	OFFICE	VINYL ADHESIVE	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ANALYTICAL AREA	OPTICAL EMISSION	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	X-RAY PHOTO AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	LOX COMPATIBILITY	CEMENT PLASTER	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	METALLOGRAPHY	HIGH DAY AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	RADIOGRAPHY	HIGH DAY AREA	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	LIGHT TRAP	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	HEAT TREAT	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	MATERIAL PREP	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ARM	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	MECHANICAL	DAY ROOM	CEMENT PLASTER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: ONE SHEET IS FOR DOOR DETAILS

DOOR SCHEDULE

DOOR NO.	DOOR SIZE	MATERIAL	FRAME	DETAIL	DOOR TYPE	DOOR NUMBER
1, 2-1/2' x 7'-0"	1'-0"	ALUM.	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	1-1
3-0'	1'-0"	ALUM.	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	2-1
4-0'	1'-0"	ALUM.	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	3-1
5-0'	1'-0"	ALUM.	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	4-1
6-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	5-1
7-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	6-1
8-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	7-1
9-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	8-1
10-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	9-1
11-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	10-1
12-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	11-1
13-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	12-1
14-0'	1'-0"	STEEL	STEEL	JAMB	SLAB	13-1



DOOR TYPES
FOR ROOMS

GRAPHIC SCALE

FLOOR PLAN

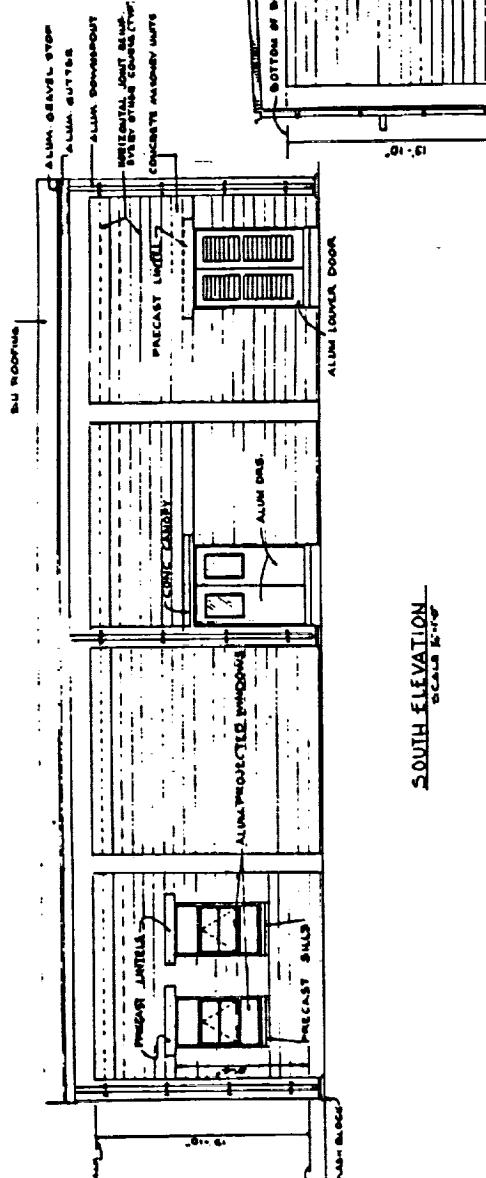
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NOTE: ONE SHEET IS FOR DOOR DETAILS
ONE SHEET IS FOR DOOR TYPES
ONE SHEET IS FOR FLOOR PLAN

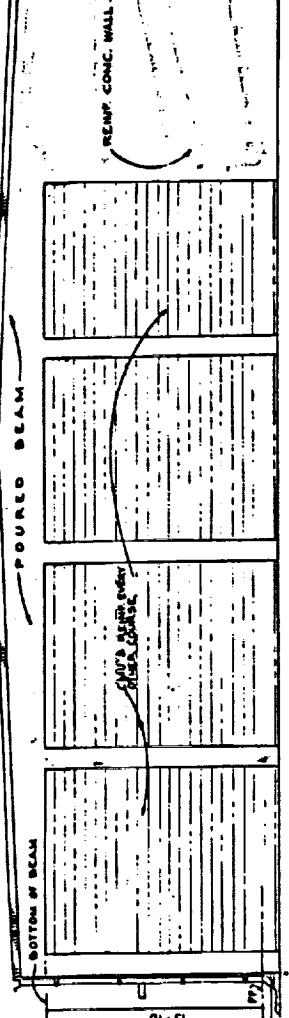
47

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
JOHN F. KENNEDY SPACE CENTER
U.S. AIR FORCE BASE
COMPTON, FLORIDA
NASA MERRITT ISLAND
MERRITT ISLAND
ADDITION TO ROPE
COMPONENTS
FLOOR PLAN-FINISH SCHEDULE

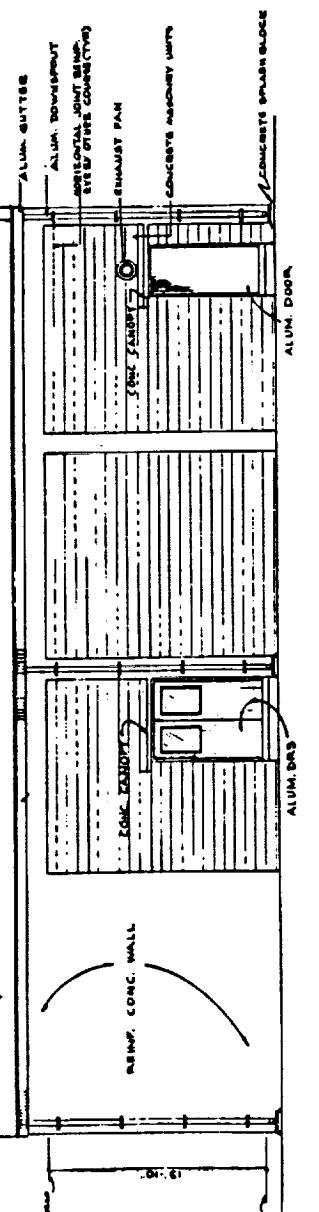
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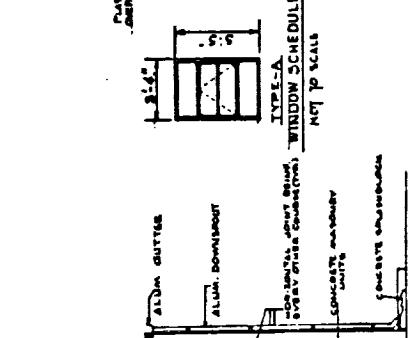
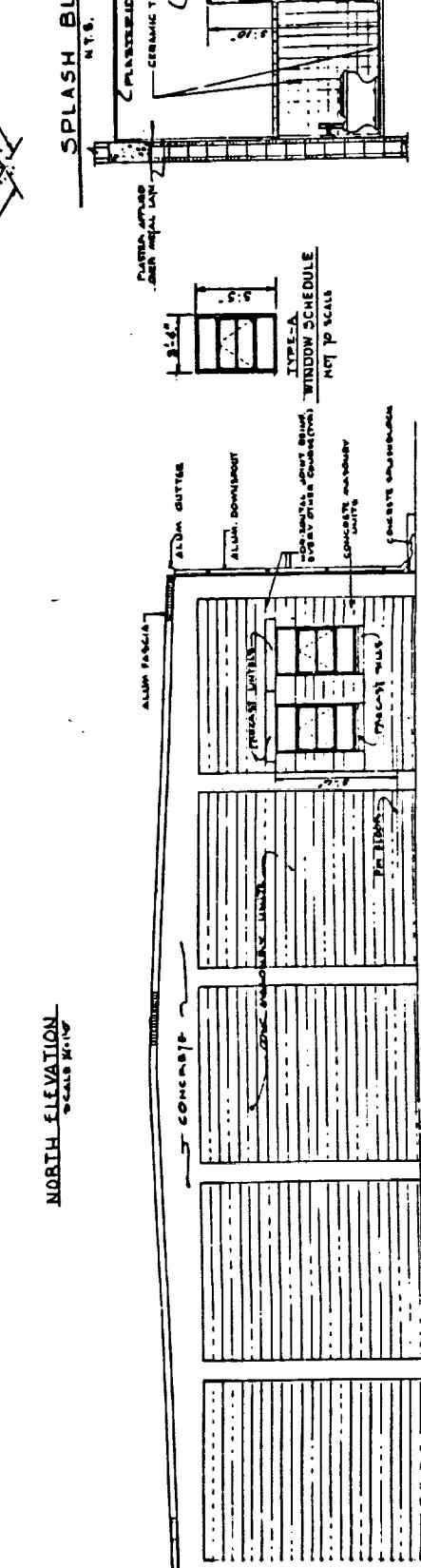
SOUTH ELEVATION



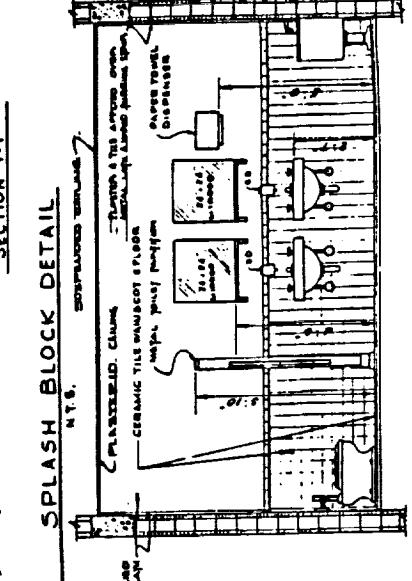
EAST ELEVATION



NORTH ELEVATION



SPLASH BLOCK DETAIL

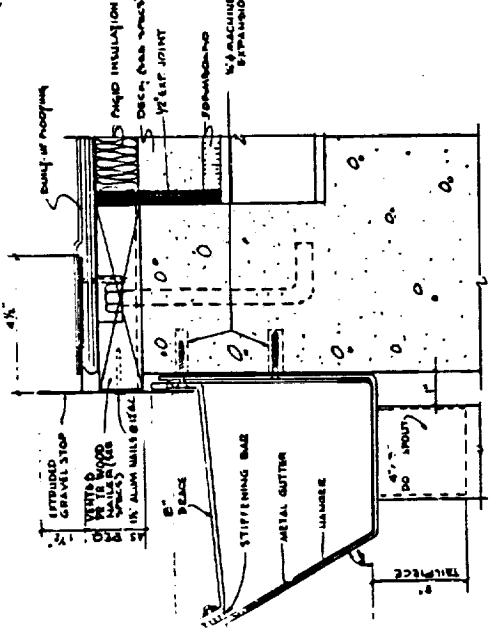


TOILET ROOM ELEVATION

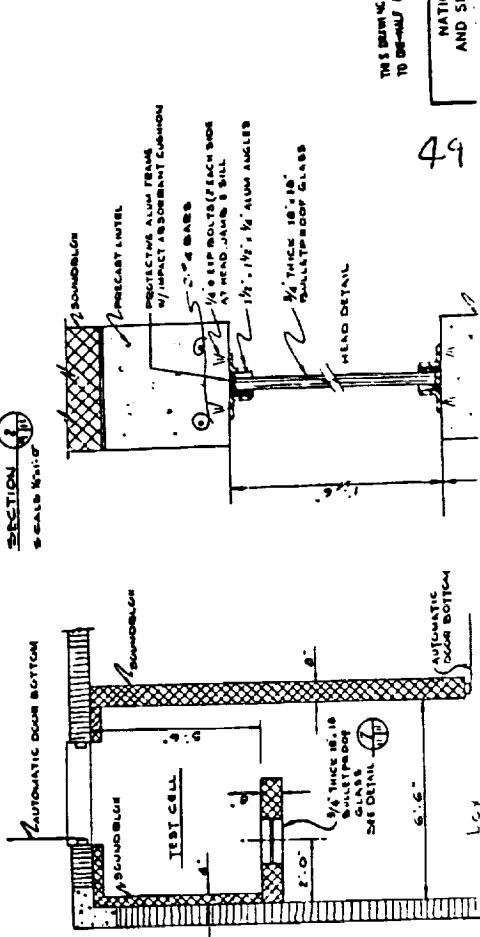
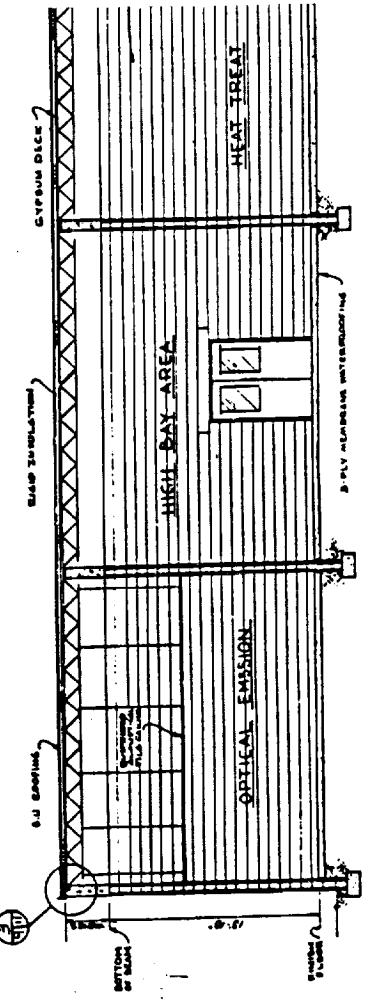
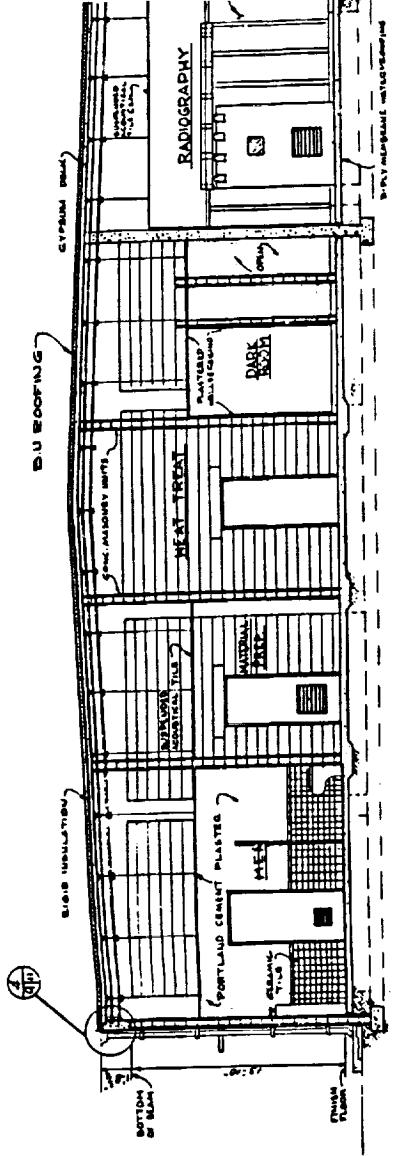
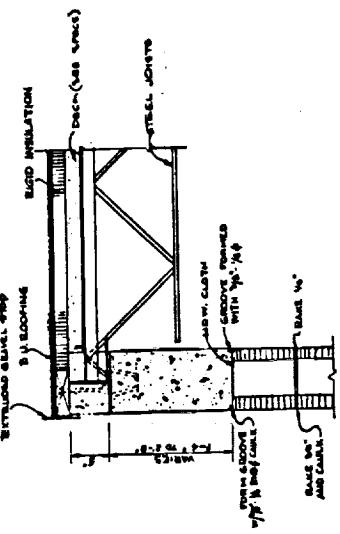
WEST ELEVATION

THIS DRAWING WAS MADE
TO DIMINISH THE DRAWING

NATIONAL AERO



TYPICAL GUTTER - GRAVEL STOP DETAIL
SECTION 5
SCALE: 1/8" = 1'-0"



THIS DRAWING IS
TO BE HAD IN
MATIC AND SI

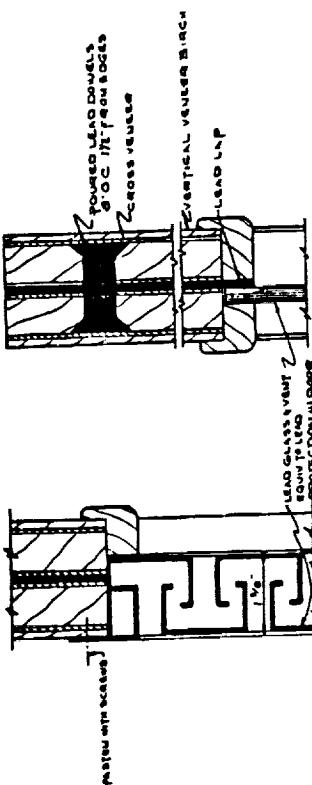
49

NATIONAL A
 AND SPACE A
 JOHN F. KENNEDY
 SPACE CENTER
 U. S. AIR FORCE
 COMPTON
 RESEARCH
 CENTER
 NASA WILMINGTON
 ADDITION TO MOU
 COMPLIMENTARY
 INFORMATION

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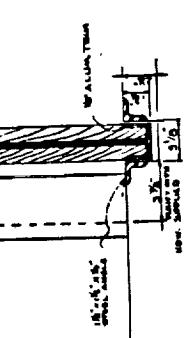
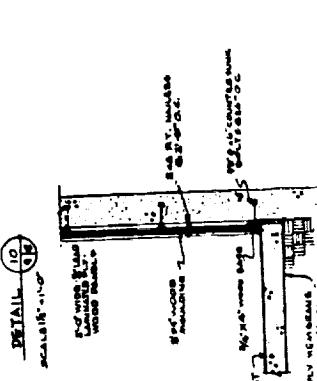
SECTION THRU GLASS

FULL SCALE



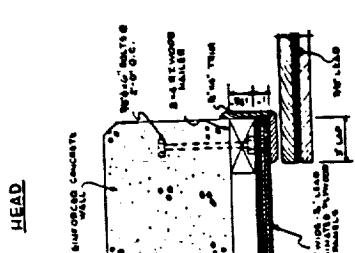
LEAD SHIELDED DOOR DETAILS

FULL SCALE

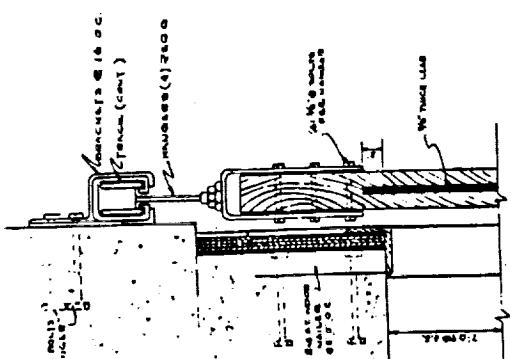
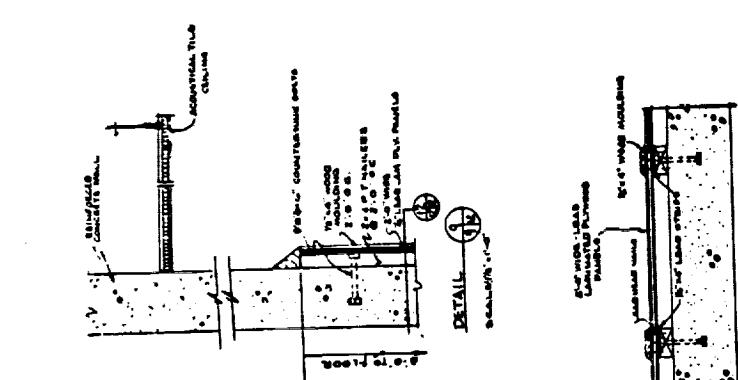
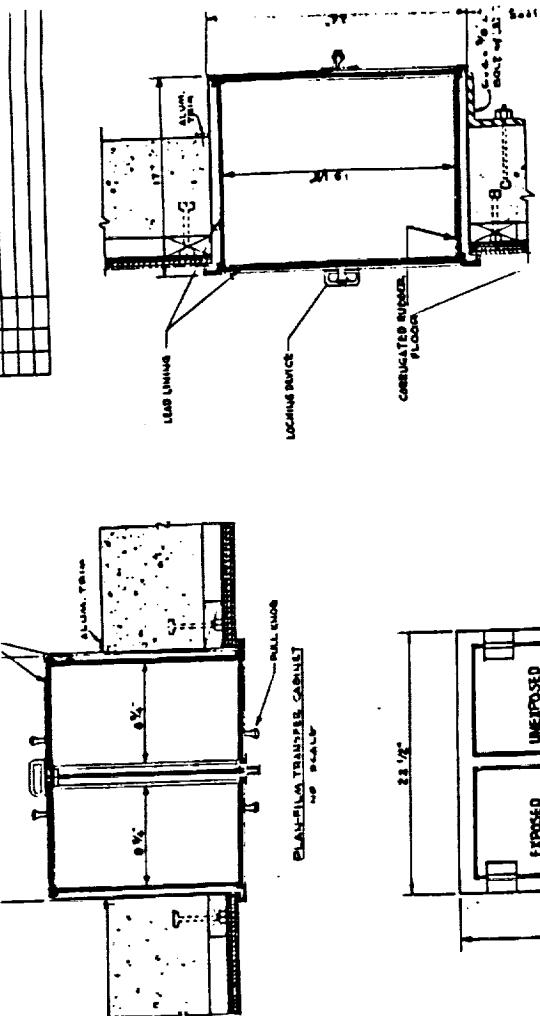


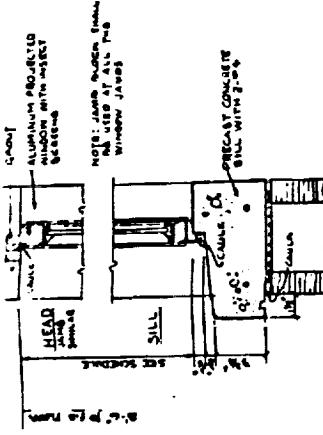
SHIELDED DOOR DETAILS
SIGHT TO LEAD

SIGHT



SIGHT

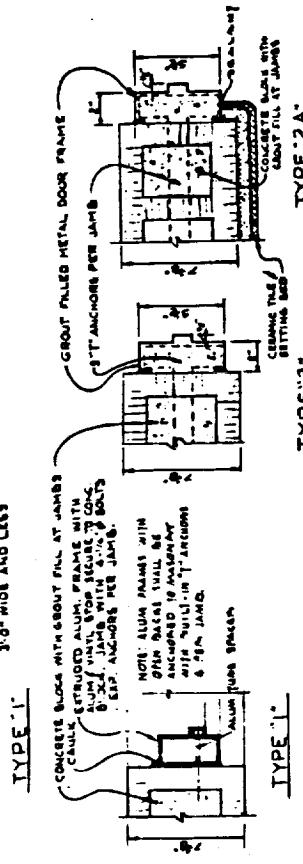




PROJECTED WINDOW DETAIL

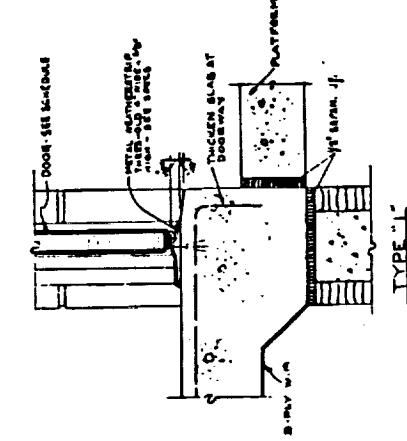


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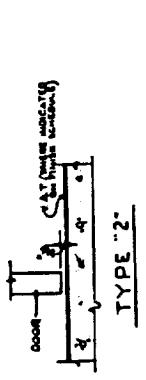


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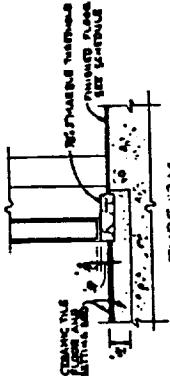
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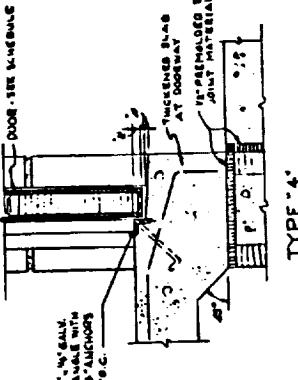
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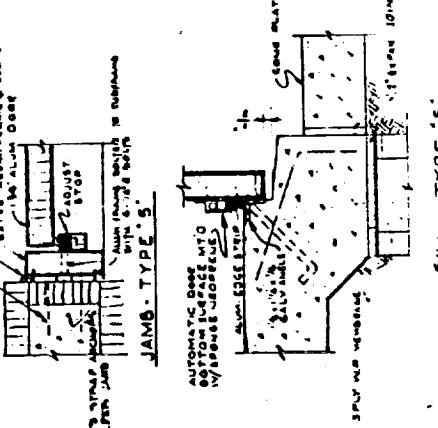
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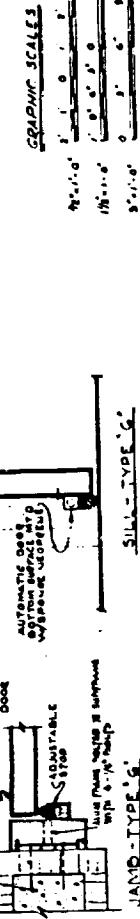
TYPE 2A



TYPE 4



DOOR DETAILS

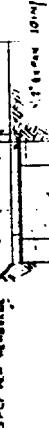


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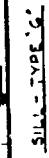
SILL - TYPE 6



DOOR DETAILS



SILL - TYPE 8



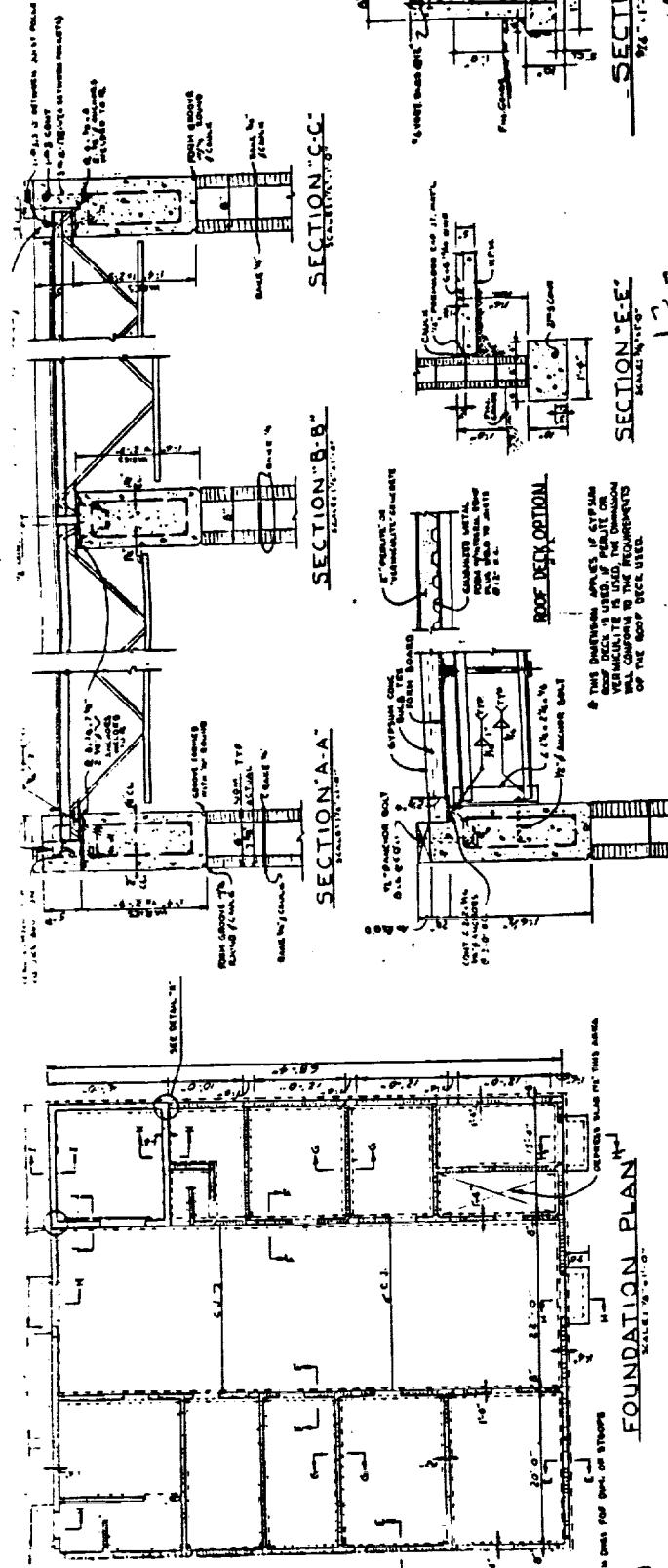
DOOR DETAILS



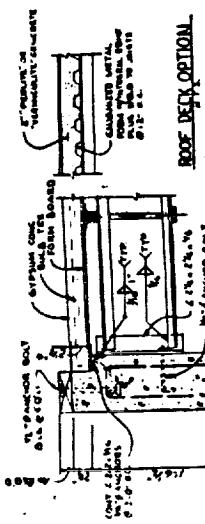
DOOR DETAILS



DOOR DETAILS

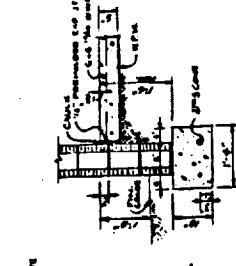


SECTION "D-D"



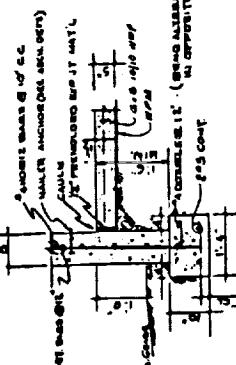
SECTION "D-D"

SECTION "B-B"

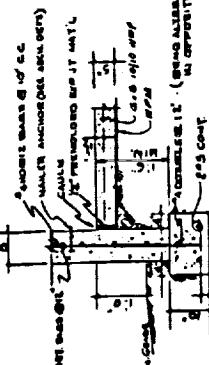


ROOF DECK OPTION
 * THE THICKENING APPEARS IF CONCRETE DECK IS USED. NO DECK OR VEHICLE DECK IS USED, NO THICKENING IS NEEDED ON THE SIDE OF THE BASE WALL.

SECTION "E-E"

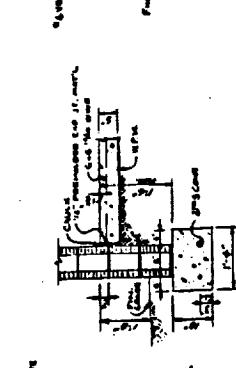


SECTION "E-E"



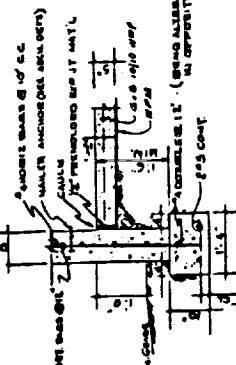
SECTION "G-G"
 NO CONCRETE SHELL FOR SLAB UNDER INTERIOR PARTITIONS

SECTION "F-F"

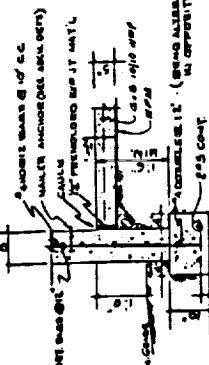


CONCRETE SHELL
 ON THE ROOF

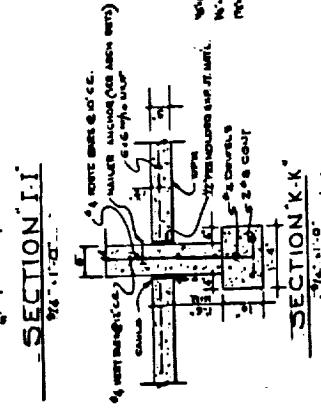
SECTION "C-C"



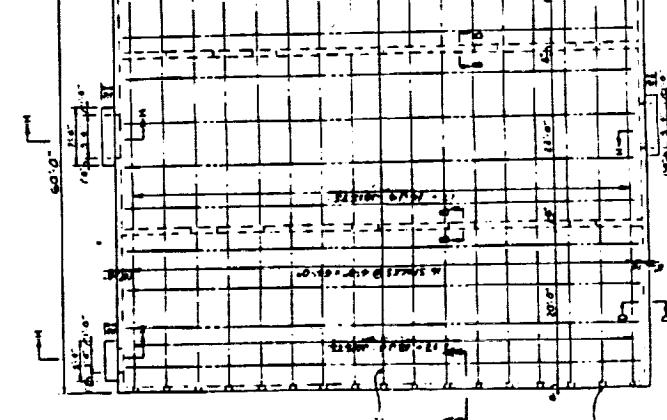
SECTION "C-C"



SECTION "K-K'"
 ON CONCRETE SHELL FOR THERMAL PLATE TYPICAL
 SEE DETAIL "L"



SECTION "L-L'"
 ON CONCRETE SHELL FOR THERMAL PLATE TYPICAL
 SEE DETAIL "K"



ROOF PLAN
 SCALE 1:50



- a. ROOF LIVE LOAD 30 psf (1500 psf)
- b. ROOF SHEAR 25,000 psf
- c. ROOFING STEEL
- d. CEMENT
- e. CONCRETE
- f. CONCRETE SHELL
- g. HOT WATER HEATING
- h. AIR DUCTS
- i. ROOF DECK
- j. ROOFING
- k. COMPRESSION 16,000 psf
- l. STRUCTURAL STEEL, ANGLE STEEL, ANGLE STEEL, 1/2 in x 4 in (12 mm x 100 mm)
- m. CONCRETE

DETAIL "H"

DO NOT DRAW LINE ON SHEAR JOIST

SEE DETAIL "K"

GRAPHIC 5

TYPICAL INTERMEDIATE WALL CO.

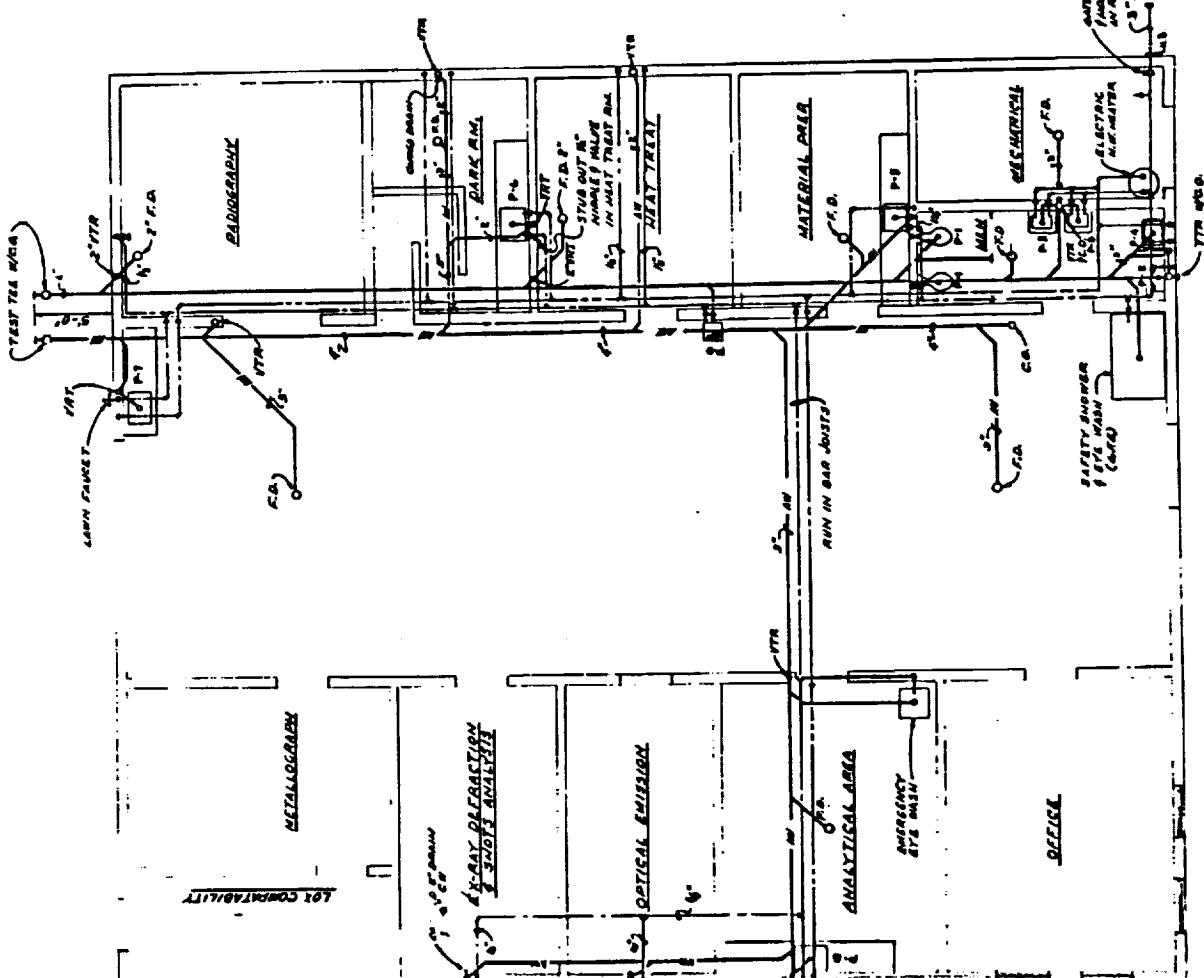
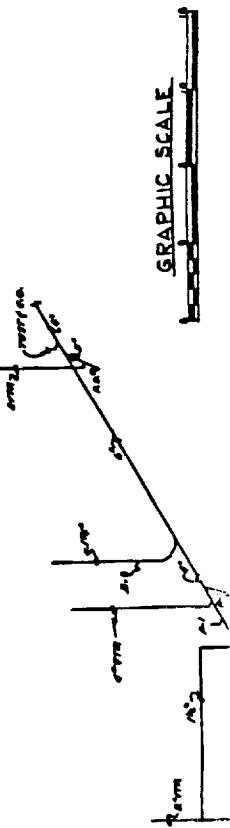
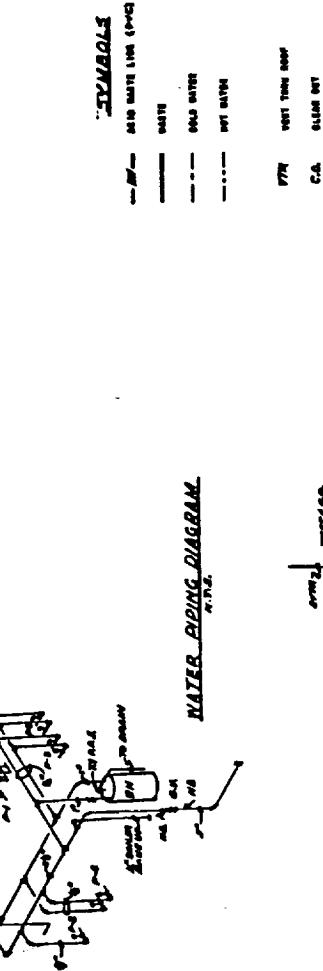
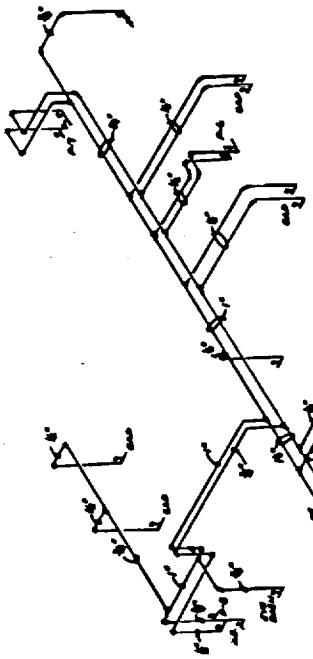
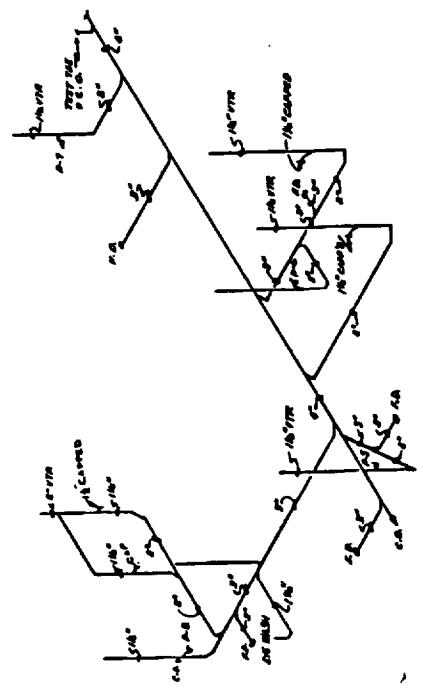
NOTES:

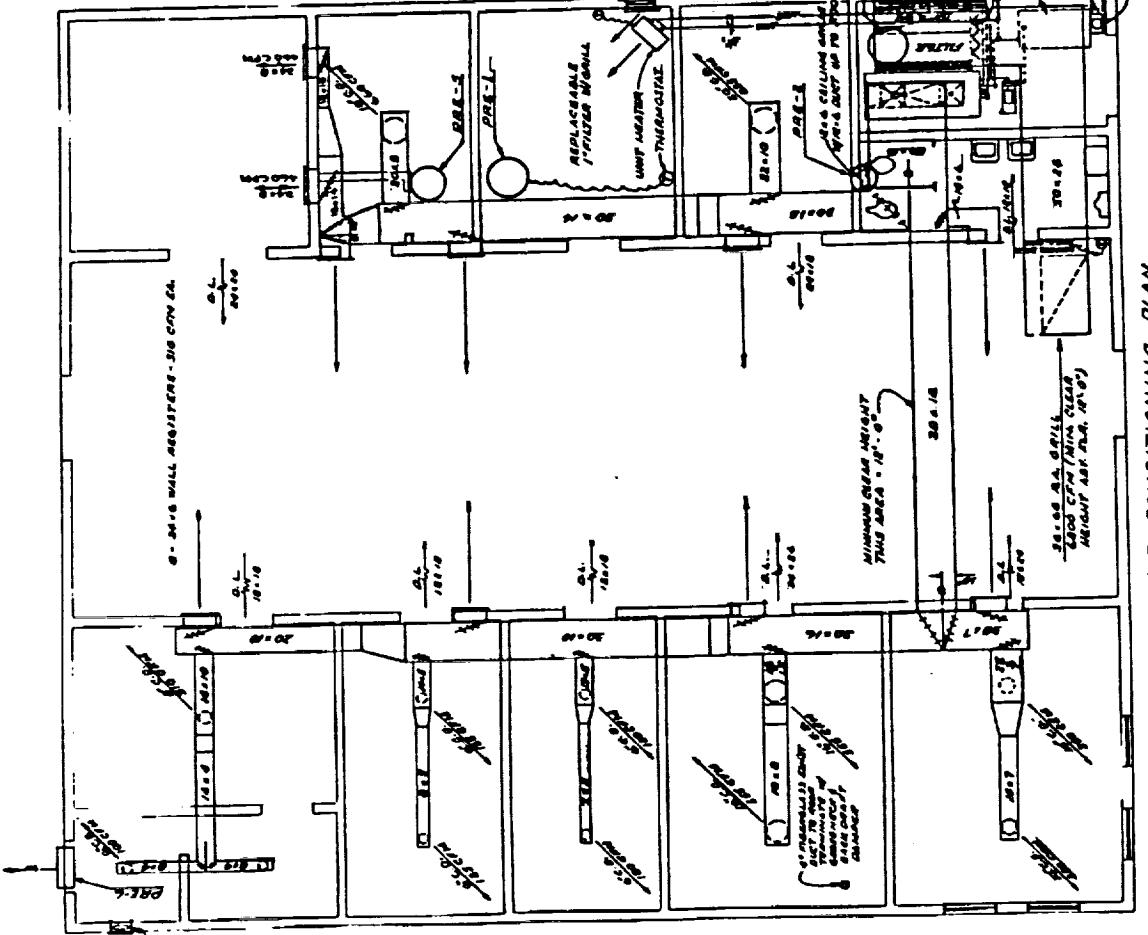
- (a) SEE DETAIL "L"
- (b) SEE DETAIL "K"
- (c) SEE DETAIL "J"
- (d) SEE DETAIL "I"
- (e) SEE DETAIL "H"
- (f) SEE DETAIL "G"
- (g) SEE DETAIL "F"
- (h) SEE DETAIL "E"
- (i) SEE DETAIL "D"
- (j) SEE DETAIL "C"
- (k) SEE DETAIL "B"
- (l) SEE DETAIL "A"

NATIONAL AERO AND SPACE ADMIN
JOHN F. KENNEDY SP
U. S. ARMY ENGINEERS DIST,
KEYPORT ISLAND
NASA MERRITT ISLAND
WAHOO BAY, HAWAII
INTERIM PLAN FOR 1961

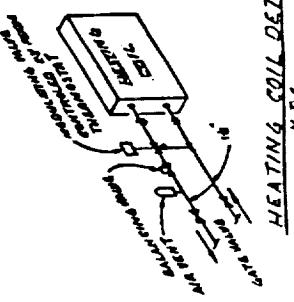
52

REVISIONS				
Initial Drawing				
1	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9

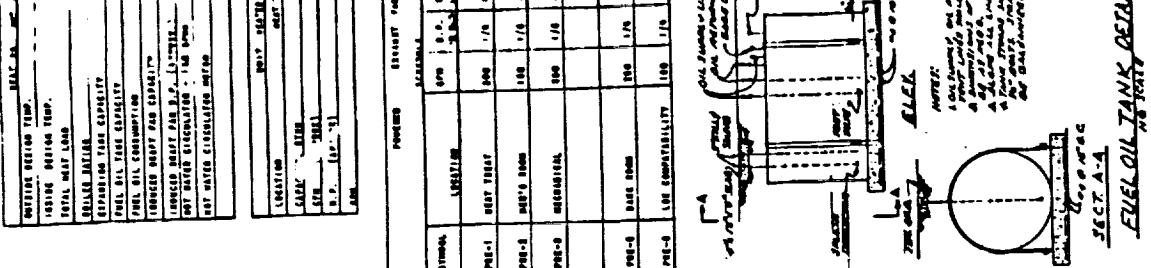




AIR CONDITIONING DYPING



AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM	
OUTLET SECTION TEMP.	60° F. - 65° F.
INSIDE SECTION TEMP.	50° F. - 55° F.
TOTAL WAT. LOAD	5000 LBS. H.P.
WATER DELAY	10 MIN.
EXHAUST FAN CAPACITY	1000 CFM
FAN AIR TUBE CAPACITY	1000 CFM
FAN AIR CONSUMPTION	1000 CFM
FAN ENERGY AND CAPACITY	1000 BHP. 1000 CFM.
REFRIG. COIL CAPACITY	1000 CFM.
REFRIG. COIL DEPS. RATE	1000 CFM.
REFRIG. COIL DEPS. CAPACITY	1000 CFM.
REFRIG. COIL DEPS. TIME	10 MIN.
REFRIG. COIL DEPS. TIME	10 MIN.
CONDENSER AIR CAPACITY	1000 CFM.
CONDENSER AIR DEPS. RATE	1000 CFM.
CONDENSER AIR DEPS. CAPACITY	1000 CFM.
CONDENSER AIR DEPS. TIME	10 MIN.
CONDENSER AIR DEPS. TIME	10 MIN.
CHILLED WATER CAPACITY	1000 CFM.
CHILLED WATER DEPS. RATE	1000 CFM.
CHILLED WATER DEPS. CAPACITY	1000 CFM.
CHILLED WATER DEPS. TIME	10 MIN.
REFRIGERATION SYSTEM (COOLANT SIDE)	
COMPRESSOR HP	10.0
CAPACITY TO	REFRIG. SYSTEM (COOLANT)
REFRIG. SYSTEM (COOLANT)	1000 CFM.
REFRIGERATOR OUTLET TEMP. (COOLANT)	45° F.
SATURATION & DEPS. TIME (COOLANT)	10 MIN.
CONDENSER SIDE (COOLANT)	1000 CFM.
OUTLET SIDE (COOLANT)	60° F.
TOTAL COOLANT LOAD	1000 CFM.
TOTAL COOLING LOAD	1000 CFM.

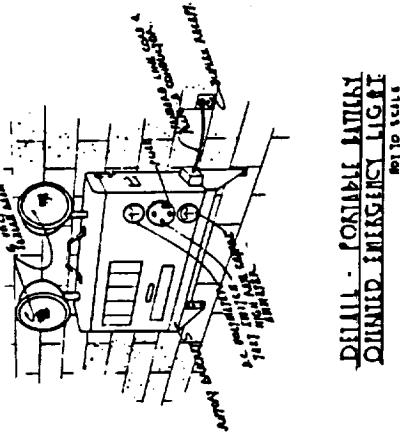
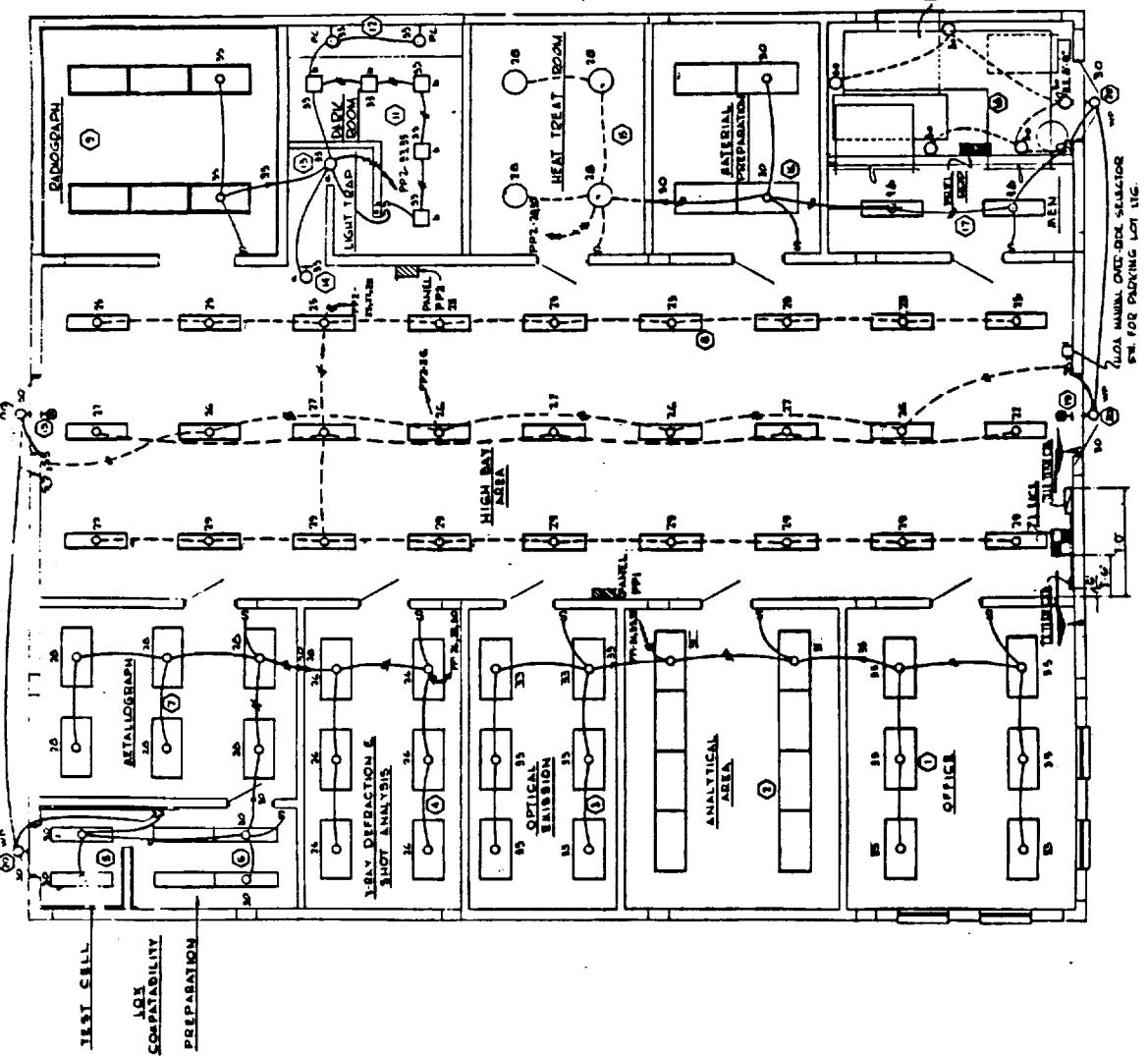


NATIONAL A
ND SPACE A
ARMED FORCES
U.S. ARMY TRANSMI
TTE CORP.
NASA MURKIN'S
MANUFACTURING
COMPONENTS
ADDITION TO PRO
COMPOSITIONS
AIR CONDITIONING

5 M-4

BOILER DYPING

CC 2'00' 1'11 TO STAGE
PROVIDE LIG.

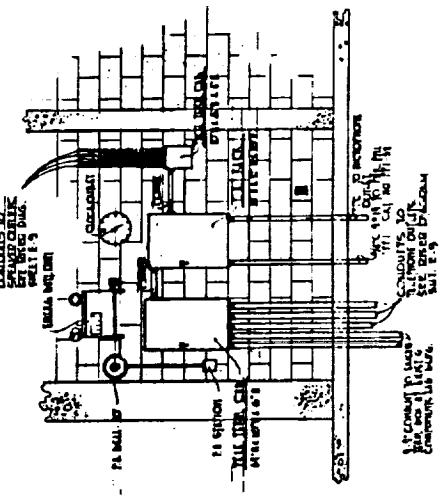


DIMIN. FOR DRAWING BY 1/4

PRINTED ON 100% SCALE

ITEM NO.	LOCATION	ROOM NO.	TYPE	LAMPS & MOUNTING	
				LAMP	MOUNTING
1	OFFICE	F-400	4-40W CEILING FLUSH		
2	ANALYTICAL AREA	F-400	4-40W CEILING FLUSH		
3	OPTICAL ALIGNMENT	F-340	5-30W CEILING FLUSH		
4	AN DFT ROOM	F-340	5-30W CEILING FLUSH		
5	ON CAMP PAPER	F-202	2-40W CEILING FLUSH		
6	METALLOGRAH	F-500	4-50W CEILING FLUSH		
7	CHROMATOGRAPH	F-400	4-40W CEILING FLUSH		
8	CONDENSER	F-400	4-40W CEILING FLUSH		
9	DRAFT. ROOM	F-100	1-50W CEILING FLUSH		
10	WORK BENCH	DR-1	1-50W WALL BRACKET TAP		
11	LIGHT TRAP	LR	1-40W CEILING		
12	DATA TERMINAL	LR	1-50W WALL BASE		
13	MANY ISLAND RA.	VA	LEAD-UP		
14	ANALYTICAL FIELD	F-400	4-40W CEILING FLUSH		
15	BIG DOOR	F-100	2-40W SURFACE		
16	TECHNICAL Rm	TC-1	1-100W SURFACE		
17	WORK BENCH	T-105	2-50W SURFACE		
18	ENTRANCES	VG-3	1-100W WALL BRACKET		
19	TELEPHONE				
20	OFFICE	F-400	4-40W CEILING FLUSH		
21	TOILETS	F-9	2-40W SURFACE		
22	STORIC. Rm	F-14	2-40W SURFACE		
23	WORK BENCH	FT	4-40W SURFACE		

* UNIT: INCHES
* LIGHTING AT 400MM SHALL BE TYPICAL UNLESS OTHERWISE RE.



SECTION N - N

SCHE.

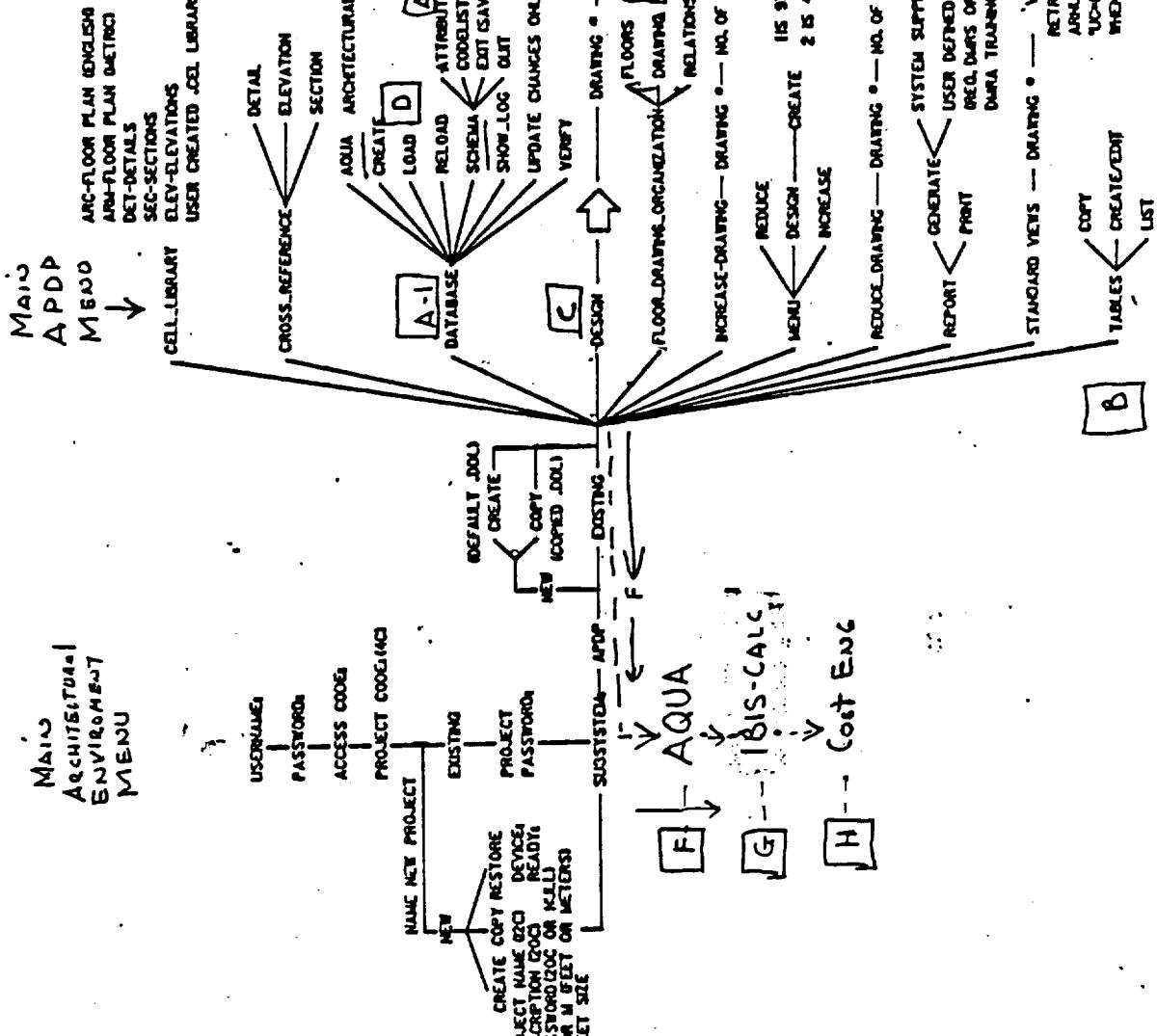
NOT TO SCALE

COMPONENT LAB ADDITION - LIGHTING PLAN

N
AND
JOHN

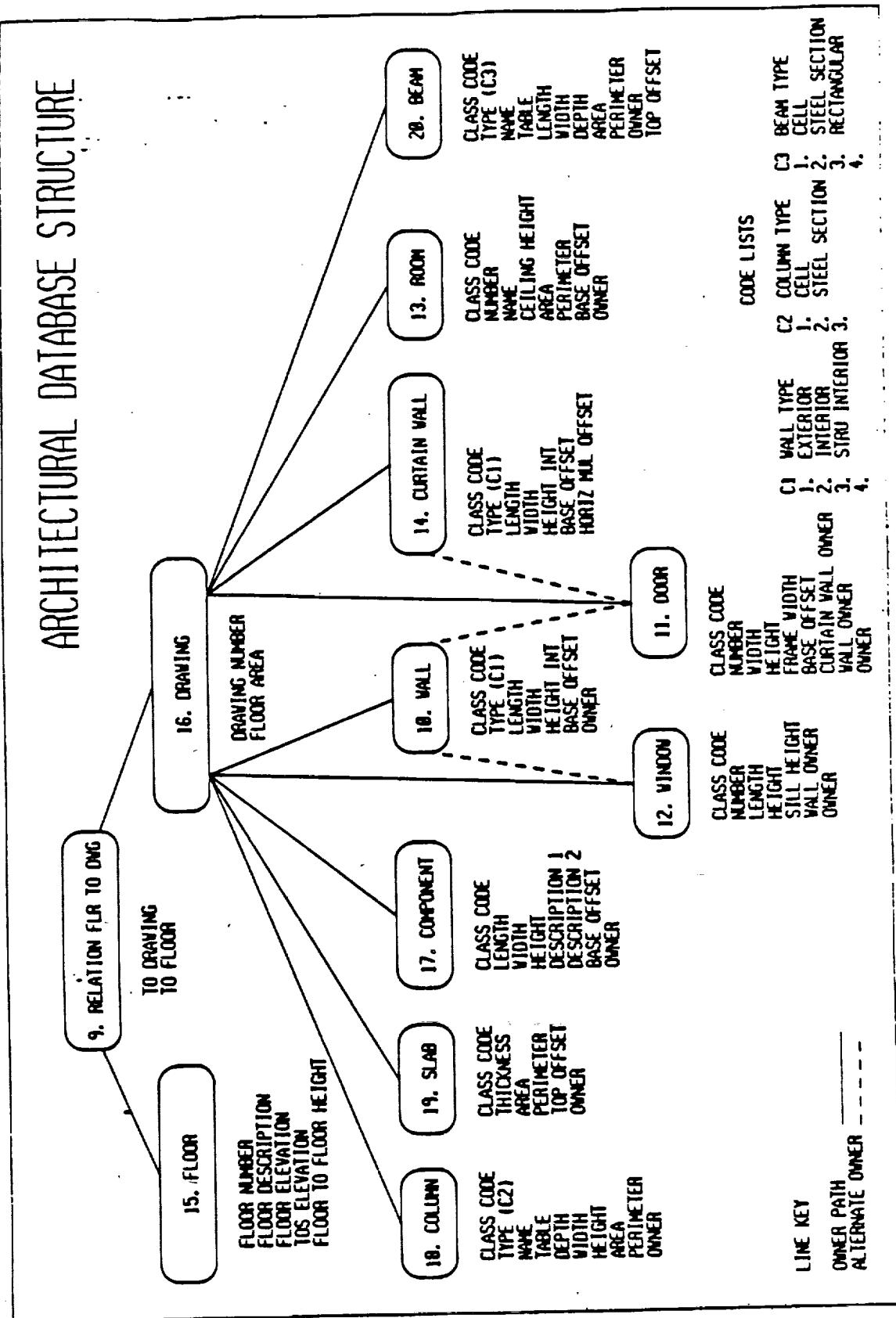
Main
Architectural
Environment
Menu

Computer Flow Chart for
Making CAD / ESTIMATE - 39 STEPS



ARCHITECTURAL PRODUCTION / DESIGN

ARCHITECTURAL DATABASE STRUCTURE



AQUA REFERENCE GUIDE FOR CLASS CODES/CORRELATION TABLE

<u>TYPE</u>	<u>ELEMENT</u>	<u>Q-A</u>	<u>Q-B</u>	<u>Q-C</u>	<u>Q-D</u>	<u>Q-E</u>
A	WALL	GROSS AREA	LENGTH	WIDTH	HEIGHT	---
M	CURTAINWALL	GROSS AREA	LENGTH	WIDTH	HEIGHT	---
B	COLUMN	VOLUME	LENGTH	WIDTH	HEIGHT	PERIMETER
C	BEAM	VOLUME	LENGTH	WIDTH	HEIGHT	PERIMETER
D	SLAB	GROSS AREA	THICKN	PERIM	---	---
K	SLAB OPENING	... AREA	THICKN	PERIM	---	---
E/F	DOOR/F WINDOW	1	AREA	WIDTH	HEIGHT	SILL HGT
L	COMPONENT	1	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	---
G	FLOORFINISHING	AREA	PERIM	HEIGHT	---	---
H	CEILING FINISH	AREA	PERIM	HEIGHT	---	---
J	WALL FINISHING	GROSS AREA	LENGTH	WIDTH	---	---
N	WALLFIN OPENING	... AREA	LENGTH	HEIGHT	SILL HGT	TOTAL HGT

ARCHITECTURAL QUANTITIES REPORT FROM AQUA TO-RC

INTERGRAPH Architectural Quantities report on project : PLOT
 Created on : 21-MAR-89 at : 12:45:08 hrs
 Length, Width, Height, Areas, Perimeters, Each.
 Variables within Each Class Code

	LOC_1_FLOOR	LOC_2_FLOOR	CLASCODE	AS_NR	AS_CLASSCODE	QUANTITY_A	QUANTITY_B	QUANTITY_C	QUANTITY_D	QUANTITY_E	USER_FLOOR
WALL reporting											
WALL 372 : invalid quantity A											
84 CONC8"						202.669	16.000	0.667	12.667		
84 CONC8"						-3.208	1.750	0.667	1.833		
388 CONC8"						202.628	15.997	0.667	12.667		
392 CONC8"						202.667	16.000	0.667	12.667		
WALL 398 : invalid quantity A											
89 MASON8EXT						642.779	43.333	0.667	14.833		
89 MASON8EXT						-24.167	3.333	0.667	7.250		
89 MASON8EXT						-40.611	5.667	0.667	7.167		
88 MASON8EXT						1003.722	67.667	0.667	14.833		
88 MASON8EXT						-17.778	3.333	0.667	5.333		
88 MASON8EXT						-17.778	3.333	0.667	5.333		
88 MASON8EXT						880.111	59.333	0.667	14.833		
91 MASON8EXT						-38.444	5.333	0.667	7.208		
91 MASON8EXT						-38.222	5.333	0.667	7.167		
91 MASON8EXT						-17.778	3.333	0.667	5.333		
91 MASON8EXT						-17.778	3.333	0.667	5.333		
91 MASON8EXT						766.389	51.667	0.667	14.833		
124 MASON8EXT						653.625	48.417	0.667	13.500		
58 8"MAS/FOOT						-23.889	3.333	0.667	7.167		
58 8"MAS/FOOT						-23.889	3.333	0.667	7.167		
167 MASON6"						-23.889	3.333	0.667	7.167		
165 MASON6"						261.775	20.666	0.500	12.667		
160 MASON6"						261.775	20.666	0.500	12.667		
156 MASON6"						259.664	20.500	0.500	12.667		
154 8"MAS/FOOT						63.336	5.000	0.500	12.667		
205 MASON6"						62.275	4.916	0.500	12.667		
214 MASON6"						77.066	6.084	0.667	12.667		
211 MASON6"						50.667	4.000	0.667	12.667		
219 MASON8"						-2.250	1.500	0.667	-1.500		
40 MASON8"						202.669	16.000	0.667	12.667		
53 MASON8"						202.669	16.000	0.667	12.667		
54 MASON8"						202.669	16.000	0.667	12.667		
153 MASON8"						208.998	16.500	0.667	12.667		
170 SOUNDBLOX						174.167	17.417	0.667	10.000		
184 SOUNDBLOX						-20.306	2.833	0.667	-7.167		
186 SOUNDBLOX						53.393	5.339	0.333	10.000		
402 8"MAS/FOOT						18.333	1.833	0.333	10.000		
402 8"MAS/FOOT						913.500	67.667	0.667	13.500		
402 8"MAS/FOOT						-21.000	3.000	0.667	-7.000		
402 8"MAS/FOOT						-21.000	3.000	0.667	-7.000		
204 768						-21.000	3.000	0.667	-7.000		
85 CONC8"						-21.000	3.000	0.667	-7.000		
85 CONC8"						-21.000	3.000	0.667	-7.000		

CURTAIN WALL reporting : not located
 CURTAIN WALL

S S

64 C

CORRELATION TABLE

* Times
/ Dev'd.
- Rev'd.
- App'd.

Class
Codes

IBISCALC₁
Code*

Quantity Calculation 1

IBISCALC ₁	Code*	Quantity Calculation 1
A8 "MAS/FOOT	1 V-FFJJ:	A! '8" MASONARY WALLS!
A8 "MAS/FOOT	7 V-BIGEB .	B*2 .33*2 .33/27' EXCAVATION
A8 "MAS/FOOT	8 V-BGCBL .	B*1 .33* .833/27*-1' BUILDING
A8 "MAS/FOOT	9 V-BGCBL .	, FILL REDUCTION FOR FOOTINGS
ACONC8"	1 V-EKYMN .	A/27*1.05 '8" CONCRETE WALL
ACONC8"	2 V-EBYRA .	A*2 , FORMWORK WALL
ACONC8"	3 V-EFAA .	(A+B)* .688*1.1/2000' #4REB-V
BA	1 V-EKBMN .	A/27*1.05' CONCRETE COLUMNS
BA	2 V-EBBRC .	B*2*D 'FORMWORK COLUMNS
BA	3 V-EFAA .	4*D*1.1*1.04/2000' #5REBAR
BA	1 V-GFS .	B*4 .5/2000' BAR JOIST
CA	1 V-EKKMG-	A*1 .05/27' CONCRETE BEAM PLACE
CA	2 V-EBKRA .	B*D*2 , BEAM FORMWORK
CA	3 V-EFAA .	B*4*1 .04*1.1/2000' #5 REBAR
CA	0 V-IQDIE .	A/100 'ROOFING
DSLAB	0 V-JKSBE .	A 'AL DOOR SINGLE
E3X7-1	0 V-LXXKCC .	A ' LEAD DOOR
E5-6X7-11	1 V-LXXKCF .	A ' LEAD LOUVER
E5-6X7-11	1 V-LXXKCE .	A ' LEAD GLASS
E5-6X7-11	2 V-JKS BK .	A' ALUM DOOR-PAIR
EPR2-6X7	1 V-JLHDIC .	A 'WINDOW
FWIN	1 V-KLUR .	A 'VINYL COMPOSITION FINISH
GVINYL	1 V-KJEBIF .	A 'ACOUSTICAL CEILING GRID
HACOUST TILE	2 V-KIJCRO .	A 'ACOUSTICAL TILE
HACOUST TILE	1 V-KBCFC .	A/9 'PLASTER
HPLASTER	1 V-LXXKCB .	A 'LEAD WALL LINING
JLEAD	1 V-KU#BB1 .	A*2'PAINT WALL-2COATS
JMASONRY	1 V-ZA91C .	A '40 W LAMP
LF9	1 V-ZA12D .	A ' FLOURESCENT 3 LAMP
LFA340	1 V-SKWWA .	A ' SHOWER
LSHOWER	1 V-SJB .	A 'TOILET
LTOILET	1 V-SJLK .	A 'URINAL
LURINAL	1 V-LXXKCB .	A 'LEAD WALL LINING
NLEAD	1 V-KU#BB1 .	A*2'PAINT PLASTER -2COATS
NPLASTER	1	

KSC Spec

6-
47

* A new database code converted into IBISCALC

57-A
62

IBIS-CALC COMMAND STRUCTURE

UNKNOWN USER
Retry
Exit

UNKNOWN PASSWORD
Retry
Exit

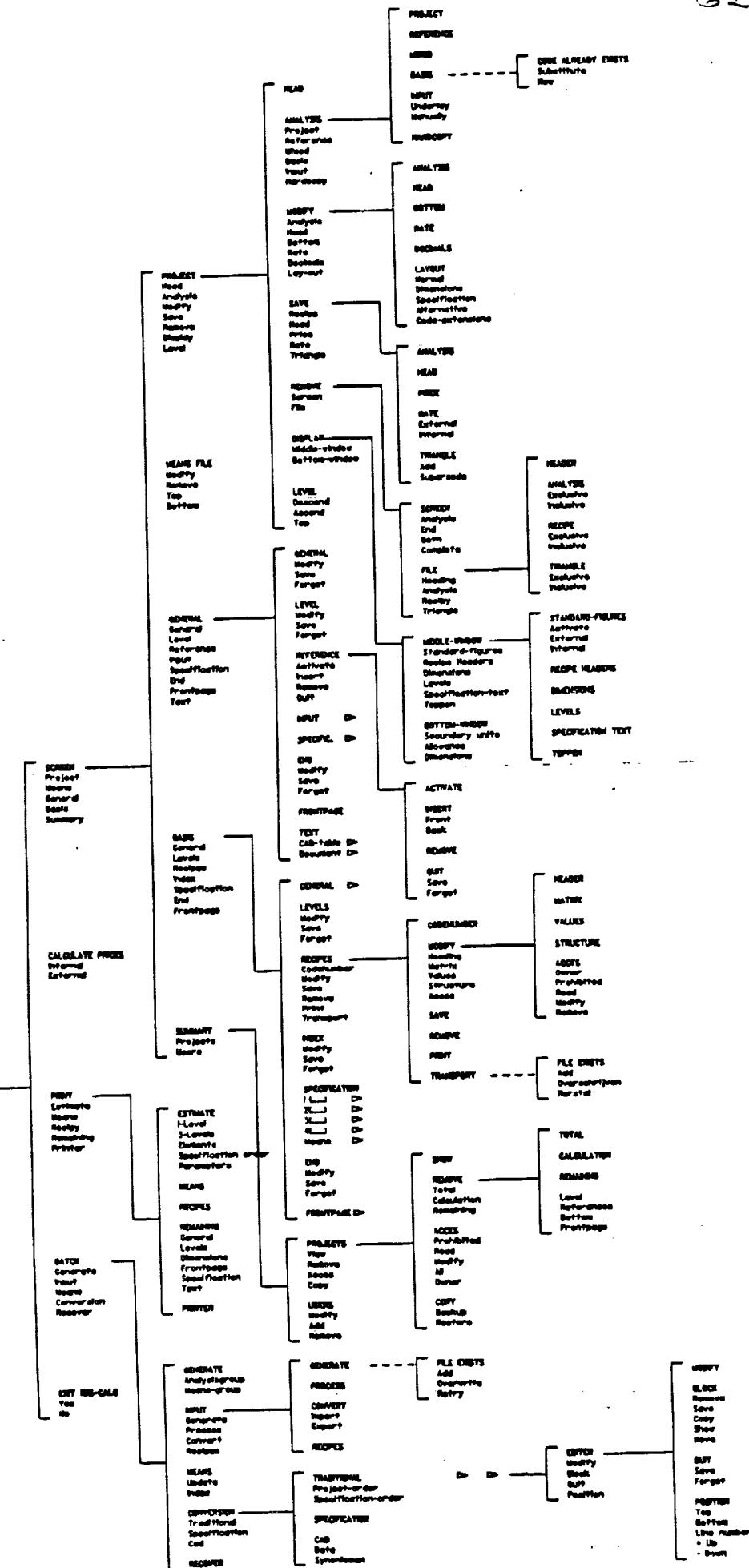
PROJECT SELECT COST
Retry
Create

FILE PARTIALLY NOT PRESENT
Retry
Create

NAME ALREADY IN USE
Retry
Exit

BREAK
Continue
Stop

CALL MAP HERE
Server
Calculate
Print
Batch
Exit



SAMPLE NAVY DATA

NAVY CODE/SPEC	Unit Spec Code	Sub-Spec Date	Cost	Labor Unit Price	Material Price	Equipment Unit Price	Description
EKETHA	SF 033300	12/28/88	1. 2993	0.49			FINISHING PO
EKEMB	SF 033300	12/28/88	1. 4681	0.50			FINISHING PO
EKEMC	SF 033300	12/28/88	1. 6228	0.52			FINISHING PO
EKB	033300	/ /	0.0000	0.00			
EKB-	033300	/ /	0.0000	0.00			
EKBMG ²	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.15	0.15 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# COLUMNS BY CRANE		FLOOR SLAB 4" COMPLETE
EKBHN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.13	0.13 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# COLUMNS BY PUMP		FLOOR SLAB 5" COMPLETE
EKFMG	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.08	0.08 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# ELEVATED SLAB BY CRANE		FLOOR SLAB 6" COMPLETE
EKFHN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.07	0.07 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# ELEVATED SLAB BY PUMP		0.00 PLACING CONCRETE AND MASONRY GROUT
EKIMD	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.07	0.07 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# FTG OR PILE CAP BY CHUTE		0.00 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# FTG OR PILE CAP BY PUMP
EKIMN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.08	0.08 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# FTG OR PILE CAP BY PUMP		0.00 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# FTG OR PILE CAP BY HAND
EKIMP	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.08	0.08 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# FTG OR PILE CAP BY BUGGY		0.00 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# GIRDERS & BEAMS BY CRANE
EKKHQ	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.15	0.15 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# GIRDERS & BEAMS BY PUMP		0.00 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# SLAB ON GRADE, STAIRS, TOPPING
EKKMN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.16	0.16 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# SLAB ON GRADE, STAIRS, TOPPING		
EKN	CY 033300	/ /	0.0000	0.00			
EKNH	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.00	0.00 CONCRETE 2500 OR 3000# MATERIAL ONLY		HIGH EARLY S
EKNU	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	5. 0903	0.00	0.00 CONCRETE 2500 OR 3000# MATERIAL ONLY ADD FOR TRUCKLOAD LOTS		
EKSMD	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	4. 6700	0.00	0.00 CEMENT TYPE II MATERIAL ONLY		
EKSMD	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.06	0.06 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# SLAB ON GRADE BY CHUTE		
EKSNG	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.06	0.06 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# SLAB ON GRADE BY CRANE		
EKSNN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.06	0.06 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# SLAB ON GRADE BY PUMP		
EKSMP	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.07	0.07 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# SLAB ON GRADE BY HAND		
EKUD	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.07	0.07 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# STAIRS BY CHUTE		
EKUMQ	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.09	0.09 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# STAIRS BY CRANE		
EKUMN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.08	0.08 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# STAIRS BY PUMP		
EKUMP	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.10	0.10 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# STAIRS BY HAND BUGGY		
EKUMO	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.08	0.08 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# TOPPING BY CRANE		
EKVMN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.07	0.07 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# TOPPING BY PUMP		
EKW	CY 033300	/ /	0.0000	0.00	0.00 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS		
EKWM	CY 033300	03301 12/29/88	52. 7300	0.05	0.05 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS & GRADE BEAMS		TO 4' BY CHU
EKWMN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.06	0.06 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS & GRADE BEAMS		TO 4' BY PUM
EKWMF	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.07	0.07 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS & GRADE BEAMS		TO 4' BY HAN
EKXMG	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.10	0.10 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS TO 8' BY CRANE		
EKXMN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.09	0.09 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS TO 8' BY PUMP		
EKXMG	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.13	0.13 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS TO 16' BY CRANE		
EKYMN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.12	0.12 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS TO 16' BY PUMP		
EKZMG	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.14	0.14 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS OVER 16' BY CRANE		
EK7MN	CY 033300	03301 12/28/88	52. 7300	0.13	0.13 PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# WALLS OVER 16' BY PUMP		

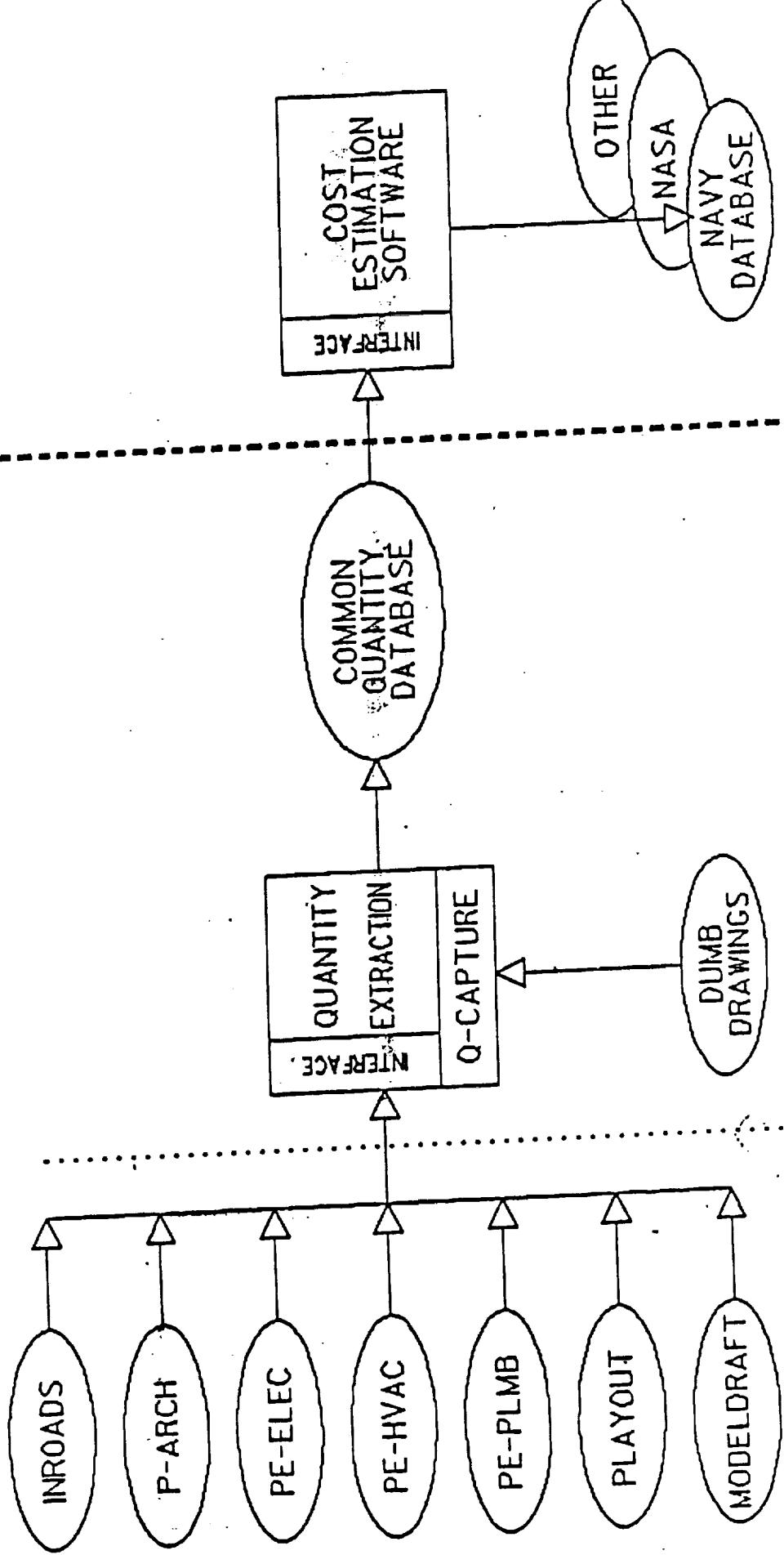
6/10
6/3

WORKSTATION PRODUCTS

<u>PRODUCT</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>APPLICATION</u>	<u>QUANTITY EXTRACTION</u>
		<u>AVAILABLE</u>	<u>AVAILABLE</u>
P ARCH	FLOOR PLANS - 2D DATABASE	NOW	NONE
	FLOOR PLANS - 3D DATABASE	4Q 89	1Q 90
	REFLECTED CEILING - 2D DATABASE	NOW	NONE
	REFLECTED CEILING - 3D DATABASE	4Q 89	1Q 90
	SECTIONS/ELEVATIONS - 3D DATABASE	4Q 89	1Q 90
	CIVIL SITE - 3D DATABASE	NOW	1Q 90
P-LAYOUT	SPACE PLANNING - 2D DATABASE	NOW	NONE
	SPACE PLANNING - 3D DATABASE	4Q 89	1Q 90
MODEL DRAFT	STRUCTURAL MODELING - 3D DATABASE	NOW	1Q 90
PE HVAC	HVAC - 3D DATABASE	4Q 89	2Q 90
PE ELEC	ELECTRICAL WIRING - 3D DATABASE	4Q 89	2Q 90
PE PLUMB	PLUMBING/PIPING - 3D DATABASE	1Q 90	2Q 90
Q CAPTURE	QUANTITY CAPTURE FROM DUMB DRAWING	2Q 90	2Q 90

COST ESTIMATION FLOW DIAGRAM

INTERGRAPH
THIRD PARTY



65
66

21 STEPS FOR MAKING BID ESTIMATES

<u>GOVERNMENT</u>	<u>GENERAL CONTRACTOR</u>
1. Get the bid package from owner/A&E/government	Same
2. *Read plans	Same
3. *Read specs	Same
4. *Make check list from specs and plans	Same
5. *Tell civil, mechanical, electrical engineers you need estimates on their portions- ASAP	Different
6. *Make site visit	Same
7. make take off on your portion	Same
8. do math extensions	Similar
9. price out labor and materials	Similar
10. *Get quotes on own items	Similar
11. *Mark-up own tax, insurance, O.H., profit, bonds	Similar
12. *Check estimate	Same
13. *Add-in civil, mechanical and electrical estimates, etc.	Similar
14. *Summarize mark-up. Do other summaries, etc.	Similar
15. **Review overall estimate	Similar
16. **Apply bid/market strategy - special conditions, joint occupancy, down time	Different
17. **Final mark-up	Similar
18. **Adjust for late vendor quotes and amendments	Similar
19. **Final check	Different (get bid bond)
20. Approve bid estimate and get signatures	Same
21. Get bid in on time	Same

*Most government estimates are prepared during the preliminary design phase and finalized during the bid period; sometimes by A&E (architectural and engineering firm), sometimes by consultants or support contractors.

**Sometimes also by A&E firms for government agency.

COST ESTIMATION SYSTEM

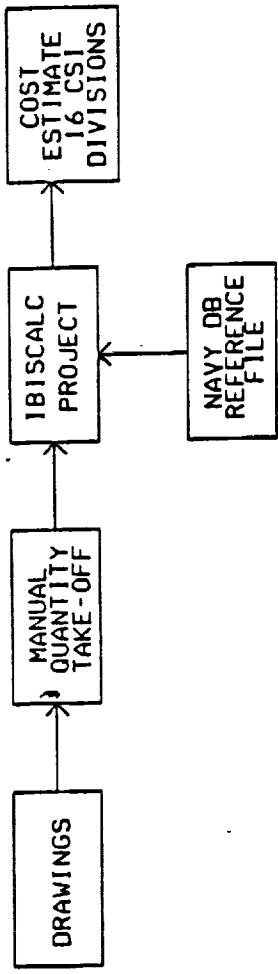
CREATE/MODIFY KSC COST ITEMS

Item Code	EKBMG
Unit of Measure	CY
Spec Code	3300
Sub Spec Code	3301
Date Revised	01/07/89
Material Costs	57.5000
Labor Costs	12.9793
Equipment Costs	21.4442
Description	PLACE CONC 2500 OR 3000# COL- UMNS BY CRANE

BASED ON NAVY DATA BASEN

4
SF
67

STANDALONE



AUTOMATED - CAD

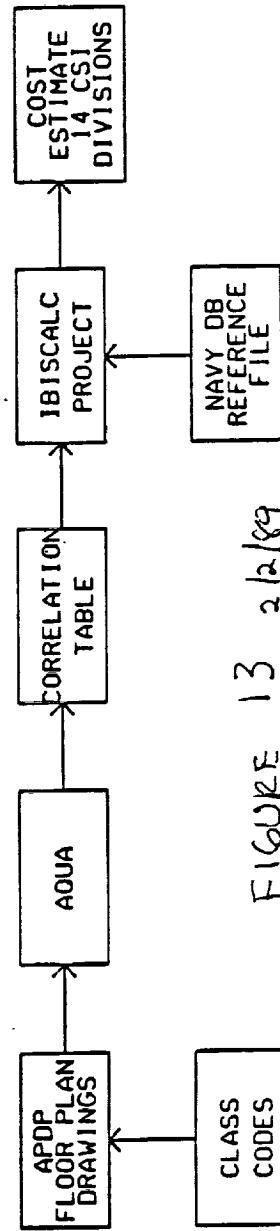


FIGURE 13 2/2/89

77
68

ACCOMPLISHMENTS - THE ESTIMATES WERE DELIVERED ON 11/17/88 AND 3/89 AND PROVED THAT:

1. A PROJECT CAN BE ESTIMATED FROM CAD QUANTITIES TO GET A FAIR AND REASONABLE COST ESTIMATE.
2. THE ARCHITECTURAL ASSEMBLIES, ELEMENTS, WALL, FLOOR, CEILING AND COMPONENTS CAN BE USED INSTEAD OF A DETAIL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM REQUIRING COST/ITEM FOR EACH AND EVERY ITEM IN A BUILDING, THUS SAVING 10-50% OF DATA LINE ITEMS IN CAD DRAWINGS QUANTITIES.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS (CONTINUED)

3. THIS EFFORT IS FORCING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEXT GENERATION WORKSTATION CONCEPT WITH INTEGRATED CIVIL, STRUCT, ARCHITECT, MECH AND ELECT DESIGN PACKAGES TO GET A TOTALLY INTEGRATED COST ESTIMATING SYSTEM MORE AUTOMATICALLY.
4. THIS EFFORT HAS ACCELERATED CAD ESTIMATING DEVELOPMENT (FOR MINI-COMPUTERS, WORK STATIONS, AND MAIN FRAMES).

5. A MULTI-PLATFORM/SOFTWARE CAD ESTIMATING SYSTEM HAS NOW BEEN INTEGRATED ON ONE COMPUTER ESTIMATING SYSTEM.
6. THIS EFFORT SHOWS THAT USEFUL ESTIMATING QUANTITIES CAN BE OBTAINED FROM INTELLIGENT CAD SYSTEMS.

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AUTHOR BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

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Address: DF-FED
Kennedy Space Center, FL 32899-0001

Paper Title: Government vs. Contractor Estimating

Professional Experience: _____

Education:

Bachelor of Building Construction
BBC, 1959, University of Florida

Professional Society Affiliations:

AACE Member Yes No _____

Other: Same SAME.

Publications, Papers & Patents:

20 Technical Papers on
Cost Engineering, etc.

Honors Received:

AACE "Fellow"

"Silver Snoopy"

DE - Outstanding Performance

Awards, 1987-88

VISUAL AIDS REQUIREMENTS

None

35-mm Projector

Overhead Projector

Other (specify) Movie Screen, Blackboard or Chart Board, Lapel Mike

NOTE: AACE cannot provide computer equipment and/or data projectors.

Mail with the completed paper and publication agreement to AACE, 308 Monongahela Building, Morgantown, WV 26505 USA no later than December 31 preceding the meeting at which the paper is to be presented.



22nd Annual Cost Engineering Symposium

Saturday, March 2nd, 1991

8 a.m. til 6 p.m.

CADD-CAE Systems (Computer Aided Design & Drawing - Computer Aided Estimating) combine CADD systems with estimating software to produce a complete design/estimating package. Quantities are calculated by computer from the CADD drawings, and a cost estimate is generated from the integrated data base. This symposium will feature some of the nations leading developers of CADD-CAE systems.

SCHEDULE •

8:00 a.m.	Registration - Coffee & Doughnuts	Peter Haines, CCE Senior Estimator Rust International Corp. - Birmingham, AL <i>"CAD Estimating for Design Builders"</i>
8:30 a.m.		Tom Goff President G2 International - Boise, ID
9:15 a.m.		Christopher Barron Marketing Manager Intergraph Corp. - Huntsville, AL <i>"CAD Estimating with Intergraph and G2 Estimator"</i>
10:00 a.m.		Break
10:15 a.m.		Dennis Neeley President ASG (Autodesk) - Sausalito, CA
11:00 a.m.		Benny Ingram Director of Marketing U.S. Cost, Inc. (SUCCESS) - Atlanta, GA
11:45 a.m.		Curtis Peltz Vice-President Timberline Software - Beaverton, OR <i>"Linking CAD and Estimating - It's Impact on the Construction Project"</i>
12:30 p.m.		Lunch (Provided) Luncheon Speaker Ed Hamm, PE, CCE AACE President
2:00 p.m.		Joseph A. Brown, CCE Lead Cost Engineer NASA - Kennedy Space Center, FL <i>"Challenges Developing CAD/ACE"</i>
2:45 p.m.		Break
3:00 p.m.		Panel Discussion <i>"CADD Estimating - Past, Present & Future"</i>
4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.		Software Demonstrations

What is AACE?

The American Association of Cost Engineers is a non-profit organization of 6000 members worldwide who are concerned with cost estimating, cost control, profitability analysis, planning & scheduling and project management.

It is the one technical association concerned with all aspects of project costs, from the original conceptual appraisal, to completion of construction, to operating costs, to eventual abandonment.

We invite you to explore what AACE has to offer. Membership applications will be available at the registration desk.

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- SYMPOSIUM COMMITTEE -

Bob Burgett - Chairman
Larry Groves - Technical Program
Barry Barnes - Program Arrangements
Joe Brown, CCE - Seminars

This symposium has been approved by the University of Florida for continuing education credit, and by AACE for recertification credit.

SEMINAR BLUEPRINT READING AND INTRODUCTION TO COST ESTIMATING

Friday, March 1st, 1991

This program is designed to teach the participant how to read construction blueprints and to provide an introduction to general construction cost estimating. It will be through the review of standard estimating procedures that participants will learn blueprint reading. You will go from the project layout to the bid summary through reviewing a detailed summary through reviewing a general construction project using a set of plans and specifications for a component office laboratory.

PROGRAM SCHEDULE

Morning Session (9:30 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.)

- Introduction
- How to Sharpen Bidding Through Plan Reading and Estimating
- How to Read Blueprints - Symbols, Plans, Elevators, Scales
- Plan Reading - Schedules, Sections, Isometrics
- Drawings - Structural, Mechanical, Electrical, Civil
- Specifications - Important Checklist C.S.I.
- Study Method for Blueprint Reading, 9 keys, p. 65

Lunch (11:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.)

- Blueprint Reading Exercises
- Concrete Masonry Project - Questions
- PSCOL Bid Problem
- Inspector's Field Office Bid
- Review Problems, Answers, Discussion
- Plan Readings, Faster and Better
- Three Speeds of Plan Reading

SEMINAR LEADER

JOSEPH A. BROWN, CCE, AACE Fellow
Consultant Cost Engineer, (407) 452-4909
Joseph A. Brown, CCE, AACE Fellow, has prepared and reviewed construction cost estimates amounting to over \$7 billion. His is a graduate of the University of Florida with a Bachelor of Building Construction, BBC (1959). He has been a consultant to commercial, industrial and residential complex interests in several states including work for the Walt Disney World Contempory Resort Hotel. He has received the prestigious astronauts "Silver Snoopy" for professional excellence and his contributions to the success of the manned space efforts. His has successfully prepared estimates for U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and Air Force facilities. Mr. Brown has written an estimating work-book and is writing Estimation of Construction and Cost Engineering. He is currently employed by NASA at Kennedy Space Center where he specializes in construction cost engineering.

Center where he specializes in construction cost engineering.

22nd Annual
Cost Engineering Symposium
on
CADD Estimating Systems

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March 2nd, 1991

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REGISTRATION FEES

1991 Symposium:

Before February 11th, 1991	\$65
After February 11th, 1991	\$75
Students	\$20

I will attend:

Symposium \$ _____

Seminar \$ _____

Amount Enlosed \$ _____

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AACE Symposium
 c/o PMA Consultants
 Attn: Ken VanderJagt, PE
 201 S. Orange Ave., Suite 901
 Orlando, FL 32801

Fees do not include hotel accomodations.
 All refunds subject to a \$25 service fee.
 No refunds after February 18th, 1991.

Seminar

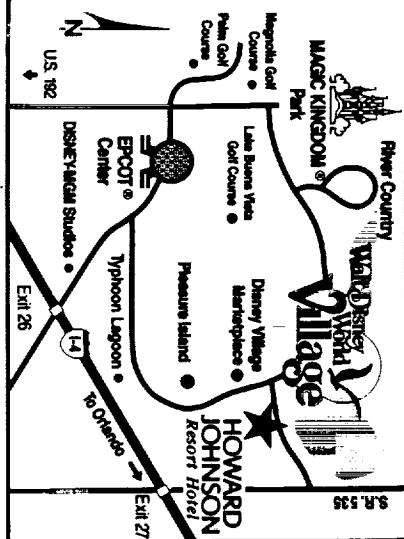
Before February 1st, 1991	\$185
After February 1st, 1991	\$215

For further information contact:
Ken VanderJagt, PE – (407) 843-1969
 Hotel accommodations available by contacting:
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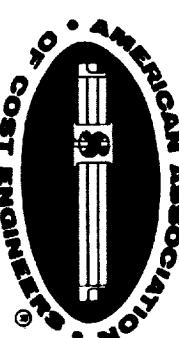
*A limited number of rooms are available
 at a discount rate by mentioning AACE.*

Exit 26

Exit 27



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Blueprint Reading and
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